

Bibliography of Clay Pipe Studies
in Great Britain, Eire and the Channel Islands

1 Topographical

Edited by Susanne Atkin
Published for the Society for Clay Pipe Research

© 1989 SCPR

Contents

Introduction

Contributors and acknowledgements

Journal and other abbreviations

General publications

foreign clay pipes: Holland and France

kilns

tobacco trade

England

Avon: Bath; Bristol

Bedfordshire

Berkshire

Buckinghamshire

Cambridgeshire

Cheshire

Cleveland

Cornwall

Cumbria

Derbyshire

Devon

Dorset

Durham County

Essex

Gloucestershire

Greater Manchester

Hampshire: General; Portsmouth; Southampton

Hereford and Worcester

Hertfordshire

Humberside

Kent

Lancashire

Leicestershire

Lincolnshire

London: General; City; Greater London

Merseyside

Norfolk: General; Norwich

Northamptonshire

Northumberland

Nottinghamshire: General; Newark; Nottingham

Oxfordshire

Shropshire: General; Broseley; Shrewsbury

Somerset

Staffordshire

Suffolk

Surrey

Sussex

Tyne and Wear

Warwickshire

West Midlands

Wiltshire
Yorkshire (N, S, W)
Guernsey, Channel Islands
Isle of Man
Ireland
Scotland

General
Edinburgh
Glasgow

Wales

Clwyd
Dyfed
Glamorgan (mid, S, W)
Gwent
Powys

Concordance of locations/counties

Bibliography of Clay Pipe Studies for the Society for Clay Pipe Research

Introduction

As the main theme of the bibliography is topographical, more general works, with no particular county bias, have been grouped under General publications. Three subjects have also been listed under the general section - foreign clay pipes, kilns and the tobacco trade - and these and other subjects such as 19th-century pipes and scientific and technical analysis, have also been noted in the descriptions or are obvious from the titles - separate bibliographies covering these aspects of clay pipe research more fully will be produced in the future.

The increased amount of publications in this particular field over the past couple of decades has prompted this bibliography, the emphasis of which is on British pipes, as pipe material from Europe and North America demand separate bibliographies.

Two of the published sources are the bibliographies compiled by Don Duco (Amsterdam 1976; 670 entries), and by the late Iain Walker for his thesis (1977, vol 11b, pp 827-961). (The latter uses asterisks to denote when a publication contains information on pipes or related subjects, though it is not always possible to tell whether it is relevant to this bibliography.)

To a large extent, the bibliography relies on individuals compiling publication lists in particular counties, or on authors providing details of their own work. Readers and users of this publication are requested to notify the editor, Susanne Atkin, of any errors, omissions, or additional information - only in that way can we ensure its accuracy and completeness. (Any remaining inconsistencies in the titles of journals, magazines etc are due to the differing sources of information.) Updated versions are planned at suitable intervals. See also references have been used to prevent too much repetition of entries.

Where articles, xeroxes, etc are available from the author, the contact address may be obtained from the Society but only on receipt of a stamped SAE (see SCPR below).

To ease any confusion between the use of county names prior to the 1974 boundary changes and those in use now, a concordance of all the locations and counties noted in the titles and the descriptions has been provided.

Postal charges are subject to alteration and intending purchasers are advised to check before sending payment.

If there are any difficulties in obtaining the publications, readers can contact the editor. The editor may also be able to help in locating or providing material where contact addresses have not been included, but in all cases, please enclose a stamped SAE.

Contributors and acknowledgements

Phil Andrews, Susanne Atkin, Ron Dagnall, Peter Davey, Nicky David, Lloyd Edwards, Dave Evans, Diana Freeman, Malcolm Green, Peter Hammond, David Higgins, Reg and Philomena Jackson, David Jemmett, Richard Le Cheminant, Marek Lewcun, Derek Markell, Nigel Melton, Robert Moore, Joe Norton, Karen Parker, Peter Wells.

Thanks are due to all the representatives of societies and museums who answered my queries, to Wayne Laughlin for drawing the front cover, and to Malcolm Atkin for his help and support.

Susanne Atkin
April 1989

Journal and other abbreviations

Officers of local societies are liable to change. Where possible, the addresses given below are those where information can be obtained at any time.

ACTP see below.

Archaeologia Aeliana

Backnumbers from the Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne, Publications Section, Black Gate, Castle Garth, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 1RQ. 4th series, volumes £4-£7.00; 5th series, volumes 1, 4-7 at reduced prices, and volumes 9-14, £7.65 (p & p inclusive).

NB Volumes published in the last three years are not available to non-members of the Society.

Archaeologia Cantiana Journal of Kent Archaeological Society.

Secretary, A C Harrison, Pring's Cottage, Pilgrims' Way, Upper Halling, Rochester, Kent.

CAB Cheshire Archaeological Bulletin.

Back-numbers from Cheshire County Council, County Planning Dept, Commerce House, Hunter Street, Chester, CH1 1SN. Orders for £15 and under must be accompanied by prepayment. Vol 2, 20p; vols 6-8, £1.50; vol 10, £2.50; other volumes are out of print, but contact the Planning Dept.

CBA Council for British Archaeology, 112 Kennington Road, London, SE11 6RE.

Devon Arch Soc Proc Devon Archaeological Society Proceedings.

Copies of all publications, and a catalogue, from Publicity Officer, DAS, c/o City Museum, Queen Street, Exeter, EX4 3RX (prices include p & p).

Essex Archaeol & Hist Essex Archaeology and History.

Backnumbers and offprints list from Librarian.

Hertfordshire Archaeol Journal of St Albans and Herts Archaeological Society.

Vols 2-8, sale price £2.00 each (+ p & p) from Mr F Kilvington, Secretary, St Albans and Herts Arch Soc, 122 Marshalwick Lane, St Albans, Herts.

Historic Clay Tobacco-Pipe Studies

Published in USA by Byron Sudbury, PO Box 2282, Ponca City, OK 74602, USA, and available in Britain from D R Atkinson.

J Chester Arch Soc Journal of the Chester Archaeological Society.

Backnumbers from Mr S Harrison, City Record Office, Town Hall, Chester CH1 2HJ. Vols £6.50 each (+ p & p) to non-members.

LAMAS London & Middlesex Archaeological Society.

Publications/offprints from LAMAS Publications Assistant, Museum of London, London Wall, London, EC2Y 5HN.

Lincs Hist Archaeol Lincolnshire History and Archaeology,

volumes from Jew's Court, Steep Hill, Lincoln LN2 1LS.

MLPW Medieval and Later Pottery in Wales,

Bulletin of the Welsh Medieval Pottery Research Group, available from J Sell, 6 Prospect Place, Swansea, Wales, SA1 1QP.

OxbowBooks 10 St Cross Road, Oxford, OX1 3TU (tel. 0865- 241249). Books on archaeology (and related subjects) by mailorder. Book News catalogues new titles, pre-publication bargains and sale bargains. Stocks include volumes and monographs from local societies.

Oxoniensia Journal of Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society. Backnumbers from Ian Charlton, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, OX1 2PH.

PDNHAS Proceedings Dorset Natural History and Archaeology Society. Backnumbers from Dorset

County Museum, High West Street, Dorchester, Dorset, DT1 1XA. Monograph series from Oxbow Books.

Post-med Archaeol Post-medieval Archaeology. Journal of the Society for Post-Medieval Archaeology. Backnumbers of volumes, and offprints of clay pipe articles only, available from P J Davey, Dept of Continuing Education, University of Liverpool, 19 Abercromby Square, PO Box 147, Liverpool, L69 3BX. All other offprints from S Jennings, Offprint Secretary, YAT, 1 Pavement, York, YO1 2NA. Membership Secretary is Mrs P Jackson, see SCPR below.

Proc Royal Irish Academy Journal of the Royal Irish Academy, 19 Dawson Street, Dublin 2, Ireland.

Proc Soc Antiq Scot Journal of the Antiquaries of Scotland. Royal Museum of Scotland, Queen St, Edinburgh.

Records of Bucks Records of Buckinghamshire. Backnumbers available from Bucks Archaeological Society, County Museum, Church Street, Aylesbury, Bucks, HP20 2QP.

SCPR Society for Clay Pipe Research.

Newsletter and details of membership available from R and P Jackson, 13 Sommerville Road, Bishopston, Bristol, BS7 9AD. 'Main' articles from the newsletters have been included (up to Oct 1988), but not all of the 'shorter' items - an index to Newsletters 1-16 is available from the Society. Clay Pipe Research, Volume 1 is available from the same address, £9.00 in UK, £10.00 elsewhere.

Somerset Archaeol Nat Hist Somerset Archaeological & Natural History Society, Taunton Castle, Taunton, Somerset, TA1 4AD. Alan Sutton Publishing History and Archaeology Bookshop, Freepost (GR1751), Gloucester, GL1 1BR (cheques made payable to Academic Marketing Services).

Trans Birmingham & Warks Arch Soc Transactions of Birmingham and Warwickshire Archaeological Society.

Backnumbers from William Dawson & Sons Ltd, Cannon House, Folkestone, Kent, CT19 5EE (£10.00 per vol). Offprints from TBWAS, Local Studies Dept, Birmingham Reference Library, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham, B3 3HQ.

TBGAS Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society. Backnumbers from Hon Sec, Mr D Smith, 22 Beaumont Road, Gloucester, GL2 0EJ.

TDNAAS Transactions Durham and Northumberland Architectural & Archaeological Society.

Backnumbers from Dept of Archaeology, 46 Saddler Street, Durham, DH1 3NU.

Trans Thoroton Soc Transactions Thoroton Society.

Back numbers from William Dawson & Sons Ltd, Cannon House, Folkestone, Kent, CT19 5EE (£5.00 per vol).

West Midlands Archaeol No copies available from CBA Group 8, but a full run of WMA is in the Local Studies Dept, Birmingham Reference Library, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham B3 3DH.

Wilts Archaeol Nat Hist Mag Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine (also referred to as Wiltshire Archaeological Magazine). Backnumbers from Devizes Museum 41 Long Street, Devizes, Wiltshire, SN10 1NS, £4.00 each - no offprints available.

Yorks Arch Soc Yorkshire Archaeological Society. Backnumbers from 'Claremont', 23 Clarendon Road, Leeds, LS2 9NZ.

ACTP

For ease of reference, the series of British Archaeological Reports volumes edited by P J Davey, The archaeology of the clay tobacco pipe, has been abbreviated to ACTP followed by the series number and the BAR volume number. The full volume titles are as follows:

- I Britain: the Midlands and eastern England, BAR 63, 1979
- II America I, BAR S60, 1979
- III Britain: the north and west, BAR 78, 1980 (£11.00)
- IV Europe I, BAR S92, 1980 (£12.00)
- V Europe 2, BAR S106i & ii, 1981 (£16.00)
- VI Pipes and kilns in the London region, BAR 97, 1981 (£12.00)
- VII More pipes and kilns from England, BAR 100, 1982 (£15.00)
- VIII America II, BAR S175, 1983 (£16.00)
- IX More pipes from the Midlands and Southern England, BAR 146i & ii, 1985 (£24.00)
- X Scotland, BAR 178, 1987 (£20.00)
- XI Seventeenth and eighteenth century Tyneside tobacco pipe makers and tobacconists, by L Edwards, BAR 192, 1988 (£10.00)

Volumes III to XI are available from: British Archaeological Reports, 5 Centremead, Osney Mead, Oxford, OX2 0DQ, England ('add \$8.00 to cover exchange rates'), or from Oxbow Books.

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS

Atkinson, D and Oswald, A 1969

'London clay tobacco pipes'

J Archaeol Association, 3rd series, XXXII, pp 171- 227

Figs 1-2, bowl types 1580-1900, still a principal source for bowl comparisons. Includes information on the history of the Company of Pipemakers; makers' marks; decorated pipes; trade and export; stem bore tests; lengths of pipes; list of makers.

Available from Museum of London, London Wall, London, EC2Y 5HN

Davey, P J 1981

'Guidelines for the processing and publication of clay pipes from excavations'

MLPW 4, pp 38-63

Includes sections on processing, recording, analysis and publication. Examples of recording and analysis forms, and mark and form index cards. See also Webster 1982.

Offprints available from author.

Hammond, P 1985, repr 1988

'Registered and patented clay tobacco pipes'

ACTP IX BAR 146i, pp 29-156, revised and reprinted 1988 (with cover).

Registered designs 1842-1883 and 1884-1912; Trade Marks; unregistered trade marks; patented clay pipes. 30 figs, including 106 pipes, advertisements, and copies of the original representations for diamond registrations. An essential reference work for the study and/or collection of 19c pipes. Corrections & additions to 1985 text, SCPR 10 (April 1986), pp 32-3.

Available from author, £6.50 plus 70p p & p

Helme, D 1978

The clay tobacco pipe

Privately published

Oswald, A 1951

'English clay tobacco pipes'

Archaeological Newsletter, vol 3, no 10, pp 153-59

Oswald, A 1960, repr 1967

'The archaeological and economic history of English clay tobacco pipes'

J Brit Archaeol Assoc, vol 23, pp 40-102; reprinted 1967.

Information on manufacture, the pipemaking industry, export trade, dating and marks. List of pipemakers. 6 maps, 1 fig (24 bowls and stamps, 1:2).

Oswald, A 1970

'The clay pipe: its place in English ceramics'

English Ceramic Circle Trans, vol 7, Pt 3, pp 221- 45

Description of manufacture; development of the industry; social background; trade; chronology; potters and pipemakers. 10 photos and drawings of pipes, photo of Sir Walter Raleigh's tobacco pouch, and photos of 17c and 18c representations of pipes.

Oswald, A 1975

Clay pipes for the archaeologist

(Brit Archaeol Reports 14), 207pp, numerous figs and pls

Still regarded as a primary source, although some of the information has been overtaken by further research in many of the regions. General bowl typology, figs 3-4 (30 bowls 1:1). Chapters include manufacture and mathematical dating. Lists of makers, county by county (many have since been expanded). Out of print. An updated volume is due to be published in the BAR series

Webster, P 1982

'Record forms for marked and unmarked clay pipes - a user's comment'

MLPW 5, pp 73-75. See also Davey 1981

Walker, I C 1977

Clay tobacco pipes, with special reference to the Bristol industry

(Parks Canada), 4 vols, 1837pp

Detailed descriptions of pipemaking in several countries - manufacture, kiln firing; history of tobacco; marking styles etc.

Available from Printing and Publishing, Supply and Services Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0S9, Canada, \$30.00 a set (outside Canada)

Foreign clay pipes: selective list

Holland

Atkinson, D and Oswald, A 1972

'A brief guide for the identification of Dutch clay tobacco pipes found in England'

Post-med Archaeol 6, pp 175-82

Figs 78-81 of 17c bowls, undecorated bowls, 1710- 1920, decorated bowls, 1675-1795, and 32 makers' marks (1:1)

Brongers, G A 1964

Nicotiana tabacum, the history of tobacco and tobacco smoking in the Netherlands

(Groningen). Text in English

Duco, D H 1981

'The clay tobacco pipe in seventeenth-century Netherlands: an historical-archaeological review'

ACTP V BAR 106ii

English text, pp 369-467; figs of 274 bowls/stems (1:1). Describes the early 17th-century industry and the influence of English makers, and the various forms of decoration. Includes descriptions of pipemaking in 32 Dutch towns

Duco, D H 1982

Merken van Goudse pijpenmakers 1660-1940

Dutch text, but illustrates 726 makers' marks. Of value for finds in Britain.

Available from the author, Pijpenkabinet, Oude Vest 159A, 2312 XW Leiden, Holland. Duco can also supply a catalogue of publications relating to clay pipes in Dutch and French.

Duco, D H 1987

De Nederlandse kleipijp: handboek voor dateren en determineren

(Leiden), 158pp

Text in Dutch; English summary, pp 156-8. 666 illustrations; 61 plates. Bibliography of 295 entries, mostly Dutch publications.

Available from author, address above

France

Duco, Don 1986

'Pipemarks from the Gambier factory'

Historic clay tobacco-pipe studies 3, pp 99-110

Gambier factory founded in 1780 in Givet, northern France. Useful for identifying the variety of Gambier marks found in Britain. 53 figs of pipes and marks.

Volume £7.50

Kilns (structures, but excluding kiln waste fragments)

Peacey, A A 1982

'The structural development of clay tobacco pipe kilns in England: a preliminary study'

ACTP VII BAR 100, pp 3-17, 5 figs, 1 plate

Examines the evidence for kiln technology from excavations at Southwark (Arcadia Buildings), Portsmouth (Oyster St) and Bristol (Waverly St); notes Guildford and Brentford kilns.

See also:

Avon: Bristol: Egan 1984; Jackson 1984; Price, Jackson, Harper and Kent 1984
Buckinghamshire: Moore 1979
Cambridgeshire: Dakin 1968; Tebbutt 1956
Cheshire: Rutter and Davey 1980
Devon: Fowler 1972; Oswald 1984c
Essex: Harley 1963
Gloucestershire: Garrod 1984; Peacey 1979
Greater Manchester: Arnold 1983
Hampshire: Cherry 1982; Portsmouth, Fox and Barton 1986, Fox and Hall 1979; Southampton, Atkinson 1975
Hertfordshire: Anon 1970
Humberside: Stothard 1986a
Lincolnshire: Comrie 1979; Mann 1977; Wells 1970
London, Greater: Laws and Oswald 1981; Thompson 1981; Thompson, Grew and Schofield 1984
Merseyside: Coney 1978-79; Davey 1982
Shropshire: Broseley, Anonymous 1962
Suffolk: Oak-Rhind and Wade 1977; Owles and Smedley 1966
Surrey: Kingsford-Curram 1968
Sussex: Atkinson (nd) and 1988; Norris 1970
Yorkshire: Brears 1967

Tobacco Trade

See General Publications: Walker 1977

Cumbria: Eaglesham 1979
Cornwall: Douch 1970
Scotland: Cash 1981, King 1975; Glasgow: Price 1984 and (date?)
Wales: Baynes 1914

ENGLAND

AVON

Bath

Brown, P S and D N 1974

'Tobacco-pipemakers of Bath in the 19th century'

Somerset & Dorset Notes and Queries 30, pt 299, pp 24-28

Contains list of Bath pipemakers

Brown, P S and Sneddon, J M 1973 or 1976

'Clay tobacco pipes from Bath'

Somerset & Dorset Notes and Queries 29, pt 303, pp 165-69

Note on previously unrecorded pipe marks

Lewcun, M 1984

'Pipes of J. Sants, Bath'

SCPR 3 (July), pp 11-13

Illustrates 10 bowls, 1 stem. Pipes 1867 and 1869

Lewcun, M 1986

' "Bottle and glass" pipes from Bath'

SCPR 10 (April), pp 8-9, 1 bowl illustrated

Finds from drainage channel, c.1750-1780. Bowl designs connected to Bottle and Glass alehouse

Owen, M B 1967

'Clay tobacco pipes from Bath'

Somerset Archaeol Natur Hist 111, pp 51-55

33 pipes, all stray finds, in Roman Baths Museum. Very brief details of possible Bath pipemakers

Owen, M 1979

'Clay tobacco pipes from Bath' in

Excavations in Bath, 1950-75, by B Cunliffe (ed)

(Committee for Rescue Archaeol in Avon, Gloucestershire & Somerset, Excavation Report No 1)

Pipes pp 154-6 incl figs. 36 marked pipes and list of Bath pipemakers, updating that in Owen 1967, but text and illustrations both unreliable.

Available from Alan Sutton Publishing, £8.70

Walker, I C 1970

'A clay tobacco pipe from Bath'

Somerset Archaeol Natur Hist 114, p 100

Refers to a pipe by John Cleaver, Southampton (see also Walker 1979)

Walker, I C 1979

'A clay tobacco pipe from Bath' in

Excavations in Bath, 1950-70, by B Cunliffe (ed)

Pipe p 100, short note on pipe stamped J CLEEVE(R) (SOUT)HAMPTON (see also Walker 1970)

Bristol

See also Gloucestershire: Walker 1973

Beckey, I and Jackson, R 1986a

'Nineteenth century pipes made by Jonathan Moul of Bristol'

Bristol and Avon Archaeol 5, pp 45-50

Illustrates 34 pipes made by Jonathan Moul c.1837- 51 and excavated from a kiln waste dump. (See also Post-med Archaeol 20 (1986), p 352.)

Available as photocopy from R Jackson, 75p (including postage in UK and Europe)

Beckey, I and Jackson, R 1986b

'19th century kiln waste from Bristol'

SCPR 9 (Jan), pp 24-9, figs of 20 bowls and fragments, Richard Frank Ring and Co

Bryant, J F 1787

Verses by John Frederick Bryant, late tobacco pipe maker at Bristol, together with his life

(London) 64pp

The autobiography of an 18c Bristol pipemaker. It provides a contemporary account of the trade. Includes his poems, eg 'On a piece of unwrought pipe-clay', etc.

This book, excluding the verses, is reproduced in full in Price and Jackson 1979 (see below)

Cherry, J (ed) 1973

'Post-medieval Britain in 1972'

Post-med Archaeol 7, p 114

Temple Back, note on the discovery of 19c kiln waste of the Ring family

Cherry, J (ed) 1974

'Post-medieval Britain in 1973'

Post-med Archaeol 8, p 135

Lewins Mead, note on 18c kiln waste of James Jenkins

Cherry, J (ed) 1978

'Post-medieval Britain in 1977'

Post-med Archaeol 12, p 111

Note on pipe waste dump, early 18c, on site of St Bartholomew's Hospital

Egan, G (ed) 1984

'Post-medieval Britain in 1983'

Post-med Archaeol 18

P 318, Temple Backs, excavation on site of clay pipe factory of J Ring and F Cookworthy, 1802-15.

P 319, Temple Meads, excavation at Temple Way of ceramic waste from nearby Temple Backs potteries, and waste from F Ring factory

Egan, G (ed) 1986

'Post-medieval Britain in 1985'

Post-med Archaeol 20, p 352

Newfoundland Street, pipes marked RR and FR, Richard Frank Ring and Co, late 1850s. Finds published in Beckey and Jackson 1986b

Egan, G (ed) 1987

'Post-medieval Britain in 1986'

Post-med Archaeol 21, p 273

Excavation of town ditch, including pipes and ceramics dated to c.1670-1700

Fowler, P J (ed) 1972

Archaeological Review for 1971, 6, p 47

Note on the recovery of kiln waste made by the Ring family, Temple Back, Bristol

Fowler, P J (ed) 1973a

Archaeological Review for 1972, 7, p 61

Note on the recovery of kiln waste made by James Jenkins, Lewins Mead, Bristol

Fowler, P J (ed) 1973b

Archaeological Review for 1972, 7, p 62

Note on the recovery of kiln waste and wig-curlers from Lower Castle Street, Bristol

Good, G L 1987

'The excavation of two docks at Narrow Quay, Bristol, 1978-9'

Post-med Archaeol 21, pp 25-126

Pipes pp 102, 104; 1 fig (p 105) (8 bowls, 1:2), 17c

Jackson, R and P 1983

Ireland and the Bristol clay pipe trade

Privately published by the authors. 50pp

Includes list of pipe exports from Bristol to Ireland for the period 1597-1685 and 1773-1849. Also details of pipemakers known to have been exporting to Ireland or whose pipes have been found there

Jackson, R and P 1984

'The excavation of a clay pipe kiln in Bristol and the problem of the 'TD' mark'

SCPR 1 (Jan), pp 13-14

Ring and Cookworthy, 4 bowls illus (1:1, marks 2:1)

Jackson, R and P 1985a

A short history of the Bristol clay tobacco pipe industry

Avon Industrial Heritage Campaign magazine, pp 20- 22

Jackson, R and P 1985b

'Miles Casey - the earliest Bristol pipemaker?'

SCPR 5 (Jan), pp 2-8

Inventory dated 1617 (reproduced at approx half size), and inventory of his son, John, d.1627 (fig 2). List of pipe exports from Bristol 1597-1612

Jackson, R and P 1988

'George and Anna Viner of Bristol'

Clay Pipe Research Volume 1, pp 53-65

18c makers and exporters. Figs 1-6, documents, trade/advertising cards from metal printing plates, signature, advert; fig 7, 7 bowls and stems (1:1); fig 8, map of Bristol

Jackson, R G and Price, R H 1974

Bristol clay pipes: a study of makers and their marks

(Bristol City Museum: Research Monograph No 1)

152 pp, 301 bowls/stems illus (1:1), plus 10 appendices.

Available from City of Bristol Museum, Queens Road, Bristol 8, or Oxbow Books, £6.50

Jackson, R and Saysell, J 1987

'Pipe waste from Bristol'

SCPR 13 (Jan), pp 13-18, 1 map

Carey family, 12 marked bowls

Price, F G (Hilton) 1901

'Notes upon clay tobacco pipes of the 17th century found in Bristol'

Archaeological Journal

Price, R 1984a

'Early connections between Bristol and Oxford'

SCPR 1 (Jan), p 4: Richard and Anne Berryman

Price, R 1984b

'Distinguishing R Tippet pipes'

SCPR 1 (Jan), pp 5-7, 3 bowls illustrated

Price, R and Jackson, R and P 1979

Bristol clay pipe makers - a revised and enlarged edition'

Privately published, available from the authors, £15.00.

Supplements 1974 monograph (Jackson and Price) and contains biographies of over 1400 pipemakers working in Bristol

Price, R and Jackson, R and P 1980

'Wales and the Bristol clay pipe trade'

MLPW 3, pp 59-72

Lists exports of pipes from Bristol to Wales for the period 1625-1683 and Bristol pipemakers who also came from, or worked in, Wales

Price, R, Jackson, R and P, Harper, P and Kent, O 1984

'The Ring family of Bristol, clay tobacco-pipe manufacturers'

Post-med Archaeol 18, pp 263-300

Part 1, documentary evidence for Ring and Cookworthy (1802-1819), and R F Ring and Co (c.1812-1884);

Part 2, export of Ring-made pipes; Part 3, illustrations of kiln waste, c.1850. 4 figs of maps and diagram; 13 figs (143 pipes); 3 figs kiln furniture.

Offprint from R and P Jackson, £2.00 incl postage

Pritchard, J E 1923

'Tobacco pipes of Bristol of the XVith century and their makers'

TBGAS 45, pp 165-191

Reed, K W 1960

'Report on clay tobacco pipes from Back Hall' in

'Excavations at Back Hall, Bristol, 1958' by K J Barton

TBGAS 79, pp 275, 281-82

Illustrates 14 marked pipes - 13 Bristol and 1 Broseley - some from well dated contexts

Thomas, N 1986

'J E Pritchard and the Archaeology of Bristol'

TBGAS 104, pp 7-25

Pp 10-11: In December 1921 Pritchard witnessed firing of final kiln of pipes by T George and Co of Bristol (Pritchard 1922, TBGAS 44, p 97; Pritchard 1923, p 190)

Walker, I C 1971

Bristol clay tobacco-pipe industry

(Bristol City Museum)

Walker, I C 1977

Clay tobacco pipes, with particular reference to the Bristol industry

(Parks Canada), 4 vols (a-d)

Vol b, chapter 6, Bristol; vol c, Appendices VI, VIII, IX on Bristol; vols c & d, illustrations and plates, including Bristol material.

Available from Printing and Publishing, Supply and Services Canada, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0S9, Canada, \$30.00 a set

Watts, L and Rahtz, P 1986

Mary-le-Port, Bristol, Excavations 1962-3

(Bristol City Museum Monograph 7)

Summary of pipe report on p 145, 6 lines, no figs. Report by R G Jackson on MF 6, incl illustrations of 14 pipes, incl 17c (Tudor Rose, Bristol makers' initials), and 19c Fiolet (described in printed text as North French).

Available from Oxbow Books, £27.50

Whitehouse, D B 1966

'The bore diameters of clay tobacco-pipes made at Bristol between 1620 and 1850'

TBGAS 85, pp 202-206

BEDFORDSHIRE

Baker, D et al 1979

'Excavations in Bedford 1967-1977'

Bedfordshire Archaeol J 13, pp 1-309

Pipes pp 241-53, figs 148, 150-156 (bowls, marks); 17c-19c. Main reference for Bedford pipes

Baker, D, with Dunning, G C and Eames, E S 1974

'Excavations in the area of Mill Street, Bedford, 1971'

Bedfordshire Archaeol J 9, pp 99-128

Pipes p 125

Gault, R 1985

'Another Bedford pipe factory'

SCPR 5 (Jan), p 22

19c maker

Hall, D N , Hutchings, J B and Dring, G J 1971

'Excavations inside Ravensden Church, 1969'

Bedfordshire Archaeol J 6

Hassall, J 1979

'Clay pipes from rescue excavations in Bedford'

ACTP | BAR 63, p 361

'Trailer' for Bedfordshire Archaeol J monograph

Oswald, A 1970

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations in Bedford, 1967', by D Baker

Bedfordshire Archaeol J 5, pp 91-3

17c-18c pipes and marks; fig 14 (bowls, marks)

BERKSHIRE

No entries

(Surrey: Egan 1985 - Egham is listed as being in Berkshire but is entered under Surrey)

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

Dalwood, C H 1986

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations in Bierton, 1979', by D Allen

Records of Bucks 28, pp 101-3, fiche 25: D1-26, D4
17c-18c pipes and marks; fig 52 (bowls, marks)

Hall, R A 1975

'An excavation at Hunter Street, Buckingham 1974'

Records of Bucks 20 (1), pp 100-33

Pipes pp 121-2, 17c; fig 10 (bowls, mark)

Jones, C A 1983

'The clay pipes' in

'Iron Age occupation, a middle Saxon cemetery, and twelfth to nineteenth century urban occupation: excavations in George Street, Aylesbury, 1981', by D Allen and C H Dalwood

Records of Bucks 25, pp 45-6, fiche 26: B12-29, C1
17c-19c; fig 20 (bowls, marks)

Le Cheminant, R 1981

'Clay tobacco pipes from London and the south east'

ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 127-72

Pp 134 & 136, 17c Bucks pipe, fig 5 (bowl, mark)

Moore, J 1979

'The remains of a seventeenth century clay pipe kiln at 13 Castle Street, Aylesbury, and the pipes from a probable kiln site at Whitehall Street'

Records of Bucks 21, pp 123-32

17c-18c pipes and marks; kilns, structures, products; makers. Figs 1-4 (kilns), 5-6 (bowls, marks).
Offprint 60p

Moore, W R G 1983

'Clay pipes' in

'The excavation of a late-seventeenth-century water-mill at Caldecotte, Bow Brickhill, Bucks.', by M Petchey and B Giggins

Post-med Archaeol 17, pp 65-94

Pipes pp 89-90, no figs, 24 bowls, 304 stems, 17c- 19c; in excavation text, pp 78-9

Mynard, D C 1974

'Excavations at Bradwell Priory'

Milton Keynes J Archaeol Hist 3, pp 31-66, 114-32

Pipes pp 51 & 127, 17c-19c; fig 11 (bowls, marks)

Oak-Rhind, H H 1968

'Tobacco clay pipes'

Wolverton & District Archaeological Soc, pp 20-1

An introduction to the history of North Bucks and the exhibition of works at the Radcliffe School, Wolverton

CAMBRIDGESHIRE

Peterborough and St Ives, see also Northamptonshire: Moore 1987

Addyman, P V and Biddle, M 1962
'Medieval Cambridge: recent finds and excavations'
Proc Camb Antiq Soc LV (1961-62), pp 74-134
No details of pipes

Addyman, P and Marjoram, J 1972
'Clay pipes' in
'An 18th century mansion... from St Neots, Huntingdonshire'
Post-med Archaeol 6, pp 69-106
Pipes p 89, 11 line report; fig 41 on p 91 (nos 6 & 7, 1:4), mulberry and SV, from Hall Place, St Neots

Dakin, G F 1968
'Two post-medieval structures at Thorpewood, Peterborough'
Post-med Archaeol 2, pp 164-6, fig.57 of possible kiln, pl.XIVA.
Lime-kiln and possible pipe-kiln, though no kiln furniture found. 250-300 pipes, types 1660-1750

Flood, R J 1976
Clay tobacco pipes in Cambridgeshire
(Oleander Press), 52pp
17 figs, 17c-19c. Lists of makers in City of Cambridge and in County.
Oleander Press, 17 Stansgate Avenue, Cambridge CB2 2QZ

Firman, P and Pullinger, J 1987
'Excavation at Riverside, Thompsons Lane, Cambridge'
Proc Camb Antiq Soc LXXVI, pp 83-95
Site included 18c kiln for peg-tiles and flower pots. Pipes pp 85 and 91: 2 pits for storage of grey clay, and clay lined pit/hollow, said to be for manufacture of clay pipes on the site. Many late 17c pipes, c.1670. No figs

Gilbert, J L 1974
'The clay tobacco pipes of Peterborough'
Cambridgeshire, Huntingdon and Peterborough Life 7, no 83, pp 33-35, + 2 photos of 19c pipes found at Crown Inn near Peterborough and Nene dredgings at Stibbington.
Inaccurate, derivative article. Mentions 19c Peterborough makers George Walker, Charles Aubon and the Browns, William Haselby of Stibbington, and Joseph Holland of Manchester. 1 photo of 'Swiss Guard at the Vatican' illustrates use of a bowl belonging to a Roman Catholic - from the description it is in fact a masonic bowl

Tebbutt, C F 1956
'Excavations at St Neots, Huntingdonshire'
Proc Camb Antiq Soc XLIX, pp 79-87
P 83: remains of pipe-kiln noted in Market Square, built into early 18c house. Wasters and cesspit, also wig-curler marked RW crowned

CHESHIRE

Alebon, P H, Davey, P J and Robinson, D J 1976

'The Eastgate, Chester, 1972'

J Chester Archaeol Soc 59, pp 37-49, 1 fig

Buchanan, M, Jermy, K E and Petch, D F 1975

'Watling Street, in the grounds of Eaton Hall: excavations north of Garden Lodge, 1970-71'

J Chester Archaeol Soc 58, pp 1-13, fig 4

Cherry, J (ed) 1982

'Post-medieval Britain in 1981'

Post-med Archaeol 16, p 225

Warrington: Old Academy (Friar's Green/Bridge St), cellar of tannery building, demolished 1885-6, upper fill with high proportion of decorated French pipes, mostly by Gambier of Paris. Excavation report in Cheshire Bulletin, finds to Warrington museum

Cropper, T 1965

'Pipe making'

Cheshire Sheaf (January), vol 60, pp 7-8

Curzon, J B 1977a-b

a) Hefferstone Grange (SJ604735), pp 36-9, fig 13 (1-2)

b) Station Road [Northwich], pp 41-3, fig 14

CAB 5

Davey, P J 1973

Chester Northgate Brewery: Interim Report Phase 1

(Grosvenor Museum), 44pp

Pipes pp 40-1, 3 figs: 6 bowls, 17c-19c; 9 initials and marks, 17c; 1 decorated stem, 19c.

Available from Grosvenor Museum, 27 Grosvenor Street, Chester, CH1 2DD, 95p

Davey, P J 1974a-b

a) Unitarian Chapel (SJ443663), p 37

b) Roman garden (SJ40766615), pp 37-8, 1 fig

CAB 2

Davey, P J 1975

'Stem bore analysis of Chester clay tobacco pipes'

CAB 3, pp 29-34, 2 figs

Davey, P J 1977a

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

'Excavations in the medieval village of Norton', by J P Greene and P R Hough

J Chester Archaeol Soc 60, pp 83-93, figs 31-32

Davey, P J 1977b-c

b) 'Beeston Castle: clay tobacco pipes', pp 14-18, 1 fig

c) 1 Meadow Close [Tarvin], p 53, fig 23

CAB 5

Davey, P J 1985

'Clay pipes from Norton Priory, Cheshire'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 157-236

1115 frags from excavations between 1971 and 1982. Historical Background by J Patrick Greene. Figs 1- 18 (145 bowls, stems and mouthpieces, 1:1, marks, 2:1), 17c-19c. Figs 19-22, from Norton Village (nos 146-177, 1:1, marks 2:1). Archive and finds in Norton Priory Museum

Davey, P J and Petch, T 1976

'17th century clay pipe stamps from Warrington'

CAB 4, pp 11-14, figs 8-9

Davey, P J and Pierce, T J 1977k

'Excavations at St Elphin's Rectory, Warrington', by A Leigh

J Chester Archaeol Soc 60, pp 94-128

Pipes pp 102-13

Higgins, D A 1987

Some clay pipe groups from Cheshire and Merseyside

(North West Archaeological Trust Rep No 3), 22pp

Available from N W Archaeological Trust, 19 Abercromby Square, Liverpool, L69 3BX, £2.00 +p & p

a) 'Clay tobacco pipes from excavations in Sandbach, 1981', figs 2-4; 531 pieces from five cuttings; includes makers' marks of Newcastle- under-Lyme and Broseley types

b) 'Clay tobacco pipes from Church Lawton, Cheshire, 1982', fig 5; 194 frags, bowls c.1670- 1720, including Broseley types, and 1 of c.1880- 1910; also reused as wig curlers

c) 'Clay tobacco pipes from excavations at Middlewich, Cheshire, 1981', fig 6; 263 frags, majority 19c

d) 'Clay tobacco pipes from excavations at Tatton, Cheshire, 1979 & 1981', figs 7-8; two sites, 225 frags, majority 17c and 18c, including Chester types, and Nottingham and Leicester stem styles

e) 'Clay tobacco pipes from excavations near the old Academy, Warrington, 1981', figs 9-11; 1238 frags, c.1885, including Chester marks, Pierce & Co of Manchester, and French firms of Gambier and Fiolet

Laing, L R 1973

Knight's Grange [Winsford] (SJ639670)

CAB 1, pp 16-18, fig 6 (16-17)

McNeil-Sale, R et al. 1978

'Archaeology in Nantwich. Crown car park excavations - interim report'

(University of Liverpool), pp 30-1, figs 44-5

Morgan, D E M 1975a-b

a) 'Stray finds - Nicholas Street (SJ404663)', p 62, fig 26 (1)

b) 'Stray finds - 22 Northgate Street (SJ405663)', pp 62-3, fig 26 (2-10)

CAB 3

Petch, D F 1975

'Excavations in Eaton Road, Eccleston, Cheshire, 1972'

J Chester Arch Soc 58, pp 15-39, fig 8, nos 5, 14- 23, 29-37

Rutter, J A 1978/79
'18 Craithie Road, Vicars Cross (SJ426671)'
CAB 6, p 82

Rutter, J A 1980/81a-e
a) Boughton Heath (SJ433656), p 74, fig 19.2
b) 3 Lache Lane (SJ400649), pp 77-79, fig 22
c) Westminster Park (SJ401649), p 80, fig 23
d) Huxley (SJ503635), p 83, fig 24
e) Dean's Field [Tarpoley] (SJ542635), p 83, fig 25
CAB 7

Rutter, J A 1982a-d
a) Church of St Alban [Tattenhall] (SJ487586), pp 56-63, fig 7 (5)
b) St John's Church Gardens (SJ409663), p 83, fig 21
c) Coole Hall Farm (SJ658457), p 84, fig 22
d) Nantwich Road [Wrenbury] (SJ597476): 'IH pipe from Wrenbury, Cheshire', p 88, fig 24.2
CAB 8

Rutter, J A 1986
'Chester's clay tobacco pipes'
WMPRG Newsletter 7, 2 (Spring)

Rutter, J A 1987
'Finds from No 1 Abbey Green' in
Excavations at Chester: the Civil War Siegeworks 1642-6, by S Ward
(Grosvenor Museum Archaeol Excavation and Survey Reports No 4: Chester City Council/Grosvenor Museum)
Pipes p 24, fig 6 (2 bowls, 1:3). Tables 2-3 (pp 21-3), including catalogue of classifiable bowls (pipes illustrated in Rutter and Davey 1980, Group III, fig 4).
Available from Grosvenor Museum (see Davey 1973), £4.75

Rutter, J A and Davey, P J 1980
'Clay pipes from Chester'
ACTP III BAR 78, pp 41-272
Excavated groups (I-XV), 29 figs (1:1). Corpus of base and bowl stamps, figs 30-49 (119 illustrations, 1:1). Moulded bowls, decorated 18c spurs etc, figs 50-1; decorated stems, figs 52-67; 19c, figs 68-75. Bowl form typology, figs 76-83. List of makers (pp 228-59). Kiln material (pp 260- 2, 1 fig); wig curlers (pp 263-6, 2 figs). Note on stem-bore results (pp 267-8).

Rutter, J A and Ward, S 1978/79
28 + 30 King Street, 1976 (SJ40336658)
CAB 6, p 64, fig 5

Spence, G C 1941-42
'Notes on clay tobacco pipes and clay pipe makers in Cheshire'
Trans Lancs and Cheshire Antiq Soc vol lvi, pp 45- 66, pls IV & V

Strickland, T J and Rutter, J 1980/81a
The Castle: colonnade and archway (SJ405658)

CAB 7, 40, fig 7

Strickland, T J and Rutter, J 1980/81b
The Castle Chapel (SJ405658)
CAB 7, p 40, fig 8 (1-2)

Ward, T E 1977
76-88 Northgate Street (SJ404665)
CAB 5, p 32, fig 10.3

Warhurst, A 1951
'The clay pipe industry in Cheshire'
Cheshire Historian vol i, no i, pp 30-2

Webster, G and Barton, K 1957
'An 18th-century rubbish pit, Trinity Street, 1953'
J Chester and North Wales Archit Archaeol and Hist Soc 44, pp 19-28, fig 1

Williams, S R and Rutter, J A 1980/81a
'RG pipes from Winsford, Cheshire'
CAB 7, pp 85 & 86, fig 26.1 & 2

Williams, S R and Rutter, J A 1980/81b
'An 'II' pipe from Wybunbury, Cheshire'
CAB 7, p 87, fig 26.3

CLEVELAND

Brown, M M and Gallagher, D B 1980

'A study of the clay tobacco pipes from Hartlepool'

ACTP III BAR 78, pp 19-27

Excavation of pipes largely from night soil. Makers' stamps on stems from Gateshead, N Shields, Co Durham(?), Holland(?). Bowl forms, stem bores. 1 map, 3 figs (21 bowls 1:1, 32 stem stamps 1:1)

Jarrett, M G 1964

'Makers of clay pipes recorded in north-eastern England, II'

Archaeologia Aeliana 4th series, XLII, pp 255-60

Includes pipes found in Cowpen Bewley

Parsons, J E 1964

'The archaeology of the clay tobacco pipe in north-east England'

Archaeologia Aeliana 4th series, XLII, pp 231-54

Includes pipes and makers from Hartlepool, Middlesborough, Stockton and Yarm.

Offprints 50p + p & p

CORNWALL

Cherry, J (ed) 1979

'Post-medieval Britain in 1978'

Post-med Archaeol 13, p 280

Isles of Scilly: excavation of cottage, clay pipes from midden

Douch, H L 1970

'The tobacco trade and the manufacture of clay pipes in Cornwall'

J Royal Inst Cornwall VI, pp 139-53

References to tobacco in Cornwall, the earliest being in 1597, including inventories; tobacconists; clays.

Makers in Bodmin, Helston, Launceston, Penryn, Penzance and Truro

CUMBRIA

Alvey, R C 1980

'The clay pipes' in

'Clifton Hall, excavations 1977-79', by G Fairclough

Trans Cumberland and Westmorland Antiq Archaeol Soc, lxxx, pp 45-68.

Backnumbers, enquiries to Titus Wilson & Son Ltd, Redmaynes Yard, 10 Stricklandgate, Kendal, LA9 4TB

Eaglesham, N 1979

Whitehaven and the tobacco trade

(Friends of the Whitehaven Museum), 12pp

Discusses the important effect that the tobacco trade (with Virginia) had on the trading of other commodities, principally during the 17c and 18c. Figs of turnpike road, c.1760 and tobacco adverts; photo of 'Tobacco pipes' at Bransty, c.1920 - a furnace built to destroy deteriorated tobacco.

From Whitehaven Museum, Market Place, Whitehaven, Cumbria, CA28 7JG, price 30p

Fletcher, B 1984

'Clay pipe makers in West Cumberland'

Cumbria vol 33, no 11 (February), p 601

(Dalesman Publications Ltd, Clapham)

18c and 19c pipemakers in Whitehaven

Jackson, R 1986

'Pipemaking in Cumbria'

SCPR 9 (Jan), pp 4-9, 2 maps

At Little Broughton. 6 bowls illustrated (1:1), 17c-19c. Clays, pipe houses, Birch and Fletcher families

Weatherill, L and Edwards, R 1971

'Pottery making in London and Whitehaven in the late seventeenth century'

Post-med Archaeol 5, pp 160-81

Documentary sources connected with the estate of Sir John Lowther, Whitehaven. Discussion of clays for pottery and pipe making. Pp 165-71: 'The attempts to make pottery and clay tobacco pipes at Whitehaven' by L Weatherill, from 1698, and includes Table 1, pipehouses on the Lowther estates (Thomas Birch, John Bonlain, Abel Robinson, Thomas Terry)

DERBYSHIRE

Alvey, R C 1979

'County list of clay tobacco pipemakers'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 365-70

Pipemakers from Bolsover, Brampton, Chesterfield, Derby, Risley, Whittington. Also Burton-on-Trent, Staffs; Loughborough and Melton Mowbray, Leics. See also pp 371 & 377 for Derby makers

DEVON

Allan, J and Jarvis, K 1974

'Surface finds from Stockland'

Devon Arch Soc Proc 32, pp 170-5

630 stem fragments, decorated bowls, plus 39 complete bowls, 5 stamped bowls. Examples of George Webb of Chard, Somerset. Only 2 bowl drawings, plus histogram of pipe material

Arnold, C J and Allan, J P 1980

'Exeter: its clay tobacco pipe industry and commercial relations'

ACTP III BAR 78, pp 305-24

Maps; graphs of pipemakers, imports and exports. List of pipemakers. 1 fig (7 bowls, 1:1)

Egan, G (ed) 1985

'Post-medieval Britain in 1984'

Post-med Archaeol 20, p 360

Exeter: 45-7 The Quay, excavations of Quay House, dumped deposit contained large quantity of pipe wasters. Makers tenement on E side of Quay Hill - Richard Symons, 1700, who exported to Lisbon, Cadiz, Bilbao and New England

Egan, G (ed) 1987

'Post-medieval Britain in 1986'

Post-med Archaeol 21, p 288

Barnstaple, Bear St: excavation of Alexandra clay tobacco pipe works (opened 1859). See also Terry 1989

Field, J J 1977

'Excavations in St Andrew's Street and West Axe, Tiverton'

Devon Arch Soc Proc 35, pp 63-79

17 bowls, no stamps, W Country forms, early 18c forms. No individual descriptions of pipe material

Fowler, P J (ed) 1972

Archaeological Review for 1971, 6, p 45

Late 17c pipe kiln noted during road works

Grant, A and Jemmett, D 1985

'Pipes and pipe-making in Barnstaple, Devon'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 439-533

Includes exports of pipes from Barnstaple and coastwise shipments 1650-1700; list of makers; pipemaking in Bideford; N Devon tobacco-pipe clay and its export. 2 maps. Catalogue of pipes from excavations and private collections, 39 figs (1:1) .pa

Hall, T M 1890

'Notes on Barum tobacco-pipes and North Devon clays'

Devonshire Association T[ransactions] XXXII, pp 317-23

Jemmett, D (nd)

Dornat's 1984/85: the pipe material

Archival report, N Devon Rescue Unit

Jemmett, D 1985a

'Some Exeter pipemakers in the 1841 census'
SCPR 5 (Jan), p 23

Jemmett, D 1985b
'Seldon's pipe factory, Barnstaple, Devon'
SCPR 6 (April), pp 19-21
John Seldon, 1859-1870s, and his workers

Jemmett, D 1985c
'Some further information on Seldon's pipe factory, Barnstaple, Devon'
SCPR 7 (July), p 12
Notice in 1859 Journal. Bowl illustrated marked SELDON and Co BARNSTAPLE

Jemmett, D 1987
'Clay pipes from the North Devon library site, Barnstaple'
SCPR 14 (April), pp 5-15, 2 maps, 23 bowls, 6 stamps. Late 17c-early 18c

Miles, H and T 1975
'Pilton, N. Devon, excavation within a medieval village'
Devon Arch Soc Proc 33, pp 267-95
3 heel fragments, 1 stamped R/H on heel, 1 Barum stamp

Oswald, A 1969
'Marked clay tobacco pipes from Plymouth, Devon'
Post-med Archaeol 2, pp 122-42, 1 map of sites.
From excavations at Castle Street and Woolster Street. Introduction by James Barber (pp 122-6). Figs 53-59, local marked bowls; from drain in Woolster St; non-local; Dutch. List of Plymouth pipemakers. Pipes from these sites also published as Preston 1986, but in less textual detail and with less clarity

Oswald, A 1980
'Tobacco pipe collections in Exeter Museum'
ACTP III BAR 78, pp 325-36
Hannah Binfield album 1823 (pls 1-2). Arthur Rippon collection of pipes and card index, c.1910- 20 (fig 2, pl 3). Plus 4 other pipe groups including one from Ide (Devon) and 1 from Maiden Bradley, Wilts (fig 1), and from Barnstaple and Bideford (Devon), and Chard, Somerset (fig 3)

Oswald, A 1984a
'An unusual pipe from Exeter'
SCPR 2 (April), p 10, and no 12 on p 11
Short paragraph on Thomas Woodward, free 1708

Oswald, A 1984b
'An Exeter pipemaker'
SCPR 3 (July), pp 234
Peter Knight I, free 1716. 4 bowls illustrated

Oswald, A 1984c
'The clay pipes' in Medieval and post-medieval finds from Exeter 1971-1980, by J P Allan
(Exeter Archaeol Reps vol 3)
Pp 279-93, with contributions from J P Allan on documentary evidence and S Hunt on the figurines (style

of dress).

8 figs incl figurines; bowl types found in Bartholomew Street kiln (c.1690-1720); kiln waste (fig 155) from Bartholomew Street and Shilhay kiln. 90% of pipes locally made 1640-1740, 10 Dutch examples, bowls from W Country, London, Bristol-style.

Available from Oxbow Books, £30.00 or Alan Sutton Publishing

Preston, A 1986

'Clay pipes' in

The medieval waterfront: Woolster Street and Castle Street, The Finds, ed by C Gaskell Brown

(Plymouth Museum Archaeological Series No 3)

Woolster Street: p 59-60. Text: pipes of local manufacture, early 17c Dutch and London from drains, cesspits and upper and disturbed levels; pp 61-3, 3 figs (15 bowls 1:2), 17c-19c. Microfiche 7, row 3 (9 pages), catalogue and illustrations.

Castle Street: p 95, list of unstratified pipes, some previously published in Oswald and Barber 1969 (above, Oswald 1969); also includes Dutch pipes. Microfiche 10, row 4 (no illustrations).

Little additional information to Oswald 1969 in printed text, and with peculiar illustrations.

Available from Plymouth City Museum, Drake Circus, Plymouth, PL4 8 AJ

Quinnel, H 1977

'The A38 Roadworks 1970-73'

Devon Arch Soc Proc 35, pp 43-62

500+ pipe fragments found - a clay pipe waste dump. W Country groups of 7 bowls and pipe stems. 1 stamp E. CHAN.. ABBOT, Elisha Channon working Exeter 1848-57, but not known in Newton Abbot

Rippon, A 1917

'Ancient Devon tobacco pipes'

Devon and Cornwall Notes & Queries LX or IX, pp 113-15

Terry, R 1989

The Barnstaple clay tobacco pipe factory

(North Devon District Council), 30pp, 13 line drawings.

Excavation of John Seldon's factory in Barnstaple. Text quotes from other works (but little that is useful in this particular context), with brief sections on Seldon, the excavation and, very briefly, the pipes found - only 4 figs (21 bowls, ?1:2, 5 bowls and stems, 1:1) out of 1500 whole bowls and 40,000 stem fragments. Plus 1 fig of 6- bowl typology for the 17c (irrelevant). 3 figs of equipment (non local), and 1 fig of kiln.

From The Rescue Archaeologist, Civic Centre, Barnstaple, EX31 1EA, cheques/POs to North Devon District Council, £1.30 (incl p & p)

Weddell, P J 1979

'Excavations at 3-5 Lower Fore Street, Exmouth'

Devon Arch Soc Proc 38, pp 91-115

5 bowls, 3 heels illus. Examples of Exeter forms of 1650-1800. 1 marked R/R on heel - perhaps Robert Reynolds of Cheeke Street, Exeter, 1822-53

DORSET

Acland, J E 1926
Note on early clay tobacco pipes
PDNHA Field Club XLVII, lvii-lviii

Atkinson, D R 1969/70
'Clay tobacco pipes found in Shaftesbury'
PDNHAS 91, pp 206-15; 59 pipes illustrated
Collection of 17c-19c pipes

Atkinson, D R 1987
'The clay pipes' in
'Sir William Clavell's glasshouse at Kimmeridge, Dorset: the excavations of 1980-81', by D W Crossley
Archaeol J 144, pp 340-82
Pipes pp 375-6, no figs. Glasshouse in operation 1618-23. Earliest pipes c.1620; 17c bowls + 18c and 19c material. Full list in site archive at County Museum, Dorchester

Cooksey, A J A (nd)
Clay tobacco pipes in the Priests' House Museum, Wimborne (MS, no further details)

Cooksey, A J A 1974
'Tobacco-pipe makers of Poole'
Somerset and Dorset Notes and Queries 30, pp 28-30
Brief list

Cooksey, A J A 1980
'The clay tobacco pipe in the Poole area'
ACTP III BAR 78, pp 337-47
Pipe clay trade, from documents (1619, 1625, undated). Pipes and clay exports from port of Poole. Poole makers. 1 fig (13 bowls 1:1)

Hinton, D and Hodge, R 1977
'Excavations in Wareham 1974-75'
PDNHAS 99 (no page nos or drawings - handwritten text)
Hunt, A M 1977
'Clay tobacco pipes from Belle Vue, Weymouth'
PDNHAS 99, pp 130-1; 10 pipes illustrated

Markell, D 1980?
'Clay pipes in Shaftesbury' in
'Shaftesbury and District Arch Group 1977-80'
Privately printed, pp 1-4,i,ii; 52 illustrated

Markell, D 1983a
'The clay tobacco pipes' in
'Excavations at Christchurch, Dorset 1981-83', by S M Davies
PDNHAS 105, pp 21-56
Pipes pp 42-3, 17c-19c (14 bowls, 1 stamp, 1:2)

Markell, D 1983b

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

'Wimborne Minster, Dorset - Excavations in the Town Centre', by P J Woodward

PDNHAS 105, p 72; 17 illustrated (1:2)

Markell, D 1983c

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

Excavation in Christchurch, ed by K Jarvis

(PDNHAS Monograph No 5), pp 84-8; 71 illustrated

Watkins, E 1966

'Clay tobacco pipes found in Dorset'

PDNHAS 88, pp 216-33; 104 illustrated (1:2)

Brief history of pipemaking industry generally and notes on the pipe collections in Dorset County Museum, Dorchester - including pipes from Blandford, Dorchester, East Orchard and Weymouth. Not very reliable

Watkins, E 1982

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

Dorchester Excavations Vol 1

(PDNHAS Monograph No 2), pp 21-3, 51, 56, 88-9, 110. 38 illustrated

Watkins, E (?)

'Clay tobacco pipes from Bridport Glebe'

Pp 64-65, 19 illustrated; no further details

DURHAM Co

Hartlepool, see CLEVELAND

Carver, M O H 1974

'Excavations in New Elvet, Durham City, 1961-1973'
Archaeologia Aeliana 5th series, pp 91-148

Clipson, J 1980

'Back Silver Street, Durham, 1975-6 Excavations'

Archaeologia Aeliana 5th series, vol viii, pp 109- 26

P 115, manufacture debris, p 118 Appendix I by J E Parsons. Pipes c.1640-70 and into early 18c. Debris: William Dryden working on street 1827-34, but also pipes found with TE (Thomas Elsdon, Gateshead, 1811-51). Fig.4, section showing debris; figs 5-7, 4 bowls (1:1) and debris

Edwards, L J 1988

'Clay pipes from the refectory of Durham Cathedral'

Clay Pipe Research vol 1 (SCPR), pp 1-14

2pp of text. c.1610-84. Figs of 20 stamps and marks (2:1), 15 bowls, including 1 Dutch (1:1)

Ivy, S 1980

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

'An excavation at Queens Court, 2 North Bailey, Durham City', by P A G Clack

TDNAAS new series vol 5, pp 56-70

Jarrett, M G 1964

'Makers of clay pipes recorded in north-eastern England, II'

Archaeologia Aeliana 4th series, XLII, pp 255-60

Includes pipes found in Ebchester

Johnson, M 1968

'Recent work on the Refectory of Durham Cathedral'

TDNAAS new series vol I, pp 85-93

Parsons, J E 1964

'The archaeology of the clay tobacco-pipe in north-east England'

Archaeologia Aeliana 4th series, XLII, pp 231-54

Includes makers in Bishop Auckland, Chester-le- Street, Darlington and Durham City.

Offprint, 50p + p & p

ESSEX

Adams, K c.1970

'Non-smoker has gathered 2,500 pipes'

Photograph of L S Gant with some of collection. Deals with Mr Gant's interest in pipes and mentions different types of pipes.

Page from magazine, no date. Photocopies from Mrs D Freeman on receipt of stamped SAE

Benham, C E 1906

'An ancient Colchester industry: the tobacco-pipe factory'

Essex County Standard (Oct 20)

Deals with Victorian customs; passing reference to pipe moulds; working methods, Jennings factory. Mention of three other makers. Two photos

Christy, M 1907

'Tobacco pipe-making'

VCH Essex vol II, p 413

Cunningham, C M 1982

'The clay pipes' in

'Aspects of the origins and development of Colchester Castle', by P J Drury

Archaeol J 139, pp 302-419

Pipes p 380 and p 407; fig 35 (p 377) illustrates 5 bowls including NS base stamp (17c) and SC initials (18c); plus muffle fragments found

Cunningham, C M and Drury, P J 1985

Post-medieval sites and their pottery: Moulsham Street, Chelmsford

(CBA Res Rep 54), 96pp

Pipes pp 58-60. 1 fig (23 bowls 1:2, marks 1:1), early 17c-19c. Evidence of manufacture in vicinity from pit on Site AA (clinker, coal, pipe fragments c.1730-60).

In excavation text: Site S, 59-63 Moulsham St, pp 25-30; Site AA, 179-80 Moulsham St, p 35.

Available from CBA or Oxbow Books, £11.75

Eddy, M R and Ryan, P M 1983

'John Ennows: a previously unknown clay-pipe maker of All Saints, Colchester'

Essex Archaeol & Hist 15, pp 106-12

D.1684 - inventory of estate including tools and clay - no stock

Gant, L S (date?)

'Clay pipes' in

'Medieval and later pottery from Stockwell Street, Colchester', by B Blake, J G Hurst and L S Gant

Trans Essex Arch Soc pt 1, vol 3

Pipes pp 9-11; 1 fig (19 bowls, 1:3)

Gant, L H 1958

'Clay pipes found at Colchester'

Colchester Archaeol Group Bull I, no 3

General observations, four makers mentioned, illustrations of 8 pipes, crude

Gant, L H 1959

'Clay tobacco pipe makers - a Colchester chronology'

Colchester Archaeol Group Bull II, no 1

General observations - 8 makers mentioned - interesting but no hard facts for the purpose of research

Gant, L H 1960

'The Joslins/Tesco site in Colchester'

Colchester Archaeol Group Bull III, no 3

Site at corner of High St and Maidenburg St, TL99782525. One paragraph on pipes and refers to possible kiln site. No conclusive evidence about pipe maker(s)

Gant, L H 1964

'Pipes found at the Prince of Wales, Colchester'

Colchester Archaeol Group Bull I, no 2 (June), p 19

8 line para, 2 Nelson/Britannia bowls

Gant, L H 1980

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations at Kirby-le-Soken 1967-8. Site II 'Cheyenne' Walton Road TM227218', by P Boyden

Walton-on-Naze Record Office (Jan), private circulation publication

Two heel fragments only, c.1710-50 and 1780-1800

Harley, L S 1962

'Some additional records of tobacco-pipe makers in Essex and East Anglia'

Essex Naturalist, vol 31, Pt 3, pp 212-14

2 photos of bowl marked BALME ROMFORD (found at Creakmouth, Barking). Names of 3 late 17/18c Essex makers in Barking, Kelvedon, Newport, Romford, and 1 from Hoddesdon, Herts.

Unreliable

Harley, L S 1963

The clay tobacco-pipe in Britain with special reference to Essex and East Anglia

(Essex Field Club Special Memoirs, vol VIII), 40pp + plates.

Much general information. Includes Essex tokens with pipes. Chapter 5, Colchester kiln (?John Angier, 1688 - info taken from Gant 1960); makers in Colchester, Suffolk and Norfolk (one paragraph each).

Information should be used with great caution

Huggins, P J 1969

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations at Sewardstone Street, Waltham Abbey, Essex, 1966'

Post-med Archaeol 3, pp 47-99

Pipes p 89, fig 32 (3 bowls, 1:1), from latrine pit, and see also pp 93-4 for discussion of pipes as part of meal c.1669. Pp 95-6, report on 21 pipes uses Harley's terminology (1963), and includes Romford makers Balme, Test(er), Lambert, Strutt. Pipes referred to throughout excavation text

Ramsey, L 1983

'Orsett - site of causeway enclosure, TQ 65158060 (TQ 68/36)'

Essex Archaeol & Hist 15, p 151

One clay pipe found in 1975, plain bowl with small heel and leaf decoration on mould lines front and back, 'wheel' heel mark, c.1800-50 (illustrated)

Richardson, K M (1961-65)

'Excavations in Lewis's Gardens, Colchester, 1955 and 1958'

Trans Essex Arch Soc 1, 3rd series, pp 6-32

Pipes p 32 (14 lines); 1 fig (4 bowls, 1:2). Quotes Oswald and Gant. 1620-1850 date range

GLOUCESTERSHIRE

Bristol, see AVON

Atkin, S 1988

'Clay tobacco pipes in Gloucester'

Glevensis 22 (GADARG Review), pp 42-6

Discusses evidence of pipes from excavations in the early 1980s. 1 fig (9 bowls 1:1, marks 2:1).

Volume from Celia Bennetts, 43 Cotswold Gardens, Tewkesbury, Glos GL20 5DW, £2.00

Darvill, T et al. 1986

'A Neolithic and Iron Age site at The Lodgers, Lechlade, Gloucestershire'

TBGAS 104, pp 27-48

Pipes p 46 (2 lines), no figs. 4 17c bowls and 1 stem (artefacts deposited at Ashmolean Museum, Oxford)

Ellis, P 1986

'Excavations in Winchcombe, Gloucestershire, 1962- 72: a report on excavation and fieldwork by B K Davison and J Hinchliffe at Cowl Lane and Back Lane'

TBGAS 104, pp 95-138

P 131: report on finds including clay pipes available in archive, which may be consulted by appointment at Cheltenham Art Gallery and Museum

Garrod, P 1984

in 'Archaeological Review No 8 1983'

TBGAS 102, pp 228-9

Note on 19c pipe factory in Black Dog Yard, Gloucester, including RW bowls. Report in preparation. See also Glevensis, GADARG Review No 18 (1984), p 48, and R Jackson, 'A 19th century pipe factory found in Gloucester' SCPR 6 (April, 1986), p 21

Garrod, A P and Heighway, C M 1984

Garrod's Gloucester

(Western Archaeological Trust), 114pp, 1 fiche

Lower Quay St, Gloucester, site report (except for pipe kiln). P 51, trench excavated, with waste material and pipes from 18c [17c?] kiln. Report in preparation by A A Peacey. Fiche lists pipe finds from 20 watching briefs etc in city and suburbs.

Monograph from Alan Sutton Publishing, £13.90

Goudge, C E and Isaac, P 1984

'Clay tobacco pipe' in

'Old Bowling Green site, Tewkesbury: salvage observations, 1983', by T Courtney and E Linnell

TBGAS 102, pp 200-4

Pipes p 203, 2 lines, including '15 stamped bases from Broseley, Warwickshire [sic]'. Full catalogue of finds in archive, Tewkesbury museum

Guy, C J 1986

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations at Back Lane, Winchcombe, 1985'

TBGAS 104, pp 214-20

Pipes p 219, 4 line report, no figs. 40 bowls & stems, including stem marks 'John Days', 'TC' and lion rampant. and bowl stamp 'Tho.L-gg'

Kemp, R L 1987

'A 17th-century royal forge in the Forest of Dean, Gloucestershire'

Post-med Archaeol 21, pp 127-46

King's Forge, Soudley Valley, built 1612. Pp 142- 4, report on one 17c bowl by P J Davey, fig 10 (1:1)

Peacey, A 1979

Clay tobacco pipes in Gloucestershire

(CRAAGS Occasional Paper No 4)

79 pp, 18 figs (207 bowls/stems, 1:1). Type series for the county. Includes a 19c kiln in Gloucester, and makers of Wickwar. Main source of information on Gloucestershire pipes and makers.

Available from Alan Sutton Publ, £3.30

Peacey, A 1983a

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

'Tanners' Hall, Gloucester', by C M Heighway

TBGAS CI

Pipes p 99 (half page), 17c-mid 18c, no figs

Peacey, A A 1983b

'The clay pipes from the East Gate site, Gloucester' in

The East and North Gates of Gloucester, by C Heighway

(Western Archaeological Trust Excavation Monograph No 4)

Pipes pp 162-5, 2 figs (36 bowls, stems, stamps, 1:1), majority late 17c/early 18c.

Available from Oxbow Books, c.£18.90, or Alan Sutton Publ c.£18.50

Peacey, A A 1985a

'Stem impressions of inn signs?'

SCPR 8 (Oct), pp 8-11; 6 stamps illustrated (4:1)

Finds from Evesham and Gloucester (Glos), Leominster and Ross on Wye (Heref and Worc), and Witney (Oxon)

Peacey, A A 1985b

'Note on clay pipes found in an old cistern under the Talbot in Tetbury, Gloucestershire'

SCPR 8 (Oct), p 12

Early 18c pipes and pottery. Pipes mainly of Wiltshire type

Pitts, L F 1986

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

Gloucester: the Roman and later defences, by H Hurst

(Gloucester Archaeol Reps Vol 2)

Pipes p 81, 6 lines, no figs. Notes 18 unmarked bowls & stems, 17c-early 18c, from Eastgate St.

Available from Oxbow Books, £17.95

Rendell, B 1986

in 'Archaeological Review 1986'

TBGAS 104, p 242

Lydney furnace, Whitecross School, 'fragments of early clay pipes noted'

Walker, I C 1973

'Notes on eight Gloucestershire pipemakers'

TBGAS 92, pp 139-44

Roger Grant (and Thomas Grant), Westbury on Trym (late 17c). John Grant (and Thomas), Bristol (18c).

Nicholas Matthews, Gloucester (early 17c). R Williams, Daniel George and George Priest, Gloucester (19c).

George Bence, Slimbridge (17c). William Dower, Stroudwater (early 17c). Also discusses some Bristol makers and marking styles along the Severn

GREATER MANCHESTER

Arnold, C J 1983

'The clay tobacco pipes and kiln debris' in

The Archaeology of Greater Manchester: Vol 1 Medieval Manchester, by M Morris

(Greater Manchester Archaeol Unit)

Pipes pp 67-75, 4 figs (94 bowls/stems, 1:2)

Catalogue of illustrated bowls, pp 67-9. Catalogue of types of kiln debris, p 74. Discussion of pipes and debris, pp 74-5. 2 pipe kilns excavated, pp 58-9, figs 46-7. P 62, documentary evidence for Thomas and Joseph Holland and Joseph Haliday.

Available from Greater Manchester Archaeological Unit, University of Manchester, Oxford Rd, Manchester, M13 9PL, £2.50 + £1.00 p & p

Davey, P J 1980

'Clay pipes from Ordsall Hall, Salford' in

Excavations at Ordsall Hall Demesne Farm, 1978- 1979, by N J Higham

(Greater Manchester Archaeol Group), pp 26-33, figs 9-12

HAMPSHIRE

See also London: Greater, Atkinson and Oswald 1980

General

Arnold, C J 1976

'The 19th-century clay tobacco-pipe industry at Portchester, Hants'

Proc Hampshire Field Club and Arch Soc 31, pp 43- 52

1 map, 1 fig (16 bowls/stems, 1:2), 7 plates including Leigh's pipemaking equipment. Russell and Leigh families, 1813-1932. List of makers.

Backnumbers of volumes available from Mr V W Emery, the Hon Newsletter Editor, Beaconsfield House, Andover Road, Winchester

Atkinson, D R 1969

in 'The contents of an 18th-century well at Bishops Waltham, Hants', by K J Barton

Post-med Archaeol 3, pp 166-87

Pipes pp 177 and 186, fig 71 (1 bowl, 4 stamps, 1:1), 17c-18c

Cherry, J (ed) 1979

'Post-medieval Britain in 1978'

Post-med Archaeol 13, p 273

Basing, Cowderys Down, 17c pottery and clay pipes

Cherry, J (ed) 1982

'Post-medieval Britain in 1981'

Post-med Archaeol 16, p 224

Winchester: 19c coal-fired kiln on St John's Street. Initials HB on spurs, attributed to H Baker, fl 1841 and 1855. Small circular type kiln

Egan, G (ed) 1985

'Post-medieval Britain in 1984'

Post-med Archaeol 19, p 164

Andover, Winchester Street: excavation of rubbish pits, 17c and later, including quantities of clay pipes with makers' marks uncommon in Salisbury and Southampton - suggestion that pipemakers worked in E Woodhay, to N of Andover

Parker, K 1988

'The Smoking Age: the heyday of the clay tobacco pipe'

Winchester Museums Service Newsletter (June)

P 3, exhibition at HHRC. Includes photo of pipemakers' bench in the display and information on Winchester pipemakers, 17c-19c.

Details from K Parker, HHRC, 75 Hyde St, Winchester, SO23 7DW

Portsmouth

Cook, N 1971

'Pipes at Cumberland House Museum, Portsmouth'
(no further details)

Fox, R and Barton, K J 1986

'Excavations at Oyster Street, Portsmouth, Hampshire, 1968-71'

Post-med Archaeol 20, pp 31-255

Pipes pp 185-223; figs 107-138 (1:1). Late 17c and early 18c kilns: pipe-kilns pp 69-71. Plate V (p 69) and fig 21 (p 70) plan and section; pipes related to contexts throughout excavation text.

Offprints available.

Note in Post-med Archaeol 3 (1969), p 195, that evidence for manufacture had been found

Fox, R T and Hall, R B 1979

The clay tobacco pipes of the Portsmouth Harbour region

1680-1932

(Portsmouth), 56pp

Map; graphs; photos of Oyster St kiln (1690-1700), H Baker of Leigh & Co 1932, and equipment. Notes on pipes and makers in Fareham, Gosport, Portchester and Portsmouth. 17c-19c tobaccoconists in Portsmouth. Pipes, 19 figs (149 marked stems and bowls 1:1).

Available from Southsea Castle Museum, Southsea, Hants, £1.50 + postage.

Reviewed by P J Davey, Post-med Archaeol 17 (1983), p 213

Southampton

Arnold, C J 1976

'The clay tobacco pipe industry - an economic study' in

Studies in Archaeological Science, pp 313-36

Lists all Southampton makers known at the time, when and where they worked if known. Also discusses where their products have been found

Arnold, C J forthcoming

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

Excavations at St Michael's House 1972-4, by M Daniells

(Southampton Archaeological Res Committee)

Atkinson, D 1975

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

Excavations in medieval Southampton 1953-69, Vol 2, by C Platt and R. Coleman-Smith (Leicester University Press)

Pipes pp 344-9, 3 figs (39 bowls/stems, 1:1), some marked, and includes types from excavations, c.1630-1800, and kiln furniture.

2 Volumes available from Oxbow Books

Thomson, R G 1969

Excavation reports in Proc of the City Museums Arch Soc 20, pp 37-8

Quantity of kiln furniture from one site

HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

See also Gloucestershire: Peacey 1985a (Leominster and Ross on Wye)

Oswald, A 1960

'Clay tobacco pipes from Bromsgrove'

Trans Worc Arch Soc XXVII, pp 37-8

Oswald, A 1962

'Clay tobacco pipes from Street' in

'Post-medieval pottery from Worcester 1960-61', by D B Whitehouse

Trans Worc Arch Soc XXXIX (ns), pp 33-48

Pipes p 48

Peacey, A A 1985

'Clay pipes' in

Hereford City Excavations: Volume 3 The Finds, by R Shoesmith

(CBA Res Rep 56)

P 82, summary of report in fiche; p 83, Table 25 of 9 Hereford pipemakers, and 1 kiln. Microfiche M8.A6-B13 contains text and 2 figs of typology for Hereford, and 3 figs of stamps including rose and crown series.

Available from CBA or Oxbow Books, £16.00

Watkins, A 1930

'Herefordshire pipe factories'

J Woolhope Club

Walker, I C 1974

'Note on a Hereford pipemaker'

Trans Woolhope Naturalists' Field Club XL, pt 3 (1972), pp 388-9

HERTFORDSHIRE

See also Essex: Harley 1962 (Hoddesdon)

Northamptonshire: Moore 1987 (Hertford and St Albans)

Anon 1970

Note on excavation of a pipekiln

Hertfordshire Archaeol Review vol 2, p 33

Dunk, G 1980

Article on St Albans and its pipes and makers

St Albans, Harpenden, Welwyn, Hatfield, etc Review & Express No 364, 18 Sept

Also two letters from readers published in copy of 28 Sept 1980

Freeman, M and Lane, D 1984

'Excavations in Holywell Hill, St Albans, 1970'

Hertfordshire Archaeol vol 6

Pp 105-10, marked pipes, stem bore analysis theory, 7 illustrated (1:2). List of known pipemakers in St Albans

Higgins, D A 1985

'Clay tobacco pipes from 27 George Street, in Hemel Hempstead'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 337-62

From excavations in garden. 1 map, 1 plan. 7 figs (118 bowls/stems 1:1), and 3 figs of pipes from St Albans City Museum, and from Hemel Hempstead (31 bowls/stems 1:1). 17c-19c

Rutherford Davis, K and Ashdown, J 1970

'A seventeenth century pottery group and associated finds from a well at Potters Bar'

Hertfordshire Archaeol vol 2, pp 88-104

Pipes in text, pp 93, 96, 101, c.1620-70. Fig 111 (3 bowls 1:4, 2 stamps, WS, SW, 1:1)

Saunders, C and Haverscroft, A B 1978

'Excavations in the City and District of St Albans 1974-76'

Hertfordshire Archaeol VI

(Verulamium Museum Occas Paper No 3)

Pp 65, 67-8, Redbourne High St, western frontage back to Lamb Lane 1975. Illustrates 12 bowls, 2 stem bits, 4 heel bits (1:2), with descriptions, 17c-19c.

P 55 (5 lines), Gentle's Yard (bordered by French Row, Dagnall St and Verulam Road), St Albans, 1974. Descriptions of 1 bowl marked WW (18c) and 3 bowl fragments (late 18c-early 19c), no figs.

HUMBERSIDE

Bartlett, J 1970(?)

'North Walls excavation'

Kingston upon Hull Museums Bull 4 (March), pp 1-23

No further details

Coppack, G 1978

'An excavation at Chapel Garth, Bolton, Fangfoss, Humberside'

Yorks Arch J 50, pp 93-150

Pipes p 130 (nos 235a/b), fig 26

Earnshaw, J P and Watkins, J G 1984

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

An excavation at Kirkgate, Bridlington, 1980-81

(Humberside Leisure Services Heritage Publ 6), 64pp

Pipes pp 53-5, 1 fig (8 pipes, 1:2).

Available from Humberside Leisure Services, Albion St, Hull, HU1 3TF (£2.50 + 34p postage), or from Oxbow Books (£2.95)

Sheppard, T 1912

Early Hull tobacco pipes and their makers

(Hull Museum publications no 6, 2nd edition)

Illustrations of 48 base stamps and marks, and 16 bowls. Information updated and extended by Watkins 1979.

Available as 18pp of xerox, from City of Kingston upon Hull museums, Town Docks Museum, Queen Victoria Square, Hull, HU1 3DX, £2.95 (including VAT and p & p)

Stothard, M 1985

'The Westerdale kiln dump, Hull'

SCPR 5 (Jan), pp 13-16, 1 map, 7 bowls (1:1)

Stothard, M 1986a

'Stonehouse pipe kiln, Tiger Lane, Beverley'

SCPR 10 (April), pp 16-24. Figs: 10 bowls and frags, 14 pipeclay fragments and items of equipment, brass tally

Stothard, M 1986b

'Further notes on the Stonehouse brothers of Hull'

SCPR 11 (July), pp 19-20

Late 19c/early 20c pipemakers

Watkins, G 1979

'Hull pipes: a typology'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 85-121

6 figs, including 2 of bowl typology, 1 of Hull makers' marks, 3 of decorated pipes. List of makers updating that of Oswald 1975 (see General Publications)

KENT

Canterbury, see also Leicestershire: Gault 1979
Woolwich, see London: Greater, Atkinson 1975; Garrod 1987
See also Northamptonshire: Moore 1987 (Maidstone)

Baker, C 1979
'Clay pipe makers of Overy Street, Dartford and their products'
Dartford Historical & Antiq Soc Newsletter No 16

Barber, E A 1961
'Clay pipes' in
'Excavation of the Chestnuts Megalithic tomb at Addington, Kent', by J Alexander
Archaeologia Cantiana LXXVI, pp 1-57
Pipes pp 54-5

Caiger, S 1976
'Clay pipes of the 19th-20th century from Crayford, Kent'
London Archaeologist 2.16, pp 410-13

Cherry, J (ed) 1978
'Post-medieval Britain in 1977'
Post-med Archaeol 12, p 112
Canterbury, excavation of 18c well

Frere, S S et al. 1988
The Archaeology of Canterbury, vol VIII: Canterbury excavations: intra- and extra-mural sites 1949-55 and 1980-84
(Kent Archaeol Soc), 363pp
Refers to 17c and 18c clay pipes on pp 142, 146, 172, 175, 179, but no figs and no details of finds.
Available from Oxbow Books, £27.00

Mynard, D C 1969
'A group of pottery from Dover Castle'
Post-med Archaeol 3, pp 31-46
Pipes pp 45-6, based on report by A Oswald. 21 pipe bowls, 1610-60, fig 15 (5 bowls, 1:2)

Parfitt, K 1984
Clay pipes from 'The Archbishops of Canterbury's Palace at Otford' in Excavations in the Darent Valley, Kent, by B Philp
(Kent Archaeol Rescue Unit)
Pipes p 156, 19c pit in SE tower plus several stems, and fig 73 on p 186, 1 bowl (1:3) of bacchus astride a barrel with GE[OR]GE B[]HALL under rim - no printed text but a short note is in fiche M15.
Monograph from CIB Headquarters, Dover Castle, Kent, £8.80 + £1.50+ postage

Parsons, J 1968
'Some interesting 17th-century finds from Rochester, Kent'
Kent Archaeol Review 12, pp 10-14
Rubbish pit on High St, contained pottery, glass, shoe and 'about a dozen clay pipes', c.1670-90. Pipes p 12

(5 lines), fig 7 (6 unmarked bowls, less than 1:2)

Richie, C F 1978

'T Pascall clay tobacco-pipes from the Canadian High Arctic'

Post-med Archaeol 12, pp 122-3, pl XXIII

T Pascall, Dartford pipemaker. Pipes from sites in Queen Elizabeth Islands associated with expeditions of 1845 and 1852

Tatman, C 1988

'Clay pipe moulds from Dartford Museum, Kent'

Clay Pipe Research Vol 1 (SCPR)

Pp 33-41, 5 figs of moulds and finishing tools - donated to museum by James Rumley, Dartford's last clay pipe maker

Williams, D E [1980?]

'Pipemakers of the Medway towns'

Archaeologia Cantiana XCVI

Williams, D 1981a

'Clay tobacco pipemaker's debris from George Lane [Rochester]'

Archaeologia Cantiana XCVII, pp 132-3

7 pipe fragments. Joseph Anderson's workplace 1816-68 and/or James Anderson, c.1847. Anderson, Webb, Birchall/Chatham

Williams, D E 1981b

'Post-medieval pottery from Chatham'

Archaeologia Cantiana XCVII

P 262, 1 pipe from 218 High Street.

From 242 or 244 High Street 'many dateable tobacco pipes', and refers to Arch Cant XCV (1979), p 238

LANCASHIRE

Liverpool and Rainford, see Merseyside
Manchester and Salford, see Greater Manchester
Warrington, see Cheshire
See also Merseyside: Coney 1980

Cherry, J (ed) 1980
'Post-medieval Britain in 1979'
Post-med Archaeol 14, p 206
Lancaster, 47-49 China St, yards, finds 17c-19c

Coney, A P 1980
Excavation at Croston, Lancashire (SO490185), Jan/Mar 1977, West Lancs Arch Soc unpublished
mss, pp 25-6, figs 18-22

Davey, P J 1977
'A stamped 17th century clay pipe from Wrea Green, near Preston'
Lancs Archaeol Bull 3, no 4, pp 82-3, fig 3

Davey, P J 1978
'17th century clay pipes from Ormskirk'
Contrebis 6, pp 37-42, figs 1-21

Davey, P J 1978
'A clay pipe bowl from Garstang'
Lancs Archaeol Bull 4, no 6, p 16, fig 4

Edwards, B J N 1976
Finds from Easington
Lancs Archaeol Bull 2, no 5, p 100, figs

Edwards, B J N 1977
Finds
Lancs Archaeol Bull 3, no 4, p 92, fig 11

O'Dwyer, Y (nd)
A study of the pipe-making industry in South Lancashire and Cheshire (unpublished typescript, Christs
College)

Penny [Penney], S H 1976
'Irish clay pipes from Lancaster'
Contrebis 4, pp 33-5, fig 11

Southworth, E C 1978
'Recent acquisitions at the Harris Museum, Preston'
Lancs Archaeol Bull 3, no 4, pp 82-3, fig 3

Swift, C 1978
'Clay pipes'

Lancs Archaeol Bull 3, no 6, p 125, fig 3

White, A J 1975

'Lancaster clay tobacco pipes'

Contrebis 3, No 2, pp 57-69, fig 26

LEICESTERSHIRE

See also Derbyshire: Alvey 1979

Daniell, J A 1965

'The making of clay pipes in Leicester'

Leics Archaeol Hist Soc Trans, XL, pp 59-62

Gault, W R 1979

'Leicestershire clay tobacco pipe makers'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 370-79

Ashby de la Zouch, Billesden, Gt Bowden, Hinckley, Leicester, Loughborough, Melton Mowbray, Saddington.

Non-Leicestershire makers in Boston, Lincs; Canterbury, Kent; Derby; London; Northampton and Oundle, Northants; Nottingham; Seaford, Sussex; Warwick and Wilnecote, Warks

Green, M J 1984

Clay tobacco pipes and pipe-makers of Leicester

55pp. 16 figs (138 items 1:1), including bowls 17c-19c, pipe-kiln waste, hair-curlers.

Privately published, available from author, £3.00 incl p & p

Higgins, D A 1985

'Leicester clay tobacco pipes'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 291-308

Oswald, A 1958

in 'Excavations at Oakham Castle, Rutland', by P W Gathercole

Leics Arch Soc XXXIV

LINCOLNSHIRE

Boston, see also Leicestershire: Gault 1979

Comrie, A C 1979

'The clay tobacco pipe industry in Stamford'

ACTP | BAR 63, pp 187-228

List of pipemakers Sites of major finds of pipes, 11 figs (95 pipes), 17c-19c. Kiln in North Street, Stamford (p 226), ?early 19c. Plate 1, tobacconist's token 1668

Dear, J 1984

'Two early clay tobacco pipes from Sibsey'

Lincs Hist Archaeol 19, p 110

1 fig (1 bowl, 2 base stamps, 1:1). 1620-40 London type, wheel and Tudor rose stamps

Drewett, P 1976

'The excavation of the Great Hall at Bolingbroke Castle, Lincolnshire, 1973'

Post-med Archaeol 10, pp 1-33

P 12 (fig 7, no 42), p 15 (fig 9, nos 70-1); pp 18, 21 (fig 11, nos 91-3, including rosette and SV). All mid and mid-later 17c

Hallgarth, W E R 1962

'Pipes of clay'

Lincolnshire Life (spring), vol 2, no 1

Hallgarth, W E R 1969

'The Market Rasen pipemaker'

Lincolnshire Life (February) pp 32-4

Photo of George Spencer Watkinson snr; photos of pipe factory, and of his five sons. Description of pipemaking, glazing, and distribution. Some repetition of 1962 article

Mann, J E 1977

Clay tobacco pipes from excavations in Lincoln, 1970-74

(Lincoln Archaeol Trust Monograph Ser vol XV-1)

60pp, 34 figs (232 bowls/stems, 1:1), 17c-19c. Contributions by M J Jones, 'The pipemaking industry of Lincoln 1600-1900', and C Colyer and M J Jones, 'The context of the finds'. Includes the Broadgate kiln, and a list of pipemakers.

Available from Oxbow Books, £4.00

Oswald, A and Wells, P K 1974

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations on the site of the deserted medieval village of Kettleby Thorpe, Lincolnshire', by E Russell et al

Journal of the Scunthorpe Museum Society ser 3, no 2, 40pp

Pipes pp 36-8, 2 figs (28 bowls, marks, 1:1). Fig 21, 13 SV marks.

Available from Museum and Art Gallery, Oswald Road, Scunthorpe, S Humberside, DN15 7BD, 50p + p & p

Walker, I C and Wells, P K 1979

'Regional varieties of clay tobacco pipe markings in Eastern England'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 3-66

Maps. 3 figs. Bowls with 'Lincoln-style' marking. Tables of makers. Discussion of the origin and distribution of 'Lincoln-style' makers' marks

Wells, P K 1963

'Notes on some clay pipes found in Holland, Linc.'

Boston and S Lincs Arch Group, pp 19-23

1 fig (11 decorated/marked bowls). List of makers.

Not available as offprint. Out of date and with some inaccuracies. Superseded by later publications

Wells P K 1970

'The excavation of a 19th century clay tobacco pipe kiln in Boston, Lincolnshire'

Lincs Hist Archaeol 1, no 5

Kiln in Rosegarth Street, belonged to Manning family. List of Boston pipemakers. 1 plan, 1 fig (39 pipes, 1:2). Also

drawing of kiln furniture

Wells, P K 1972

'The clay pipe makers of Boston' in

'Aspects of nineteenth century Boston and district'

History of Boston Series No 8

1 fig (16 decorated/marked bowls). List of makers

Wells, P K 1973

Lincolnshire pipe makers

(City and County Museum)

Wells, P K 1979

'The pipemakers of Lincolnshire'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 123-69, map, 1 fig of 15 bowls (1:1). Pipemakers in 18 towns. Offprint from P K Wells, £1.00

White, A J 1979a

'Clay pipes from Vicars' Court, Lincoln'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 171-8

2 figs (33 pipes)

White, A J 1979b

'Clay pipes associated with a 17th century pottery kiln at Boston, Lincolnshire'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 179-84

2 figs (37 pipes)

White, A J 1979c

'A group of clay pipes from Langton-by-Wragby, Lincolnshire'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 185-6

1 fig (10 bowls)

White, A J 1983

'Clay tobacco pipes from the Cornhill, Lincoln'

Lincs Hist Archaeol 18, p 111

See also note in Post-med Archaeol 17 (1983), pp 197-8, on mid 19c pipes, vitrified bricks and kiln muffle, and pottery in a pit. 6 designs. No kilns known in area, so probably manufactured in Waterside area

LONDON

See also General Publications: Atkinson and Oswald 1969
Leicestershire: Gault 1979

General

Atkinson, D 1962

'Marks on clay tobacco pipes found in London'
Archaeological Newsletter vol 7, no 8 (April), pp 182-88

Atkinson, D 1965

'Makers' marks on clay tobacco pipes found in London: Part II'
Archaeological Newsletter vol 7, no 11 (Jan/Feb), pp 249-56

Atkinson, D R and Oswald, A 1980

'The dating and typology of clay pipes bearing the Royal Arms'

ACTP III BAR 78, pp 363-91

Fig 1, 12 bowl types (1:1). Figs 2-5, 66 details (1:1). 18c-19c, examples from City, Chiswick, Greenwich, Lambeth, Southwark and others; Norwich, Norfolk; Oxford, Oxon; Portsmouth, Southampton and Winchester, Hants; Salisbury, Wilts; Saxmundham, Suffolk; Beeding, Bramber, Lewes, Newhaven, Pulborough, Sussex; sites in USA and Canada

Groves, J 1984

Guide to the DUA clay tobacco pipe type series

Museum of London, Dept of Urban Archaeology, London Wall, London, EC2Y 5HN.

For use in conjunction with DUA reference collection. 2pp of catalogue to 3pp of figs, 33 bowls (1:1), 17c-19c

Jarzembowski, E and B 1985

'Internal bowl marks in pipes from London'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 389-99, figs 1-3 (21 examples)

Le Cheminant, R 1981

'Clay tobacco pipes from London and the South East'

ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 127-72, 2 pls

Marks from on and below Thames foreshore and inland dumps. Provides historical contexts for many of the marks and decoration. 17c-19c.

Part I, 17 figs (167 pipes, 1:1). Fig 18 = 2 pls. Part II, 7 figs (52 pipes, 1:1)

Oswald, A 1978

'New light on some 18th century pipemakers of London'

Collectiana Londiniensia

(LAMAS Special Paper No 2), pp 346-75

Makers' names from Hudson's Bay Co insurance policies. Figs 1-5.

Out of print. For photocopy, contact LAMAS (15 sheets of reduced size, £1.50)

Tatman, C 1985

'Stamps and mouldings on clay pipes found in London'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 363-88
Correction and addendum in SCPR 11 (July 1986), p 30

Walker, I C 1971
'Some notes on the Westminster and London tobacco pipe makers' guild'
LAMAS 23, pt 1, pp 78-89. Offprint from LAMAS, 30p

Walker, I C 1971
'Note on a London pipemaker'
LAMAS 23, pt 2. Offprint from LAMAS, 10p

Wright, D 1986
'London tobacco pipe makers in the Guildhall Library trades directories, 1763-1800'
SCPR 11 (July), pp 8-11

City

Bloice, B 1976
in 'Excavation Round-up 1975'
London Archaeologist 2:14, pp 370-2
5 Pilgrim Street: brick-lined chamber, clay pipes 1600-40, plus pottery and glass

Cherry, J (ed) 1978
'Post-medieval Britain in 1977'
Post-med Archaeol 12, p 112
Dukes Place, late 17th or early 18c rubbish pit

Cherry, J (ed) 1980
'Post-medieval Britain in 1979'
Post-med Archaeol 14, p 206
Cutler Street, excavated debris from clay pipe making

Ford, B 1983
42-46 Ludgate Hill/1-6 Old Bailey EC4
LUD82: the mid-18th century pit: pottery, pipes, glass and cutlery. DUA Archive Report

Guildhall Museum 1968
'Archaeological finds in the City of London, 1965- 6'
LAMAS 22 pt 1
Pipes pp 16-17, noted from cesspits on Guildhall extension site (1965-6), 17c-19c, no figs

Le Cheminant, R 1981a
'A note on the Vernon bowl'
ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 87-9
From Thames foreshore near site of Paul's wharf. Bowl representing Admiral Vernon and Don Blas, Spanish admiral of the Fleet at Cartagena. 1 fig, four views. See Le Cheminant 1981c for photos

Le Cheminant, R 1981b
'A London pipemaker's stamper'
ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 90-91, 1 fig
Wooden, c.1680, marked WB. From Queenhithe

Le Cheminant, R 1981c
'Clay pipes bearing the Prince of Wales Feathers'
ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 92-101
5 figs (45 bowls 1:1). From various London locations; Brentford; Brighton, Sussex; Kent; Plymouth, Devon; Portsmouth, Southampton and Winchester, Hants; and originating from Chester, Fareham and Salisbury

Le Cheminant, R 1981c
'Armorials from Paul's Wharf'
ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 102-26
From Thames foreshore, near Blackfriars. Photos of 37 bowls

Marsden, P 1967(?)
Cripplegate (1956 excavation)
LAMAS 21, pipes p 81

Marsden, P 1971a
'Archaeological finds in the City of London, 1969- 70'
LAMAS 23, pt 1
P 7, Blackfriars Bridge, fig 5, nos 2-6, and 8-14 (1:2). Drawings duplicated in Marsden 1971b

Marsden, P 1971b
'A seventeenth-century boat found in London'
Post-med Archaeol 5, pp 88-98
Blackfriars, wreck II, finds from the third quarter 17c. Pipes p 97, 1650-70, from inside and 25 from beneath the boat, fig 46 (12 bowls 1:2)

Oswald, A and le Faye, D 1981
'An 18th century pipe group from Bedford Square, London, WC1'
ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 67-78
56 bowls, terminal date 1775. 1 map, 2 figs (23 bowls 1:1)

Price, F G H 1900
'Notes upon some early clay tobacco pipes from the 16th to the 18th centuries, found in the City of London, in the possession of the author'
Archaeol J 57

Siegel, J 1978
'Excavations at Fetter Lane, 1976'
LAMAS 29, pp 73-90
St Dunstan's House site excavations, pipes p 89 (7 lines), 110 fragments, 17c

Vince, A G 1981
'Clay pipes' in
'The contents of a late 18th century pit at Crosswall, City of London', by A G Vince and G Egan
LAMAS 32, pp 159-182

Pipes p 172, no figs: no 64, SB crowned, 18c; no 65, WK; + 20 stem fragments

Walker, S 1980

'Clay pipes from the Upper Thames Street section' in The Roman riverside wall and Monumental Arch in London, by C Hill, M Millett and T Blagg

(LAMAS Special Paper No 3)

Baynard's Castle, Upper Thames Street: pipes p 106, half page report, no figs

Walker, S 1974

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations at Custom House site, City of London, 1973', by T Tatton-Brown

LAMAS 25, pp 117-219

Pipes p 208, fig 45 (6 bowls 1:2), 17c-19c. Finds and records in Museum of London.

Offprint from LAMAS, 60p. Volume, £3.50

Greater London

Croydon & Kingston upon Thames, see also Surrey: Higgins 1981

Southwark, see also Northamptonshire: Moore 1987

Atkinson, D R 1975

'Clay tobacco pipes from excavations at the Royal Dockyard, Woolwich, 1972-3', by T W Courtney

Post-med Archaeol 9, pp 42-102

Pipes pp 94-102, figs 10-12 (46 bowls and stems, 2 stamps, 1:2). List of pipes with names or initials. Also noted in excavation text

Atkinson, D R 1977

'19th-century marked pipes from Maverton Road, Bow'

LAMAS 28, pp 258-68

From rubbish deposits, c.1860-80. 4 figs (43 bowls, plus marks, 1:1). Includes Critchfield and Balme families, Burch, Ford, Posener and others; Irish types, French and Dutch.

Offprint from LAMAS, 15p

Atkinson, D 1984

'Some unusual armorial pipes from Greenwich and the Burstow family of makers'

SCPR 4 (Oct), pp 12-17, 2 bowls illustrated

Bloice, B 1971

'Norfolk House, Lambeth: excavations at a Delftware kiln site, 1968'

Post-med Archaeol 5, pp 99-159

Tin-glazed earthenware production from c.1680 to c.1737. Pipes pp 117, 139-40, 148, no figs, mainly 17c (including 1 marked) plus 3 18c (including marked). P 140, pipe stem with 3 holes, possibly a whistle

Crowley, T 1984

'Clay pipes: another Chiswick site'

SCPR 4 (Oct), pp 19-22, 8 bowls/stems (2:1), 1 map

Egan, G (ed) 1985

'Post-medieval Britain in 1984'

Post-med Archaeol 19

P 169, Hammersmith, Lower Mall/Mall Rd, assemblage of 18c objects from brick-lined pit, incl clay pipes of c.1740-60.

P 171, Havering, from ploughing on Noak Hill, finds 16c-19c

Garrod, D 1987

'The Martin Clay Pipeworks, Woolwich'

Kent Arch Review 88, pp 176-85

Excavated pit containing pottery and pipe fragments dated to the middle of the 19c. 26 forms of pipes illustrated (1:2) of which 19 are made by Michael Martin. Also includes information about the Martin family

Gilbert, J L 1958

'Kew Palace pipes'

Journal of the Kew Guild vol 7, pp 555-6

Hammond, P 1985

'Further information on London pipemakers'

SCPR 8 (Oct), pp 2-5

All 19c, in Stepney and Mile End

Hurst, D G (ed) 1969

'Post-medieval Britain in 1968'

Post-med Archaeol 3, pp 193 & 195

P 193, Greenwich: finds from a well, including pipes from c.1620 to c.1850.

P 195, Charlton: finds from a garden, including pipes c.1690-c.1900. Full report in Darenthis IV (1968), Journal of the Lewisham Nat Hist Soc (Lewisham Library Service)

Jarzembowski, E A and J B E 1980

'Two Thames foreshore deposits in West London'

The London Naturalist 59, pp 6-7

Offprint from P J Davey

Jung, P 1987

'Further information on the W T Blake factory'

SCPR 16 (Oct), pp 31-2. Factory in Islington

Kenyon, K M 1959

'Excavations in Southwark'

Surrey Arch Soc Research Paper No 5

Pipes and pottery from cellar, 1780-90.

Available from SAS, 50p

Laws, A and Oswald, A 1981

'The kiln of William Heath, eighteenth century Brentford pipemaker'

ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 15-65

Excavation on High St. 3 maps; 2 plans of kiln and 2 figs of kiln structure. Figs 8-13, marked and unmarked pipes (1:1); fig 14, small finds; fig 15, pottery; figs 16-19, photos of kiln. See also Young 1982, below

Marsden, P 1971

'Bankside Power Station site, Southwark (1960)'

LAMAS 23, pt 1, pp 25-8

Pipes p 27, 1 bowl, 1650-70, fig 10, and catalogue entry p 37; and 3 'mid 19c' marked bowls from wells, fig 10 (1:2), catalogue p 37.

Offprint 20p

Moorhouse, S (ed) 1971

'Post-medieval Britain in 1970'

Post-med Archaeol 5, p 205

Croydon: notes pipes by Corney family 1750-1900, and Hensher family 1800-50

Tatman, C 1985

'Additional London pipemakers'

SCPR 6 (April), pp 23-5

Horsley Down, Southwark

Tatman, C 1987

'Mrs Elizabeth Spaul and Company, clay pipe makers c.1880-1942'

SCPR 14 (April), pp 27-8

Tatman, C and Price, R 1985

'London pipe mould makers'

SCPR 7 (July), pp 2-7, 5 maps

Jones, Grout, Bishop

Thompson, A 1981

'The Aldgate clay-pipe kiln'

ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 3-13

4 maps and plans; 2 figs (14 bowls, 1 stem, 1:1), 1 table. Kiln found in group of later 17c tenements. See also Thompson, Grew and Schofield 1984; Young 1982

Thompson, A, Grew, F and Schofield, J 1984

'Excavations at Aldgate, 1974'

Post-med Archaeol 18, pp 1-148

Properties built 1670s, demolished mid 18c, including workshops involved in clay tobacco pipe manufacture.

Pp 30-32, site of kiln, and a few wasters.

Pp 77-84, F Grew and C Orton 'Clay tobacco pipes': most 1640-1770, including Manbey family. 3 figs (21 bowls, 1:1).

Pp 128-30, 'Slags and evidence of industrial working'.

Offprint of whole article available from Soc Post- med Archaeol

Walker, I C 1969

'Ford family of pipemakers'

London Archaeologist, vol 1, no 2 (Spring), pp 47- 8

Walker, S 1981a

'The clay pipe industry of the parish of St Olave's, Southwark'

ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 173-82, no figs
Includes list of makers

Walker, S 1981b
'A group of clay pipes from Lambeth'
ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 183-88, 2 figs (38 pipes, 1:1)

Walker, S, Belcher, J and Orton, C 1978
'Clay pipes' in
'201-211 Borough High Street' by Ferretti and Graham in Southwark Excavations 1972-1974 I
(Joint Publ No 1, LAMAS and Surrey Arch Soc)
Pipes pp 149-51; figs 58 (1:2, stamps 1:1) and 59 (1:1).
Available from LAMAS, £10.00 (non-members)

Weatherill, L and Edwards, R 1971
'Pottery making in London and Whitehaven in the late seventeenth century'
Post-med Archaeol 5, pp 160-81
Discussion of clays for pottery and pipe making from documentary sources, and descriptions of pottery making at Lambeth and Fulham

Young, B R 1982
'A note on the provenance of pipe-clays from three archaeological sites in London'
ACTP VII BAR 100, pp 307-10
Four samples taken from kilns in Brentford, Arcadia Buildings (Southwark), and Aldgate. 1 fig, x-ray diffractometer traces of pipe-clay

MERSEYSIDE

Berry, C J 1963

The manufacture of clay tobacco pipes in Rainford: a survey of a defunct industry (Upholland Grammar School), photos 1-13

Cherry, J (ed) 1978

'Post-medieval Britain in 1977'

Post-med Archaeol 12, p 113

Liverpool, South Castle Street, section of foreshore of the Liverpool Pool. Finds 1640-1730

Coney, A P 1978-79

'Excavations on the site of a 17th century pipe kiln at Rainford - Interim report' (Dec 1978-Jan 1979)

Coney, A P 1980

'M58: the interpretation of clay pipe scatters from field walking'

ACTP III BAR 78, pp 29-39

Route from Netherton (Merseyside) to M6 at Skelmersdale, Lancashire. Total of 1882 fragments (90% of them stems). Includes stem bore analysis. 1 map; 1 fig (18 marked stems, 1:1), marks from Liverpool, Glasgow and Broseley, 19c. Full report and finds in Merseyside County Museums.

Dagnall, R 1982a

'Primrose Hill: a search for the site of a 17th century tobacco pipe manufactory from documentary sources'

ACTP VII BAR 100, pp 145-78, figs 6-7

Dagnall, R 1982b

'Rookery Farm, Rainford'

ACTP VII BAR 100, pp 179-88, figs 2-5

Dagnall, R 1985a

'Industry in Rainford - clay pipes' in

A History of Rainford, by M Rigby

Pipes pp 24 and 29-30. Privately published by Rigby 1977, 2nd edition 1985 with rewrite of this section

Dagnall, R 1985b

'Starving pipemakers at Rainford - 1696'

SCPR 5 (Jan), pp 18-22

Dagnall, R 1987a

'Chester pipes in Rainford'

SCPR 15 (July), pp 10-12

3 bowls/marks illustrated

Dagnall, R 1987b

'More Chester pipes in Rainford'

SCPR 16 (Oct), pp 14-17

8 bowls/marks illustrated

Davey, P J 1978

Rainford clay pipes 1650-1750

Archaeological Survey of Merseyside, Report 3 (August)
(Institute of Extension Studies, University of Liverpool), 12pp, figs 1-3

Davey, P J 1982

'Rainford clay pipe industry: some archaeological evidence'

ACTP VII BAR 100, pp 91-306

Offprint from author, £1.00

Includes: P J Davey, 'Recent research into the Rainford clay pipe industry' (pp 92-6); M Hollis, 'Field survey of a tobacco pipe production site at Orretts Nook Farm, Rainford' (pp 129-44, figs 4 & 9); A King, 'A list of Rainford pipemakers' (pp 252-91); J Lewis, H Richardson and R Dagnall, 'A survey of clay pipe production sites in the Rainford area of Merseyside' (pp 96-128, pls 1 & 2); F R Pope, 'Pipemakers' and potters' wills and inventories from the Rainford area' (pp 292-306)

Davey, P J 1985

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations in South Castle Street, Liverpool, 1976 and 1977', by P J Davey and R McNeil

J Merseyside Archaeol Soc 4, pp 122-27

Higgins, D A (nd)

Speke Hall 1981. The clay tobacco pipes (unpublished)

Higgins, D A 1987

'Clay tobacco pipes from excavations at Bromborough Court House, Merseyside, 1980' in

Some clay pipes from Cheshire and Merseyside, p 20, fig 13

(N W Arch Trust Rep 3), 22pp

143 fragments, 19c, plus 1 18c Chester decorated stem.

From North West Archaeological Trust, 19 Abercromby Square, Liverpool, L69 3BX, £2.00 + p & p

NORFOLK

Norwich, see also London: Greater, Atkinson and Oswald 1980

Atkin, M and Margeson, S 1985

Life on a medieval street

(Norfolk Museums Service/Norwich Survey)

Popular account of Alms Lane excavation in Norwich.

Clay pipes and 1 fig of 3 17c bowls based on report in Atkin, S 1985e, plus 1 photo of the 17c decorated stem of Low Countries origin.

Available from Centre of East Anglian Studies, University of East Anglia, Norwich, NR4 7TJ, £1.95

Atkin, S 1984

'Norfolk Clay Pipes: a Survey'

NARG News 36 (March), (Norfolk Archaeological Rescue Group), pp 8-12

1 fig (4 marked bowls, 1 decorated stem, 1:2); b/w photo on cover.

Available as xerox from author

Atkin, S 1984

'Clay pipes and Strangers in 17th-century Norwich'

SCPR 3 (July), pp 21-3, no figs

Atkin, S 1984

'The Clay Pipes' in

'A 17th Century well group from St Stephen's Street, Norwich', by S Jennings and M Atkin

Norfolk Archaeol XXXIX, Pt I, pp 13-37

Pipes pp 33-5, 1 fig (7 bowls including 1 marked, 1:1). Urban rescue operation; large group of associated pottery. Article on clay pipes also published separately: Atkin and Davey 1985

Atkin, S 1985a-e

'The Clay Pipes' in

Excavations in Norwich 1971-1978, Part II, by M W Atkin, A Carter and D H Evans

(E Anglian Archaeol 26), 274pp

a) 'Excavations on 31-51 Pottergate (Site 149N)' by D H Evans and A Carter. Pipes pp 49-52; figs 33 and 34 (14 bowls, 1:1). Includes marked 17c bowls, 19c kiln debris and a note on George Browne of Norwich. List of contexts producing pipes in microfiche MFT 17, 149N.1, E11-F2

b) 'Excavations on 44-56 Botolph Street (Site 170N)' by D H Evans. Pipes p 111; fig 19 (4 bowls, 1:1)

c) 'Excavations on 178-88 St George's Street (Site 284N)' by A Davison. Site report and finds in microfiche. Pipe report 284N.1, C1-2, no figs

d) 'Excavations on 49-63 Botolph Street (Site 281N)' by A Davison and D H Evans. Pipes pp 136, 138-9; fig 47 (11 bowls, 1 stem stamp, 1:1). Late 17c pit groups, including stem stamp of Henry Walker, Gateshead

e) 'Excavations on Alms Lane (Site 302N)' by M W Atkin. Multi-tenement site. Pipes pp 213-7; figs 41-3 (13 bowls, 1 decorated Dutch stem, 1:1). See also Atkin, M and Margeson, S 1985.

Xeroxes of pipe reports available from S Atkin.

Volume available from Centre of East Anglian Studies, University of East Anglia, Norwich, NR4 7TJ, or from Oxbow Books, £23.00

Atkin, S 1985f

'The Clay Pipes' in

Excavations in the north-east bailey of Norwich Castle, by B S Ayers
(E Anglian Archaeol 28), 71pp

Excavation of Saxon cemetery; post-med material dug in spits from 'meadow surface'. Pipes pp 47-8, and fig 40, 1 marked stem IH:SCORA..ROMARSH (1:1).

Offprints or xeroxes available from author. Volume from Oxbow Books, or Norfolk Archaeological Unit, Union House, Gressenhall, Dereham, Norfolk, NR20 4DR, £8.95

Atkin, S 1985g

'The clay pipe-making industry in Norfolk'

Norfolk Archaeol XXXIX, Pt II, pp 118-49

Includes discussion of tobacco trade and clay shipments; pipemaking evidence; non-local finds. Location map; figs 2-8 (142 bowls and marked stems 1:2, marks 1:1), 17c-19c, found in Norfolk (except Norwich), including products from London, Hull and Holland. Appendix I lists 17c-19c pipemakers (excluding Norwich).

Xeroxes available from author

Atkin, S 1986

'A pipe mould used in Norfolk'

SCPR 11 (July), pp 12-13, 1 fig of spur mark.

19c iron pipe mould used in Great Yarmouth

Atkin, S 1987

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

Three Norman churches in Norfolk, by A Rogerson

(E Anglian Archaeol 32)

P 41, short summary of pipes from Barton Bendish church - report held in archive.

Volume from Oxbow Books or Norfolk Archaeological Unit (address, see Atkin 1985f). Archive report on clay pipes available from author

Atkin, S 1988

'A group of 17th century marked clay pipe bowls from East Anglia'

Clay Pipe Research Volume 1 (SCPR), pp 42-52

1 map; 2 figs of 16 bowls (1:1), second half 17c, found in East Ruston, Gaywood, Great Yarmouth, Harleston, Ludham, and in and near Norwich (all in Norfolk), and Bungay and Metfield in Suffolk

Atkin, S and Davey, P J 1985

'Clay pipes from a 17th-century well/cesspit on St Stephen's Street, Norwich (site 301N)'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 309-24; figs 1-4 (20 bowls, 1:1)

Analysis of 220 17c bowls set against social background. Site report and pottery published by S Jennings and M Atkin 1984, Norfolk Archaeol XXXIX. Offprints from authors

Gant, L S 1964

'Pipes found at the Prince of Wales, Colchester'

Colchester Archaeol Group Quarterly Bull I (2) (June), p 19

8 line paragraph, includes bowl found in The Square, Gt Yarmouth, bearing Arms of the town (early 19c)

Karshner, M 1979

'The tobacco clay pipe making industry in Norwich'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 295-352, no figs

Extensive documentary research on pipemakers; list of makers and detailed bibliography of sources. Main

source for Norwich makers. (To be republished in S Atkin, volume in preparation)

Kiddell, A J B 1960

'William Absolon, junior, of Great Yarmouth'

English Ceramic Circle vol 5, Pt I, pp 314-33 plus plates.

Relevant pages to pipe-making are pp 314-5, sale of pipe-making business

McEwen, A 1982

'Clay pipe bowls and stem fragments' in

'Priory Plain, Great Yarmouth (Y5)', by A McEwen

Yarmouth Archaeol No 4, vol 1

1 page report (+ fig 5) only dealing with results of stem bore analysis. Inaccurate

Oswald, A 1955

'Clay Pipes' in

'Excavations at St Benedict's Gates, Norwich, 1951 and 1953', by J Hurst and J Golson

Norfolk Archaeol XXXI, Pt I, pp 92-7

Oswald, A 1963

'The Clay Pipes' in

'Excavations at Barn Road, Norwich, 1954-55', by J G Hurst

Norfolk Archaeol XXXIII, Pt II, p 167, no figs

Oswald, A 1979

'Identifiable pipes of the Norwich makers'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 353-9

Marked and decorated bowls and stems in Norfolk Museums Service collections - some drawings are inaccurate, 3 figs (19 bowls and stems)

Sewter, J 1973

'Star GB Development site: Market Gates (Gt Yarmouth)'

NRC Bulletin (May)

Report on Test Holes, includes note on pottery and pipes

Sherlock, D 1976

'Clay pipes' in

'Discoveries at Horsham St Faith Priory, 1970- 1973', by D Sherlock

Norfolk Archaeol XXXVI, pt 3, p 219

Excavation report. 1 fig (5 late 17c/early 18c marked bowls, 1:2). Uninformative

Varley, R and Teun, M 1979

'This and that about clay tobacco pipes'

Gt Yarmouth and District Arch Soc Information Sheet No 2

1 fig (12 bowls, 1:2), copied from Oswald. Information about Taylor and Harris of Gt Yarmouth

Vaughan Williams, S and Davey, P J 1982a

'Clay Pipes' in

'St Benedict's Church (Site 157N)', by J P Robertswith M W Atkin, in Excavations in Norwich 1971-1978, Part I, ed A Carter

(E Anglian Archaeol 15)

Pipes p 23 (half page report), no figs. Available from S Atkin. Volume from Centre of East Anglian Studies,

University of East Anglia, Norwich, NR4 7TJ, £7.00

Vaughan Williams, S and Davey, P J 1982b

'Clay pipes' in

'The Duke's Palace (Site 169N)', by P Donaldson *et al.* in Excavations in Norwich 1971-1978, Part I, ed A Carter

(E Anglian Archaeol 15)

Pipes p 47, no figs. Urban excavation, disturbed layers. Available as for 1982a above

Woodcock, D 1985

'Pipes attributed to William Hensell, clay tobacco-pipe maker of Norwich, Norfolk, c. 1825- c.1853'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 325-36

Private collection. 4 figs (13 bowls/stems), including Wedgwood anti-slavery medallion (No 1). Notes possible origin of anti-slavery design on clay pipes

Wright, A 1985

'A site formerly South St, King's Lynn'

SCPR 5 (Jan), pp 11-12

Private collection. 7 figs, of pipe in shape of galleon, head (both 1:1), 19c mouthpiece (1:5:1) and 4 base stamps (2:1)

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

Gault, W R 1979

'County lists of clay tobacco-pipe makers'

ACTP I BAR 63

Northants makers: in Daventry under Warwickshire, and in Northampton and Oundle under Leicestershire

Hall, D N 1975

'A group of post-medieval pottery from the Manor House, Strixton, Northamptonshire'

Bedfordshire Archaeol J 10, pp 65-70

P 69, 17c pipes, fig 3 (bowls)

Moore, W R G 1976

'The clay pipes' in

'Eighteenth century pottery from Sheep Street, Northampton', by M R McCarthy

Northamptonshire Archaeol 11, pp 161-2

Pipes 18c-19c, fig 3 (bowl, mark)

Moore, W R G 1978

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations at Greyfriars, Northampton 1972', by J H Williams

Northamptonshire Archaeol 13, p 155

Pipes 17c-19c, fig 28 (bowls, marks)

Moore, W R G 1979a

'The clay pipes' in

St Peters Street, Northampton, excavations 1973- 1976, by J Williams

Pipes pp 303-5, 17-19c; 2 figs (bowls, marks, 2:3), including 19c pit group.

Available from Oxbow Books, £4.00 (overseas post £3.00)

Moore, W R G 1979b

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations on Marefair, Northampton, 1977', by F Williams

Northamptonshire Archaeol 14, p 76, fiche 129-30

Pipes 17-19c, fig M10 (bowl, mark)

Moore, W R G 1980a

Northamptonshire clay tobacco pipes and pipemakers

(Northampton Museums), 34pp

59 bowls/stems (1:1). Clay; kilns, site finds.

Biographies of 155 pipemakers. Plates. Main reference for Northants pipes and makers.

Available from Central Museum, Guildhall Road, Northampton, NN1 1DP, £1.30

Moore, W R G 1980b

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations in Park Street, Towcester', by G Lambrick

Northamptonshire Archaeol 15, pp 103-4

Pipes 17-19c; kiln (products); fig 32 (bowls, marks)

Moore, W R G 1981

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations in Chalk Lane, Northampton, 1975- 1978', by J H Williams and M Shaw
Northamptonshire Archaeol 16, p 130, fiche 171

Pipes 17-19c, and marks

Moore, W R G 1982

Note on Dergate, Northampton

Northamptonshire Archaeol 17

P 103, excavated well, including pottery, pipes and bottles. Pipes c.1710-40. See also Moore 1984a

Moore, W R G 1984a

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations on a medieval site at Dergate, Northampton'
Northamptonshire Archaeol 19, fiche 54

Pipes 17c-19c, and marks. See also Moore 1982

Moore, W R G 1984b

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations in The Riding, Northampton, in the Area of Gobion Manor, 1981-1982', by J H Williams and C Farwell

Northamptonshire Archaeol 19, p 104, fiche 65-7

Pipes 17-19c, fig M9 (bowls, marks)

Moore, W R G 1985a

'The clay pipes' in

Middle Saxon Palaces at Northampton (Northampton Development Corporation)

Pipes p 75 and fiche 4/34, 17c-19c.

Volume from Oxbow Books, £12.50

Moore, W R G 1985b

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations on a Saxon and medieval site at Black Lion Hill, Northampton', by M Shaw
Northamptonshire Archaeol 20, p 134, fiche 71

Pipes 17-19c, and marks

Moore, W R G 1987

'Pipemakers from an 18th-century newspaper'

SCPR 15 (July), pp 25-9

Extracts from Northampton Mercury, including makers in Southwark (Gter London), Maidstone (Kent), Peterborough and St Ives (Cambs); an apprentice of Whittle[s]bury (Northants); premises in Hertford and St Albans (Northants) and St Ives (Cambs); and clay for sale

Moorhouse, S (ed) 1971

'Post-medieval Britain in 1970'

Post-med Archaeol 5, p 210

Pilton: fieldwork at Winningfoot Hill, finds from medieval to 17c, including clay pipes

Muscott, B B 1906

'Pipe-making' in

VCH Northamptonshire II, pp 308-10
Clay; makers. Out of date

Posnansky, M 1955-9

'The Lamport Post Mill'

J Northants Natur Hist Soc Fld Club 33, pp 66-79

Pipes pp 72, 76-7, 16c-17c

NORTHUMBERLAND

Belcher, J and Jarrett, M G 1971

'Stem-bore diameters of English clay pipes: some northern evidence'

Post-med Archaeol 5, pp 191-3. Based on West Whelpington

Davey, P J 1982

'Clay pipe fragments: Appendix 1V' in

'Medieval Berwick-upon-Tweed', by J R Hunter

Archaeologia Aeliana 5th series, X

Pipes pp 91-9, from Walkergate and Oil Mill Lane. Discusses sources - Holland, Scotland and NE England.

Figs 11-13 (18 bowls 1:1, stamped stems 2:1)

Evans, D H and Jarrett, M G 1987

'The deserted medieval village of West Whelpington, Northumberland: third report, part one'

Archaeologia Aeliana 5th series, XV, pp 199-308

Pipes pp 280-5, 2 figs (49 bowls/stems, 1:2, stamps 1:1).

Majority 1635-90. Discussion of possible Dutch origin for some of the marks, and of makers' marks.

Catalogue in MF E11

Jobey, G 1977

'Iron Age and later farmsteads on Belling Law, Northumberland'

Archaeologia Aeliana 4th series, V, pp 1-38

Jobey, I and G 1987

'Prehistoric, Romano-British and later remains on Murton High Crag, Northumberland'

Archaeologia Aeliana 5th series, XV, pp 151-98

P 190, short note on two fragments of 18c/19c (rosette on spur) and 19c/20c (Tennant Berwick) date

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

General

Clifford, J K 1973

'Report on the broken clay tobacco pipes found during the excavation of Gozens Hill Mill, Cotgrave'
Rushcliffe Archaeology Group, pp 14-17

1 fig (17 bowl fragments/stems, 1:1), mixed dates. Not accurate

Gault, W R and Alvey, R C 1979

'Nottinghamshire clay pipe makers'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 379-92

Hammond, P J 1975

'Clay pipes and relics'

Nottinghamshire Countryside (March)

1 fig (3 bowls, 1:1), including 2 decorated 19c.

Xerox available from author

Hammond, P J 1985

'Clay tobacco pipe makers'

Nottinghamshire Family History Soc Journal vol 4, no 11 (April), pp 21-5

1 fig (6 bowls/stems, 1:2), 19c decorated. Includes a full list of Nottinghamshire makers in alphabetical order giving genealogical details.

Xerox available from author

Newark

Alvey, R C 1974

'Excavations on the medieval defences of Newark, 1972'

Trans Thoroton Soc LXXVIII, pp 50 and 51

1 fig (25 bowls/stems, 1:2)

Alvey, R C 1976

'Excavations of two medieval and post-medieval sites at Newark, 1975'

Trans Thoroton Soc LXXX, pp 28-30

1 fig (31 bowls/stems, 1:2), mainly early

Hammond, P J 1985

'The clay tobacco-pipe making industry of Newark'

Trans Thoroton Soc LXXXIX, pp 86-107

6 figs (63 bowls/stems, 1:2), 2 plates. Includes excavated pipe kiln waste of William Edmunds.

Xerox available from author, £1.25 (incl postage)

Nottingham

See also Leicestershire: Gault 1979

Alvey, R C 1972a

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

'Nottingham Town Wall: Park Row excavations', by M W Ponsford

Trans Thoroton Soc LXXV, pp 5-31

Pipes p 30, catalogue of 13 bowls and stems, 17c and 18c, fig 10 (bowls 1:4?, stems 1:2?)

Alvey, R C 1972b

'Clay pipe makers of Nottingham'

Trans Thoroton Soc LXXVI, pp 35-45

3 figs (36 bowls/stems, 1:1)

Alvey, R C 1974

'A cesspit excavation at 26-28 High Pavement, Nottingham'

Trans Thoroton Soc LXXVII, pp 53-73

Alvey, R C and Laxton, R R 1974

'Analysis of some Nottingham clay pipes'

Science and Archaeology No 13, pp 3-12

Alvey, R C and Laxton, R R 1977

'Further analysis of some Nottinghamshire clay pipes'

Science and Archaeology No 19, pp 20-9

Alvey, R C and Laxton, R R 1978

'A note on the chemical analysis of some Nottingham clay pipes'

Archaeometry No 20, 2, pp 189-196

Alvey, R C, Laxton, R R and Paechter, G F 1979

'Statistical analysis of some Nottingham clay pipes'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 229-52

Anon

'Pipes were the poor man's living'

Nottingham Arrow no 37 (May), p 4

1 fig (1:1), 19c decorated Nottingham bowl.

Based on information displayed in exhibition of Nottingham clay pipes held at Nottingham Brewhouse Yard Museum at the time (organised by P J Hammond).

Xerox available from P J Hammond

Cherry, J (ed) 1979

'Post-medieval Britain in 1978'

Post-med Archaeol 13, p 275

Nottingham Castle, early to mid 18c rubbish dump

Hammond, P J 1975

'Clay pipes excavated from two wells at the Bell Inn, Nottingham'
Nottingham Historical Arts Society Newsletter (December)
1 fig (12 19c bowls, 1:2). Xerox available from author

Hammond, P J 1979
'Pipes recovered from caves. Nottingham Caves - articles and site reports'
Nottingham Historical Arts Society
2 figs (7 bowls/stems, 1:1), mainly 18c.
Xerox available from author

Hammond, P J 1981
'Pipes recovered from the Goosegate Caves' in
The Goosegate Report, by P Nix
Pipes pp 10-12, 1 fig (14 bowls/stems, 1:1), 19c.
Privately published, xerox available from author

Hammond, P J 1982
'Pipemaking in Nottingham after 1800'
ACTP VII BAR 100, pp 19-89
30 figs (225 bowls/stems, 1:1). Includes the pipe kiln waste tips of Isaac Dance.
Offprints available from author, £1 + postage

Hammond, P J 1988
'Pipes recovered from the well of the 'Lord Nelson', Carlton Street, Nottingham'
Nottingham Hist & Arch Soc Journal, 1 page of drawings

Hammond, P J 1989
'The story behind a unique gravestone'
Nottinghamshire Historian No 42, spring/summer, pp 13-17
Details concerning Sefton family and their pipeclay gravestone in St Mary's churchyard, Nottingham

Hunt, P E 1985
'Excavations at the Old High Pavement School, Nottingham'
Trans Thoroton Soc LXXXIX, pp 143-4
Mentions the only known 'Jonah' pipe found in east midlands (not illustrated).
Xerox available from P J Hammond

Hurst, D G (ed) 1969
'Post-medieval Britain in 1968'
Post-med Archaeol 3, p 195
Drury Hill, found in a cave, sealed deposit of Nottingham salt-glazed stoneware tankards and 30 pipes by John Wyer of Nottingham

OXFORDSHIRE

See also Gloucestershire: Peacey 1985a (Witney)
London: Greater, Atkinson and Oswald 1980
Somerset: Atkinson 1986

Blair, J 1978
'Frewin Hall, Oxford: a Norman mansion and a monastic college'
Oxoniensia 43, pp 48-99
Pipe p 97, 17c, fig 13 (bowl, mark)

de Goris, J 1971
'Post-medieval pottery from Pembroke College Bursary, Oxford, 1970'
Oxoniensia 36, pp 99-105
Pipes pp 103-5, 18c, figs 2 & 3 (bowls, marks)

Mellor, M 1984
'Clay tobacco pipes' in
'The Thames Crossing at Oxford: archaeological studies 1979-82', by B Durham et al.
Oxoniensia 49, fiche D12. 17-19c pipes

Mellor, M 1985
'The clay pipes' in
'Further excavations on the second site of the Dominican Friary, Oxford', by G Lambrick
Oxoniensia 50, pp 131-208
Pipes p 187, fig 23 (4 bowls, 1 mark, 1:1), all first half 17c. Catalogue of illustrated pipes in fiche B13

Munby, J et al. 1975
'126 High Street: the archaeology and history of an Oxford House'
Oxoniensia 40, pp 254-308
Pipe p 308, 18c, with mark

Oswald, A 1984
'Clay pipes' in
'Excavations in St Ebbe's, Oxford, 1967-76, Part II: Post-medieval domestic tenements and the post-Dissolution site of the Greyfriars', by T Hassall, C Halpin and M Mellor
Oxoniensia 49
Pipes pp 251-62, fiche V C1-7, 17-19c, figs 51-6 (bowls, marks). Makers in Oxon. Main reference for Oxford pipes and Oxon makers

Oswald, A and le Cheminant, R 1985
'Some further observations on early pipes'
SCPR 6 (April), pp 2-6
Pp 2-3, Oxon pipe, 16-17c, fig 2 (bowl, mark)

Palmer, N 1980

'A Beaker burial and medieval tenements in The Hamel, Oxford'

Oxoniensia 45, pp 124-225

Pipes fiche 2 D07, 16c-19c, mark

Price, R 1984

'Early connections between Bristol and Oxford'

SCPR 1 (Jan), p 4

John Taylor of Oxford

Rodwell, K A 1976

'Excavations on the site of Banbury Castle, 1973- 4'

Oxoniensia 41, pp 90-147

Pipes pp 140 & 143, 17c-19c, fig 20 (bowls, marks)

SHROPSHIRE

General

Anonymous 1968

'Once a rich trade in clay pipes'
Bridgnorth Journal (17 May), p 6

Anonymous 1968

'Faithful apprentice to a pipe maker'
Bridgnorth Journal (14 June), p 6

Cherry, J (ed) 1982

'Post-medieval Britain in 1981'
Post-med Archaeol 16, pp 222-3

Little Dawley: excavation of 18c and 19c squatter cottage and its slang; ditch dated by marked pipes to c.1730-50, published in West Midlands Archaeol 24 (1981; CBA Group 8)

Egan, G (ed) 1985

'Post-medieval Britain in 1984'
Post-med Archaeol 19, p 177

Benthall, excavation of 17c kiln waste attributed to Henry Bradley, dumped in 1680s. Used 50 different stamps. Muffle recovered

Hevell, H 1951

'Clay pipes from Sibden Castle'
Trans Shropshire Archaeol Soc

Higgins, D A 1984

'Benthall'
West Midlands Archaeol 27, pp 55-60

Higgins, D A 1985

'The clay tobacco pipes' in
'Archaeological excavations and standing buildings survey at 36/37 The Wharfage, Ironbridge', by J C Temple
Trans Shropshire Archaeol Soc, LXIV, pp 57-62
Figs 8-10 (44 bowls, marked stems 1:1, stamps 2:1), 17c-19c, including one previously unrecorded Broseley maker. Casts of all the stamps are housed in the Ironbridge Gorge Museum's pipe stamp reference collection

Oswald, A 1953

'Clay pipes from Sibdon Castle'
Trans Shropshire Archaeol Soc, LIV, pp 43-4

Wharton, A 1980

'Seventeenth and eighteenth century clay pipes excavated from Tong Castle, Shropshire'
ACTP III, BAR 78, pp 287-91
Pipes from outer moat fill, 2 figs (22 bowls 1:1, marks 2:1)

Broseley

Anonymous 1866

'Edwin Southorn's Broseleys'

Reprinted from The Daily Telegraph, August 11

Anonymous 1878

'Old Broseleys'

The Salopian and West-Midland Monthly Illustrated Journal, vol VII, August, pp 75-77

Anonymous 1896

'The tale of a Broseley pipe'

Wellington Journal, July 18

Anonymous 1899

'Broseley clays'

Manchester Evening Chronicle, June 21

Anonymous 1932

'Romance of Shropshire industry - how Broseley pipes are made'

The Shrewsbury Chronicle, Friday August 12

Anonymous, nd (in or before 1951)

The celebrated Broseley Churchwarden

Leaflet published by The Broseley Pipe Company, 42 Church Street, Broseley

Anonymous 1962

'Making clay pipes'

Country Life CXXXI, no 3386, 25 Jan

P 185, letter to editor with photos of Southorn's kiln and workshop

Atkinson, D R 1975

Tobacco pipes of Broseley

Privately published. 92pp. Available from author, £2.50

Atkinson, D R 1987

'Some unpublished Broseley makers and marks and makers' tokens'

SCPR 16 (Oct), pp 18-23, figs of 8 bowls/stamps

Brown, P and D N 1985

'Broseley - 1851 and after'

SCPR 8 (Oct), pp 29-33, with mid 19c documentary references

Fordy, M 1987

'A group of Broseley pipes from Camarthen'

SCPR 15 (July), pp 4-5

Green, M 1986

'Broseley rivals'

SCPR 12 (Oct), pp 18-19, figs of 6 pipes by Smitheman and Southorn

Higgins, D 1984

'Decorative bowl-stamping at Broseley, Shropshire'

SCPR 3 (July), pp 16-17, figs of 2 bowls and stamps

Oswald, A H and James, R E 1955a

'Tobacco pipes of Broseley, Shropshire (Part I)'

Archaeological Newsletter (March), pp 187-190

Oswald, A H and James, R E 1955b

'Tobacco pipes of Broseley, Shropshire (Part II)'

Archaeological Newsletter (April), pp 222-25

Randall, J 1878

'Old Broseleys'

Reprint of Thursfield 1862, in

The Salopian and West-Midlands Monthly Illustrated Journal, vol VII No 42 (Aug), ed J Randall, pp 75-7

Randall, J 1908

'Broseley tobacco pipes'

Victoria County History of Shropshire, Vol I, ed by W Page

(Archibald Constable and Co, London), pp 440-42

Thursfield, R 1862

'Old Broseleys'

The Reliquary, vol 3, p 79 *et seq*

Thursfield, T H 1907

'Early Salopian pipes'

Trans Shropshire Archaeol Natur Hist Soc, 3rd series, vol 7, pp 160-5

Walker, I C 1976

'Churchwarden clay tobacco pipes and the Southorn pipemaking family of Broseley, Shropshire'

Post-med Archaeol 10, pp 142-9

Available as offprint, 50p

Wight, M 1950

'Broseley probably made clay pipes before Raleigh introduced tobacco'

The Shropshire Magazine, pp 38-9

Shrewsbury

Andrews, J 1986

'Wm Taylor and Co - tobacco pipe makers, Shrewsbury, 1830-1912'

SCPR 10 (April), pp 25-29, 2 maps, family tree, 1 bowl fragment with marked stem

Bennison, B 1985?

'The medieval pottery collections at Rowley's House Museum, Shrewsbury'

SOMERSET

Bath, see Avon

Chard, see also Devon: Allan and Jarvis 1974; Oswald 1980

Atkinson, D R 1986

'English West Country pipes of ca.1680-1730'

Historic clay tobacco pipes studies 3, pp 111-23

Based on pipes found mainly in Taunton area, particularly those of George and Charles Webb. References to Bristol (Avon), Gloucester (Glos), Oxford, Plymouth (Devon), Poole, Shaftesbury and Wimborne (all Dorset), and Wiltshire towns. Map. Figs include the Webbs (found at Donyatt); marked bowls from Somerset and Dorset; 36 makers' marks c.1680-1730; Bristol-type bowls with initials (1:1).

Volume from author, £7.50 (incl p & p)

Atkinson, Derek 1988

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

Excavations in the Donyatt potteries, by R Coleman-Smith and T Pearson

(Phillimore & Co Ltd, Sussex), 428pp + 2 fiche Pipes pp 345-52. Figs of 55 pipes (1:2), 17c-19c. Makers' marks from Chard and Taunton (Somerset), and Bristol (Avon).

Available from Oxbow Books, £40.00

Fowler, P J (ed) 1973

Archaeological Review for 1972, 7, p 63

Note on late 18c kiln waste from Oakhill, Ashwick, Somerset

Higgins, D A 1985

'Clay tobacco pipes from Shepton Mallet'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 435-8

Collected from garden of Park House. 2 figs: 36 bowls and marks, 2 wig-curlers (1:1), mainly 17c, with 18c and 19c

Jemmett, D 1984

'Census returns 1841'

SCPR 2 (April), p 15

Taunton makers: Pratt, Beckley and Swimons

Minnitt, S (ed) 1984

'Somerset Archaeology 1983'

Somerset Archaeol Natur Hist 128, p 21

Note concerning 19c clay pipe waste from the kiln of George Tottle at Stoke St Gregory, Burrowbridge

Oswald, A 1970

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations on Glastonbury Tor, Somerset, 1964- 6', by P Rahtz

Archaeol J 127, pp 53-5 including figs

Pearson, T 1984

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

The archaeology of Taunton, excavations and fieldwork to 1980, ed by P Leach

(Western Archaeol Trust Monograph 8) pp 145-52

Catalogue of 77 bowls and stems from various sites, figs 95-98 (1:1). Full catalogue from all the sites deposited in archive.

Available from Alan Sutton Publishing, £18.90, or Oxbow Books

Russett, V 1987a

'Two possible fake Jeffrey Hunt pipes from Cheddar, Somerset'

SCPR 13 (Jan), pp 19-20, 2 stamps illustrated

Russett, V 1987b

'A group of clay pipes from Cheddar, Somerset'

SCPR 16 (Oct), pp 5-13

1 map, 19 bowls (1:1) and stamps (2:1), 17c-19c

Walker, I C 1972

'Three Somerset pipemakers'

Somerset Archaeol Natur Hist 116, pp 114-15

Brief note on George Butt of Stratton-on-the-Fosse, John Whiteacre of Chilcompton, and John Hockaday of Portbury

Wilcox, T 1980

'Clay tobacco-pipes' in

'Excavations at Farleigh Hungerford Castle, Somerset, 1973-76'

Somerset Archaeol Natur Hist 124, pp 105-7

1 fig, 19 marked pipes, all apparently unstratified

STAFFORDSHIRE

Temple Balsall, see West Midlands: Oswald 1984
Walsall, see West Midlands: Oswald 1976-77
Wednesbury, see West Midlands: Higgins 1988
West Bromwich, see West Midlands: Oswald 1978-79
Wolverhampton, see West Midlands: Malam 1982-83
See also Derbyshire: Alvey 1979 (Burton-on-Trent)
West Midlands: Higgins 1988 (Lichfield)

Barker, D 1985

'The Newcastle-under-Lyme clay tobacco pipe industry'

ACTP IX BAR 146i, pp 237-90

Production, pipemakers, including N Staffs; marked pipes. Maps. Figs of pipes by Charles Riggs, Randle, Baddeley; miscellaneous 17c-19c; N Staffs; from potteries

Celoria, F S C and Kelly, J H 1973

A post-medieval pottery site with a kiln base found off Albion Square, Hanley, Stoke on Trent, Staffordshire (City of Stoke on Trent Museum Archaeol Soc Report No 4), 87pp

Pipes p 63, nos 61-63 (1:2), later 17c, 1 with IB base stamp, 2 unmarked; p 78, nos 301, 302 (1:2), late 17c and 19c; text, pp 4, 7, 10.

Available from Museum Shop, City Museum and Art Gallery, Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent, ST1 3DW, £2.00 + p & p

Egan, G (ed) 1985a

'Post-medieval Britain in 1984'

Post-med Archaeol 20, p 350

Stowe-by-Chartley: excavated deposits, 1670-1710

Egan, G (ed) 1985b

'Post-medieval Britain in 1984'

Post-med Archaeol 20, p 353

Hanley: Town Road, stratified deposit of pottery manufacture debris, and clay pipes c.1710-20

Higgins, D A 1986

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

'Two post-medieval pit groups from Stafford', by D Barker and M Holland

Staffordshire Archaeol Studies (Stoke on Trent Museum Archaeol Soc Report new series No 3), 117pp

Pp 101-16: Mount St, pipes pp 103-104, 20 illustrated, 1715-20; from Mill St, pp 112-13, 12 illustrated, 1680-1720 and c.1760-1800+ (see also Sheridan 1980).

From museum (see Celoria & Kelly 1973), £5.50 + p & p

Jackson, R and P 1984

'A pipe kiln at Lichfield Cathedral, Staffordshire'

SCPR 1 (Jan), p 12

Quotes from 1869 Bristol Gazette. Contemporary account of kiln in Archaeological Journal (1869), and Oswald 1974-75 (reference in SCPR 2, April 1984, p 18)

Kelly, J H 1969

The Hill Top site, Burslem

(City of Stoke on Trent Museum Archaeol Soc Report No 3, 1968), 45pp

Pipes p 3, 4 lines. 1 fig on p 20 (9 pipes, 1:1), including CR, Rob/art/Pool, Will/Iones, Isaac/Iones.

From museum (see Celoria and Kelly 1973), £2.00 + p & p

Oswald, A 1974-75

'Clay pipes from the garden of the Bishop's Palace, Lichfield, Staffs'

Trans S Staffs Arch Hist Soc 16, pp 65-6

6 pipes illustrated, mid-late 17c

Sheridan, K W 1980

'Two groups of clay tobacco pipes from Staffordshire'

ACTP III BAR 78, pp 283-85

From excavations in Stafford and Tamworth, 1 fig (18 bowls 1:2, stamps 1:1) (see also Higgins 1986)

Vickers, P A 1981

'Notes on the clay tobacco pipe industry in North Staffordshire'

Arc News No 1 (Stoke on Trent Museum Archaeol Soc), pp 13-15

Includes pipemakers in Newcastle (17c-19c), and in Hanley, Shelton, Tunstall. 1 fig (9 bowls, 3 decorated stems, 1:1), 17c-19c.

Out of print, but contact museum (see Celoria and Kelly 1973)

Vickers, P A 1982

'A report on some clay pipes found at Keele'

Arc News No 2 (Stoke on Trent Museum Archaeol Soc), pp 6-8

From ploughed field. 371 fragments, 32 marks of Newcastle and Broseley makers. 1 fig (17 bowls, 1 stem, 1:1).

From museum, 50p

Vickers, P A 1983

'Riggs - a family of Newcastle pipemakers'

Arc News No 3 (Stoke on Trent Museum Archaeol Soc), pp 10-14

Family tree of Riggs; illustration of screw; fig (17 bowls 1:1).

Out of print, but contact museum

Vickers, P A 1984

'A report on clay pipes found at Keele (Part Two)'

Arc News No 4 (Stoke on Trent Museum Archaeol Soc), pp 9-11

A further 182 fragments from field (Vickers 1982). 1 fig (18 bowls, stem, 1:1).

From museum, 50p

SUFFOLK

See also London: Greater, Atkinson and Oswald 1980
Norfolk: Atkin 1988

Moorhouse, S (ed) 1971
'Post-medieval Britain in 1970'
Post-med Archaeol 5, p 204
Ipswich, Upper Brook St, pipes include bowls of 1620-50, and 1710-80 stamped BS

Nelson, S 1975
'Medieval and later finds from near Bildeston Castle'
Proc Suffolk Inst Archaeol & Hist XXXIII, pt 3, pp 315-8

Oak-Rhind, H H 1971-9
'Clay tobacco pipemakers of Suffolk'
Suffolk Review 4, pp 195-246
List of makers. 1 page of 2 photos

Oak-Rhind, H H 1971-9
'The Adams family - pipemakers'
Suffolk Review 4, pp 237-46, no figs
Stowmarket business; includes family tree

Oak-Rhind, H H and Wade, K 1977
'A clay pipe kiln at Chediston Street, Halesworth'
Proc Suffolk Inst Archaeol & Hist XXXIV, pt 2, pp 67-70, figs 16-17.
Recovery from pit in small town; 19c pipes and details of makers using 'kiln' structure

Owles, E and Smedley, N 1966
Note on Portman Road kiln, Ipswich
Proc Suffolk Inst Archaeol & Hist XXX, pt 3, pp 275-83

SURREY

Croydon, see London, Greater

Atkinson, D 1974

Clay tobacco pipes from Nonsuch Palace (unpublished ms)

['Nonsuch Palace 1959-60: an interim report', by M Biddle, Surrey Archaeol Colls, pp 1-20: on p 14, notes presence of pipes in pits, deposited 1650/65-1688]

Atkinson, D 1976

Clay tobacco pipes from Oatlands Palace, Weybridge, 1968-75 (unpublished ms)

Barfoot, J F 1985

'Excavations at the Old Quarry, Ashtead 1974'

Surrey Archaeol Colls 76

Pipes pp 85-6.

Offprint from SAS (address under Higgins 1981, below), 30p + p & p

Barker, D 1976

in 'The archaeology of Staines and the excavation at Elmsleigh House', by K Crouch

LAMAS 27, pp 71-134

Pipes pp 129-31, fig 30. Over 135 bowls from Elmsleigh House, 17c-18c (9 bowls/stamp, stem, 1:1 and 2:1).

Unstratified, 17c-19c, including 3 West Country stamps (Gauntlet, RR ?Salisbury, IA ?Bristol), Swinyard, and coat of arms.

Volume from LAMAS, £3.50

Cherry, J (ed) 1981

'Post-medieval Britain in 1980'

Post-med Archaeol 15, p 229

Epsom: excavation at 106/110 High Street; 300 clay pipes, many stamped with Guildford makers' marks and including 51 complete examples in cesspit of early 18c material

Cherry, J (ed) 1982

'Post-medieval Britain in 1981'

Post-med Archaeol 16, pp 224-5

Reigate: excavation at 43A High Street of malting kiln - demolition date of c.1700. Finds in Museum of the Holmesdale Nat Hist Club

Higgins, D A 1981

'Surrey clay tobacco pipes'

ACTP VI BAR 97, pp 189-293

Includes decorated pipes 17c-19c, Dutch pipes, wig-curlers; 49 figs. List of pipemakers.

Pipes and/or makers from Brockham, Dorking, Egham, Epsom, Ewell, Farnham, Godalming, Guildford, Horley, Horsham, Leigh, Mitcham, Newdigate, Nonsuch and Oatlands, Reigate, South Godstone and Coulsdon, Staines, Weybridge. Also Croydon and Kingston-on-Thames (Gter London, formerly Surrey).

Available from SAS, Castle Arch, Guildford, GU1 3SX, £2.50

Higgins, D A 1985

'Clay tobacco pipes from the Dorking area of Surrey'

ACTP IX BAR 146i, pp 405-22

Pipes from Brockham, Caterham and Dorking, including 2 excavated groups from Dorking. 5 figs (58 bowls, stems, marks, 1:1), 17c-19c

Higgins, D A 1985

'The Thorntons of Dorking: clay tobacco pipe makers'

ACTP IX BAR 146ii, pp 423-33

1 map; family tree

Kingsford-Curram, R 1968

'Indications of a pipe kiln at Guildford'

Surrey Archaeol Colls 65, pp 87-90 (no offprints)

SUSSEX

See also Leicestershire: Gault 1979 (Seaford)

London: Greater, Atkinson and Oswald 1980 (Beeding, Bramber, Lewes, Newhaven, Pulborough)

Atkinson, D R nd

Sussex clay tobacco pipes and the pipemakers

Privately published. Available from Crain Services, 14 Crown St, Eastbourne, Sussex, BN21 1NX

60pp, 10 figs (1:1), 3 pls. Includes list of makers; pipe kilns at Chichester and Lewes; inventory 1727; will 1692

Atkinson, D R 1958

'Sussex clay tobacco pipes'

Archaeol Newsletter 6, no 5

Atkinson, D R 1964a

'Sussex clay tobacco pipes'

Sussex Notes and Queries XVI, no 3

Atkinson, D R 1964b

'Sussex clay tobacco pipes - Part II'

SNQ XVI, no 4

Atkinson, D R 1964c

'Pipe finds from Tortington, Arundel'

SNQ XVI, no 4

Atkinson, D R 1965

'Clay pipes made at Lewes'

SNQ XVI, no 5

Atkinson, D R 1966

'Further notes on Sussex pipes' and 'Worthing pipemakers'

SNQ XVI, no 8

Atkinson, D R 1967

'Further notes on pipemakers of Lewes, Brighton, Horsham, Chichester, Worthing and Hastings'

SNQ XVI, no 9

Atkinson, D R 1968

'Further notes on Sussex pipes'

SNQ XVII, no 1

Atkinson, D R 1969

'Note on early Brighton pipes'

SNQ XVII, no 3

Atkinson, D R 1970

'Clay tobacco pipemakers of Chichester'

SNQ XVII, no 5, pp 156-61

Atkinson, D R 1972
'A new list of Sussex pipemakers'
Sussex Arch Colls CX

Atkinson, D R 1988
'A Sussex pipemaker and his kiln and shops'
SCPR 17 (Jan), pp 1-5
George Corner, Lewes, 1866. 2 bowls illustrated, 3 photos

Barker, D 1985
'Richard Warder of Chichester (Sussex)'
SCPR 6 (April), p 22
Reference in Guildford document of 1672

Burstow, G P 1971
'A cricket pipe from Lewes'
Cricket Quarterly vol 8, no 4

Candlin, L N 1968
Comment on Atkinson 1968
SNQ XVII no 2 (Nov)

Candlin, L H and Salzman, L F 1968
'Notes on pipes'
SNQ XVII, no 2

Cherry, J (ed) 1979
'Post-medieval Britain in 1978'
Post-med Archaeol 13, p 276
Buxted: from fieldwalking

Norris, N E S 1970
'A Victorian pipe kiln in Lewes, Sussex'
Post-med Archaeol 4, pp 168-70
Fig.53, section through reconstructed pipe kiln, and plan at ground level. Marked pipes of George Corner, c.1860-70. Pl IX shows one of each of 42 types of pipe from 700 bowls recovered from the cellar, including marks of Corner, John Tucknott, James Harrington, Pink and Co, and Charles Bishop

Rector, W K 1962
'Lewes pipemakers'
SNQ XV, No 9

Stevens, F B 1964
'Sussex pipemakers'
SNQ XVI, No 4

Walker, I C 1970
'A Chichester tobacco-pipe maker'

Post-med Archaeol 4, p 167

Note on Henry Weston, working c.1700, and reference to Samuel Lucas

TYNE AND WEAR

Alvey, R C 1983

'Clay pipes' in

'Tynemouth Priory and Castle - excavation in the Outer Court, 1980', by G Fairclough

Archaeologia Aeliana 5th series, XI, pp 101-33

Pipes pp 131-3, 17c bowls, stems and stamps, including Dutch(?) and Gateshead products. Fig 11 (1:2), 32 bowls, stamped stems, 17c-19c

Edwards, L 1986a

'A 17th-century pipemaker's house in Gateshead'

SCPR 11 (July), pp 21-4, 1 map, 1 plan of John Bowman's house (died 1689)

Edwards, L 1986b

'The premises of Thomas Partis, 17th century tobacconist of Newcastle'

CBA Group 3 Newsbull (Sept) No 6, pp 21-6, map, photocopies of early 19c print & photo. Out of print

Edwards, L J 1987a

Clay pipe report in

'Black Friars, Newcastle upon Tyne, after the Dissolution of the Monasteries', by B Harbottle and M Ellison

Archaeologia Aeliana 5th series, XV, pp 23-150

Pipes pp 105-20, figs of 21 bowl types (1:2), plus numerous stamps (2:1), 17c-19c including Dutch. This is the first (brief) published outline of the Tyneside bowl and stamp typologies

Edwards, L J 1987b

'Pipe mould from South Shields'

SCPR 16 (Oct), p 30, 1 fig

Edwards, L J 1988a

'The Maxwell family'

CBA Group 3 Newsbull (Jan) No 9

Documentary evidence for a number of 17c and 18c Tyneside pipemakers, variously related to each other, and the stamps and bowl-types they used.

Newsbulletin (limited nos of copies) from The Secretary, CBA Group 3, Dept of Archaeology, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 7RU

Edwards, L 1988b

'The Parke family of Gateshead pipemakers'

Clay Pipe Research Volume 1 (SCPR), pp 25-32

1 map; family tree; 5 type bowls (1:1); 19 stamps (2:1 & 1:1)

Edwards, L 1988c

Seventeenth and eighteenth century Tyneside tobacco pipe makers and tobacconists

ACTP XI BAR 192, 164pp

19 figs include Tyneside bowl- and stamp-types, and stamps of Newcastle and Gateshead. 3 pls, plus tables. Based on Tobacco pipes, pipemakers and tobacconists in Newcastle and Gateshead until c.1800: an archaeological study, MA thesis, University of Durham

Oswald, A 1979

'The clay pipes' in

'The excavation of a 17th century pit at the Black Gate, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1975', by M Ellison, M Finch and B Harbottle

Post-med Archaeol 13, pp 153-81

Pipes pp 175-7, c.1640-75, fig 9 (12 bowls 1:2, marks 1:1)

Oswald, A 1981

'The clay pipes' in

'An excavation in the Castle Ditch, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1974-76', by B Harbottle and M Ellison

Archaeologia Aeliana 5th series, IX, pp 75-250

Oswald, A 1983

'Clay tobacco-pipes' in

'The excavation of a 17th-century bastion in the castle of Newcastle upon Tyne, 1976-81', by M Ellison and B Harbottle

Archaeologia Aeliana 5th series, XI, pp 135-263

Pipes pp 186-95; fig 14, types (12 bowls 1:2), 38 marks (1:1), including Dutch and Dutch-style.

Offprints £2.50 (incl p & p)

Oxberry, J 1935-36

'The local clay pipe industry'

Proc Soc Antiq Newcastle 4th series, VII, pp 64-6. Plate I: 'Gateshead's last clay pipe workshop'

Parsons, J E 1964

'The archaeology of the clay tobacco pipe in north-east England'

Archaeologia Aeliana 4th series, XLII, pp 231-54

Trade and development; early 19c mould (G. Gallon). 3 figs of types and marks (1:1). Makers in Byker, Gateshead, Houghton-le-Spring, Monkwearmouth, Newcastle upon Tyne, North Shields, South Shields, Sunderland. (See also Cleveland, Durham Co and Northumberland).

Offprints 50p + p & p

Parsons, J E 1966

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

'Excavations at the South Curtain wall of the Castle, Newcastle upon Tyne 1960-61', by B Harbottle

Archaeologia Aeliana 4th series, XLIV, pp 79-145

Pipes p 142 (9 lines), no figs. 60 fragments, from c.1620-early 20c.

Offprints available

Parsons, J E 1967

Clay pipes in

'An excavation at the Gunner Tower, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1964', by B Harbottle

Archaeologia Aeliana 4th series, XLV, pp 123-37

Pipes p 137 (4 lines), several pieces, late 17c- 19/20c, including stem stamp of Michael Parke

WARWICKSHIRE

Birmingham, see West Midlands: Watts 1978-79

Coventry, see West Midlands: Muldoon 1979 & 1986

Hawkeswell, see West Midlands: Lewis 1976

Gault, W R 1979

'County list of clay tobacco-pipe makers'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 392-408

Includes Rugby, Warwick, Wilnecote; Birmingham and Coventry, W Midlands; Daventry, Northants. See also Warwick and Wilnecote makers listed under Leicestershire county list

Ratkai, S 1985/6?

'Pottery from Warwick, Bridge End'

W Midlands Pottery Res Group 6, pp 10-12

Taylor, S and Gault, W R 1979

'Late nineteenth century clay tobacco pipes from Warwick'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 279-93

6 figs (59 pipes), found on site of manufactory, Market Street, dating to 1870-1890

WEST MIDLANDS

See also Warwickshire: Gault 1979 (Birmingham and Coventry)

Heaton, R 1974

'Clay pipes from the site of Baxter's Farm, Shirley'

Solihull Arch Soc Newsheet No 3

8pp. 44 pipes/pipe fragments illustrated

Higgins, D 1988

'The Brittain family of pipemakers'

SCPR 20 (Oct), pp 9-11

Pipemaking family in Birmingham, Deritend and Wednesbury from 17c-19c. Illustrations of 6 roll stamped stems (2:1) by Thomas Brittin and John Briton, found in Birmingham and Lichfield

Lewis, C W 1976

'Hawkeswell, Warwickshire'

West Midlands Archaeological Newsheet No 19, pp 28-9

Note describing 4 pipes (no drawings)

Malam, J 1982-83

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

'Excavations and archaeology in Wolverhampton'

Trans S Staffs Arch Hist Soc 24

Pp 80-2, 20 pipes illustrated, late 17c-19c

Muldoon, S 1979

'Marked clay pipes from Coventry'

ACTP 1 BAR 63, reprinted by Coventry Museums, 26pp

The most comprehensive publication for Warwickshire.

'Obtainable by request only' from Herbert Art

Gallery & Museum, Jordan Well, Coventry CV1 5RW,

75p

Muldoon, S 1986

'Clay pipes' in

Coventry: excavations on the Town Wall 1976-1978, by J Bateman and M Redknapp

(Coventry Museum Monograph No 2)

Pipes pp 27-31, 92-9. 23 pipes illustrated, mid 17c-19c.

Monograph from Herbert Art Gallery & Museum (address, see Muldoon 1979, above), £4.50

Mytum, H 1978-79

'Excavations at Polesworth'

Trans Birmingham and Warks Arch Soc 89

Pipes pp 88-9, 6 pipes illustrated, mid to late 17c.

Offprints 60p

Nichols, S, Debney, J and Taylor, G 1986

'Hobs Moat'

West Midlands Pottery Res Group Newsletter (June)

1 pipe illustrated, mid 17c, marked R (or B) N

Oswald, A 1955

'Clay tobacco pipes from Deritend'

Trans Birmingham and Warks Arch Soc 73, pp 115-16

Several groups of pipes listed (no drawings), mainly 17c

Oswald, A 1976-77

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations at the Moat Site, Walsall, 1975'

Trans S Staffs Arch Hist Soc 18, pp 43-5

9 pipes illustrated, mainly 19c

Oswald, A 1978-79

'The clay pipes' in

'Artifacts found in the moat of West Bromwich Manor House'

Trans S Staffs Arch Hist Soc 20

Pipes pp 38-40. 2 figs (6 unmarked bowls, 15 base-stamped bowls, 1:1), all 17c.

Offprint available as Part I (with shoe leather)

Oswald, A 1984

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

'The finds from the cellar of the Old Hall, Temple Balsall', by E Gooder

Post-med Archaeol 18, 149-249

Pipes pp 216-20, 20 pipes illustrated, late 17c- early 18c. Report includes a large amount of contemporary pottery

Watts, L 1978-79

'Birmingham Moat: its history, topography and destruction'

Trans Birmingham and Warks Arch Soc 89

Pipes pp 50-1, 18 pipes illustrated, date range mid 17c-mid 19c.

Offprints £3.50

Wright, S M 1982

'Much Park St, Coventry: the development of a medieval street. Excavations 1970-74

Trans Birmingham and Warks Arch Soc 92, pp 1-132

Pipes p 104. From 3 sites - only stamped and decorated bowls (10) described, 17c-19c, and only 1 illustrated (fig 56, 1:2)

WILTSHIRE

See also Devon: Oswald 1980 (Maiden Bradley)
London: Greater, Atkinson and Oswald 1980
Somerset: Atkinson 1986

Atkinson, D R 1965
'Clay tobacco pipes and pipemakers of Marlborough'
Wilts Archaeol Natur Hist Mag 60, pp 85-95

Atkinson, D R 1970
'Clay tobacco pipes and pipemakers of Salisbury, Wilts'
Wilts Archaeol Natur Hist Mag 65, pp 177-89

Atkinson, D R 1971
'Jeffrey Hunt pipes'
Wilts Archaeol Natur Hist Mag 66 , pp 156-61, 1 map, 1 fig (5 bowls, 7 stamps)

Atkinson, D R 1972
'Further notes on clay tobacco pipes and pipemakers from the Marlborough and Salisbury districts'
Wilts Archaeol Natur Hist Mag 67, pp 149-56

Atkinson, D R 1980
'More Wiltshire clay tobacco pipe varieties'
ACTP III BAR 78, pp 293-304, 2 figs (29 bowls and marks, 1:1)

Brown, W E 1959
'Tobacco and tobacco pipes'
VCH Wiltshire, vol 4, pp 240-4

Cunnington, B H 1937
'Early tobacco pipe makers'
Wilts Archaeol Natur Hist Mag 47 (1935-37), p 542
4 line note

Fowler, P J (ed) 1970
Archaeological Review for 1969, 4, p 61
Note on the location of the workshop of W J Morgan, Salisbury

Lewcun, M 1987
'Chitterne clay pits, Wiltshire'
SCPR 14 (April), pp 21-4, 1 map

McDonald, A H 1938
'Clay tobacco pipes at Marlborough'
(Marlborough College Nat Hist Soc)

Norgate, M 1983a

'Buckland et al., pipemakers in Melksham'
Wilts Archaeol Magazine 78, pp 125-7
Makers with surnames of Buckland and Buckly during 17c and early 18c

Norgate, M 1983b
'Edward and James Fox, pipemakers of Trowbridge'
Wilts Archaeol Magazine 78, pp 128-9, 1 fig (bowl & stamp 2:1)

Norgate, M 1984
'George Howell, pipemaker of Warminster'
Wilts Archaeol Magazine 79, p 243

Oak-Rhind, H 1980
'Distribution of clay tobacco pipes round their place of manufacture'
ACTP III BAR 78, pp 349-61
Two groups of late 17c-early 18c pipes from Hindon and Brinkworth villages (the latter was a former inn).
2 figs of stem bore bar charts and map; 4 pls, 25 marks from Hindon, and 29 from Brinkworth

Phillips, B 1980?
'The clay pipes' in
'Archaeology and the M4 motorway, 1969-71', by P J Fowler and B Walters
Wilts Archaeol Magazine 74/75
Pipes pp 79-82, 1 fig

Saunders, P 1986
Channels to the past: the Salisbury Drainage Collection
(Salisbury & South Wiltshire Museum), 12pp
Pipes p 8 (11 lines), 3 bowls illustrated plus 7 stamps. 1 wig curler, marked WB.
Available from Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum, 68 The Close, Salisbury, £1.00

YORKSHIRE

Andrews, J 1987a

'The 17th-century pipemakers of York'
SCPR 13 (Jan), pp 2-9, 10 bowls, 24 stamps (2:1)

Andrews, J 1988

'The eighteenth century pipemakers of York'
Clay Pipe Research Volume 1 (SCPR), pp 87-93
1 fig (5 bowls 1:1)

Andrews, J 1987

'Christopher Boyes, 1671-1725, pipe and trunkmaker
of York'
SCPR 14, pp 29-31

Ashurst, D 1970

'Excavations at Gawber Glasshouse, near Barnsley, Yorkshire'
Post-med Archaeol 4, pp 92-140
Pipes p 134, fig 44, 3 19c bowls (1:4). Glasshouse operating c.1700-1821

Ashurst, D 1987

'Excavations at the 17th-18th century glasshouse at Bolsterstone and the 18th century Bolsterstone
Pothouse, Stocksbridge, Yorks'
Post-med Archaeol 21, pp 147-226
Pipes p 203, 2 early 18c bowls, and a hair curler, on fig.21 (1:2)

Brears, P C D 1967

'Excavations at Potovens, near Wakefield'
Post-med Archaeol 1, pp 3-43
Excavations of pottery and pipe kilns: p 8, clay dug for pipes etc in 1680; p 13, Kiln 5, 17c pipe kiln, and
initials EG; p 40, Appendix 3 'Clay-pipe making', including 18c group from Red Hall; fig 15 (10 bowls 1:2,
stamps 1:1); pp 42-3, list of potters and pipemakers

Brears, P C D 1971

'Appendix 3: clay pipes' in
'Excavations at Potovens, near Wakefield', by K S Bartlett
Post-med Archaeol 5, pp 1-34
Pipes p 31, from Rodger Lane, in walk-round areas of kilns and from topsoil. 8 bowls, 17c-mid 18c, fig 16
(8 bowls, stamp, 1:2)

Brears, P C D 1978

'Clarke Hall, Wakefield; architectural innovations in 17th-century West Yorkshire'
Post-med Archaeol 12, pp 86-100
Pipes p 99, 2 17c bowls, with IG base stamp (Potovens maker), fig 3, nos 23 & 24 (1:4)

Butler, L A S 1978

'St Martin's Church, Allerton Mauleverer'

Yorks Arch J 50, pp 177-88 (vol £8.00)
Pipe p 185, 1 stem fragment

Cooper, T P 1907

'The story of the tobacco pipe'

The Reliquary XIII (April), p 97

'with special mention of York pipes and their makers'. Inaccuracies pointed out by Lawrence (1983)

Crossley, D and Ashurst, D 1968

'Excavations at Rockley Smithies, a water-powered bloomery of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries'

Post-med Archaeol 2, pp 10-54

Pipes p 51, fig 19 (4 bowls 1:2, 1 stamp and 1 stamped stem 1:1), 17c, and 19c stems in topsoil etc

Davey, P J 1987

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

The Church of St Martin, Wharram Percy, by R D Bell, M W Beresford et al.

(Soc Medieval Archaeol monograph 11)

Summary of pipe report on p 167 (10 lines), and fig.182 (8 bowls/stems), 17c-19c, but catalogue and other information is consigned to microfiche 6.E10-14.

Monograph available from Mrs Rhona Huggins, Lampton, Bealings Road, Martlesham, Woodbridge, Suffolk, IP12 4RW, £17.50 (£14 to subscribers), or from Oxbow Books

Freeman, D 1984

'Census returns 1861 for West Bromwich'

SCPR 2 (April), p 15

Sedgewick family of Leeds

Lawrence, S 1973

'Clay tobacco pipe makers in West Yorkshire'

Yorks Arch J 45, pp 189-93

216 entries in addition to the 35 entries in Oswald 1975 (see General Publications). Makers in Barnsley, Batley, Bradford, Brightside, Brierlow, Doncaster, Exley (Halifax), Halifax, Huddersfield (and Merfield), Keighley, Knottingley, Leeds, Pontefract, Potovens, Rawmarsh, Ripon, Rotherham, Selby, Sheffield, Tinsley, Wakefield, Wrenthorpe, York.

Also Goole, Humberside

Lawrence, S 1979

'York pipes and their makers'

ACTP I BAR 63, pp 67-84

Typology 2 figs (20 bowls); 3 figs makers marks;

1 fig unusual marks. List of makers

Lawrence, S 1983

'Clay tobacco pipes' in

Sandal Castle Excavations, by P Mayes and L A S Butler

(Wakefield Historical Publications)

Pipes p 285, fig 15 (11 bowls, stamped stem, 1:2). Majority c.1640-60. Makers include Bristol, Broseley, Halifax, London?, Potovens.

Available from Oxbow Books

Lawrence, S 1984

'More money for pipemakers!'

SCPR 2 (April), p 14

Quotes Leeds Mercury 1801

Milefanti, H C and Brears, P C D 1971

'Pottery kilns at Rawmarsh, near Rotherham, Yorkshire'

Post-med Archaeol 5, pp 193-5, fig 68, 2 bowls (1:2), 'mid 18th century' (?)

O'Neil, B H St J 1961

'A note on clay pipes from Hungate, York'

Yorks Arch J 40, pt 159, pp 378-81, fig 1 (38 bowls 1:2, marks 1:1)

Volume, £3.00

Price, R 1984

'A new Leeds (England) partnership discovered'

SCPR 1 (Jan), p 7

Tunstall and Hopwood partnership

Ramm, H G 1976

'The church of St Mary Bishophill Senior, York: excavations 1964'

Yorks Arch J 48, pp 35-68 (vol £8.00)

Pipe-clay p 59 (no 639), bowl with rose and thistle decoration, 1820-70

Tengnagel, P 1984

'Clay pipes found in York, England'

SCPR 2 (April), p 16

Figs of 3 17c bowls (1 marked RF). Reply in SCPR 4 (Oct), 1984, p 39

Williams, R A H 1977

'An excavation at Neville Castle, Kirbymoorside, N Yorks, 1974'

Yorks Arch J 49, pp 87-96 (vol £8.00)

Pipes p 93, 26 bowls, none stamped, plus many stems. Site of late medieval hunting-lodge

GUERNSEY, CHANNEL ISLANDS

Arnold, C J (?)

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

'Excavations at the Bordage, St Peter Port, Guernsey, 1975/76', by R B Burns

Report and Trans of la Societe Guernesiaise vol XIX, pt V, 2pp, plus illustrations

Offprint available from The Hon Sec, La Societe Guernesiaise, Candie Gardens, St Peter Port, Guernsey, Channel Islands

Cherry, J (ed) 1979

'Post-medieval Britain in 1978'

Post-med Archaeol 13, p 273

Castle Cornet: numerous pipe fragments found in shallow water, all with similar marks, c.1760. Lost overboard during transfer ashore? See also David 1985

David, N A 1984

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

'Excavations at the Vale Castle, Guernsey, CI', by K J Barton

Report and Trans of la Societe Guernesiaise vol XXI, pt IV, 2pp, plus illustration(s)

Offprint available as for Arnold

David, N A 1978

'A note on the clay tobacco pipes' in

'The contents of a late eighteenth century pit at Candie Road, St Peter Port', by R B Burns

Review of the Guernsey Soc, vol XXXIV, No 3 (Winter)

Half page report, plus illustration(s), on 4 bowl fragments

David, N 1985

'A cargo of pipes in Guernsey'

SCPR 6 (April), pp 12-14, 1 map

From wreck off Castle Cornet. 29 bowl and stem fragments (1 bowl illustrated 1:1 with mark at 2:1, WG on spur and TD on back of bowl). See also Cherry 1979

ISLE OF MAN

Wright, M D 1980-2

'The clay pipes' in

Excavation at Peel Castle, 1947'

Isle of Man Natur Hist Antiq Soc 9, pp 39-55

Pipes p 54

IRELAND

Alexander, T 1986

'Clay pipes with Irish affiliations'

Historic clay tobacco-pipe studies 3, pp 69-75

Refers to clay pipes found in the USA bearing motifs associated with the Land League and Home Rule movements. Figs of 17 bowls (1:1), 19c.

Volume from D R Atkinson, £7.50 (incl p & p), or from Byron Sudbury

Crocker, T C 1835

'Ancient tobacco pipes'

Dublin Penny Journal vol 4, pp 28-30

Uses a reasoned approach to the subject, using names on the bowl and correctly attributing them to the 17c and 18c

Egan, G (ed) 1984

'Post-medieval Britain in 1983'

Post-med Archaeol 18, p 314

Belfast, excavations at Castle Lane/Callender Street, early 17c pipes

Egan, G (ed) 1986

'Post-medieval Britain in 1985'

Post-med Archaeol 20, p 335

Downpatrick, Cathedral Hill, robbing of Benedictine Priory dated to 18c by glass bottles and clay pipe fragments

Fanning, T 1975

'An Irish medieval tile pavement: recent excavations at Swords Castle, County Dublin'

J Royal Soc Antiq Ireland 105, pp 47-82

1 18c pipe, the remainder 19c

Fanning, T 1976

'Excavations at Clontuskert Priory, Co Galway'

Proc Royal Irish Academy 76C (5), pp 97-169

17c-19c Irish and English pipes

Gogan, W 1915

'Piopai Lochlannacha-Danes pipes'

Museum Bulletin - National Museum of Science and Art, Dublin, vol IV, Pt 2, pp 47-60

Gowen, M 1978

'Dunboy Castle, Co Cork'

J Cork Hist Archaeol Soc 83 (237), pp 1-149

Mainly 17c Irish and English pipes

Hammond, P 1986

SCPR 11 (July), pp 27-8

Reply to Higgins 1986 (SCPR 10). 1 bowl illustrated. Lists pipes by Irish makers in Belfast, Cork, Derry, Dublin, Limerick, New[ry], Arvagh(?)

Higgins, D 1986

'Irish pipes'

SCPR 10 (April), pp 10-12

Notes marked pipes for sale in tobacconists and craft shop windows in Ireland (one by Anne Lally, Knockcroghery). Reply by P Hammond SCPR 11, pp 27-8, and J Norton, SCPR 11, p 29

Jackson, R and P 1983

Ireland and the Bristol clay pipe trade

Privately published and available from the authors. 50pp.

Includes list of pipe exports from Bristol to Ireland for the period 1597-1685 and 1773-1849. Also details of pipemakers known to have been exporting to Ireland or whose pipes have been found there

Manning, C 1985

'Archaeological excavations at two church sites on Inishmore, Aran Islands'

J Royal Soc Antiq Ireland 115, pp 96-120

17c and 19c pipes

Norton, J 1980

in 'Archaeological excavations at King John's Castle, Limerick', by P D Sweetman

Proc Royal Irish Academy 80C (11), pp 207-29

17c and 18c Irish, English and Dutch pipes. Nos 6 and 7 (fig 14) are in fact Irish, not Dutch

Norton, J 1984a

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations of the medieval town defences at Charlotte's Quay, Limerick', by A Lynch

Proc Royal Irish Academy 84C (9), pp 281-331

Pipes pp 313-14, 1 fig (14 bowls, 1:2). 17c-19c Irish, English and Dutch pipes.

Offprint of whole report from Royal Irish Academy, £6.00

Norton, J 1984b

'Report on clay pipes' in

'Archaeological excavations at Shop Street, Drogheda, Co Louth', by P D Sweetman

Proc Royal Irish Academy 84C (5), pp 171-224

Pipes pp 199-206, 4 figs (25 bowls/stems, 1:1). 17c Dutch, 17c and 18c South Lancs, early 18c Chester, 17c and 18c Irish, and 19c Dutch and Irish pipes. Includes wig curlers (2 illustrated).

Offprint of whole report from Royal Irish Academy, £6.00

Norton, J 1985

SCPR 5 (Jan), pp 37-8

Reply to Don Duco (SCPR 4) about Edward Keevil, Dublin, 1860-70. 1 bowl illustrated

Norton, J 1986a

'Knockcroghery - an Irish pipemaking centre'

SCPR 11 (July), pp 1-3, 1 pipe illustrated

Norton, J 1986b

SCPR 12 (Oct), pp 29-30

Lists 19c and 20c makers in Arvagh (Co Cavan), Belfast, Cork, Derry, Dublin, Limerick City, Newry, Wexford

Oak-Rhind, H 1986

'More Irish pipes'

SCPR 10 (April), pp 14-15

Extract from The Table Book (19c?), which gives a definition of dudeen, and illustrates pipes of iron and mahogany

Rynne, E 1964

'Some destroyed sites at Shannon Airport, Co Clare'

Proc Royal Irish Academy 63C(7), pp 245-77

17c and 18c Irish and English pipes

Sweetman, P D 1982

'Some pottery and clay pipe finds from the Royal Hospital, Kilmmainham, Dublin'

Dublin Historical Record 35 (2), pp 71-4

17c-19c Irish, English and Dutch pipes

SCOTLAND

Anonymous 1875

'A new machine for making pipes'

Dundee Advertiser 12 (Oct)

Anonymous 1964

105 years of a family business: William Christie, clay pipe manufacturer

Pamphlet published by Edinburgh Corp Libraries and Museums Dept

Atkin, S 1987

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations at 18 Castle Street (Albion Court), Aberdeen', by D H Evans

Post-med Archaeol 20, pp 271-295

Pipes pp 288-91, 1 fig (8 pipes and stamps, 1:1), includes Dutch, and north-east England products

Butt, J 1967

Industrial Archaeology of Scotland

(David and Charles)

Gazetteer references to pipe works in Charles St and Moncur St - Gibson St, Glasgow (p 266). Largely uninformative

Caldwell, D 1982

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations in Kirkwall, 1978', by N A McGavin

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 112, pp 422-6

2 pages of figs (39 pipes) from 4 different sites (all except one bowl from unstratified or residual contexts). 17c to 19c, includes Dutch, north English and various Scottish products

Cash, R C 1981

'The English and Scottish tobacco trades in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries: legal and illegal trade'

Econ Hist Rev 34, pp 354-72

Cherry, J (ed) 1979

'Post-medieval Britain in 1978'

Post-med Archaeol 13, p 275

Excavation at 5 Mid Shore, stratified 17c rubbish deposit

Dane, A and Morrison, R 1979

Clay pipes from Port Arthur, 1830-1877: a descriptive account of the clay pipes from Maureen Byrne's 1977-78 excavations at Port Arthur, Southwest Tasmania

Technical Bulletin 2, Dept of Prehistory, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University, Canberra

(Source: R Ian Jack 1986)

Davey, P J 1980

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations at Stirling Castle 1977-1978', by G Ewart

Post-med Archaeol 14, pp 46-50

1 fig (11 pipes); 1640-80, includes Dutch. See also Gallagher 1987c

Davey, P J 1982a

'The clay pipes' in

Excavations in the medieval burgh of Aberdeen 1973-81, ed by J C Murray

(Soc Antiq Scot Monog ser no 2)

Pipes pp 216-23, 3 figs (44 pipes), 1 table. 17c- 19c, includes Dutch pipes, and some mid 19c kiln furniture from Broad Street. Only one reasonable sequence, from Castle Terrace. Republished ACTP X BAR 178, pp 253-62.

Available from Oxbow Books, £17.50

Davey, P J 1982b

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavation at 17-21 Castle Street, Forfar, 1979', by R M Spearman

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 112

Pipes pp 462-3, 1 fig (3 bowls); includes 1 Dutch stem

Davey, P J 1983

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavations at Scalloway Castle, 1979 and 1980', by D Hall and W J Lindsay

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 113, pp 578-87

3 and a half pages of figs (54 pipes and stamps), statistical tables. 1635-1920, includes large Dutch element and a figurine. (Contexts mostly residual or mixed).

Republished in ACTP X BAR 178, pp 315-24

Davey, P J 1984

'The clay pipes' in

'Excavation of 45-47 Gallowgate, Aberdeen', by H Murray

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 114, pp 303-13

14 line report on 7 stems, 17c-19c; microfiche 3, G14

Davey, P J 1987

'Perth - site summary'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 306-14

Small number of clay pipes from six excavations, 17c-19c. 2 figs (22 bowls and 8 stamps, 1:1), including Dutch and Scottish, in Perth Museum. See also Davey 1988

Davey, P J 1988

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

Excavations in the medieval burgh of Perth 1979- 82, ed by P Holdsworth

(Soc Antiq Scot Monog ser 5)

See also Davey 1987. Available from Oxbow Books, £22.00

Davey, P J and Gallagher, D B 1987

'Elgin - site summary'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 272-8

From 5 sites, 17c-19c, majority are Dutch. 3 figs (30 bowls and stems, and 3 wig curlers)

Dunbar, J G and Hay, G D 1960-61

'Excavations at Lour, Stobo, 1959-60'
Proc Soc Antiq Scot XCIV, pp 196-210
4 bowls illust, 1/3 page of text

Dunbar, J G 1962-3
'Excavations at Skirling Castle, Peebleshire, 1962-3'
Proc Soc Antiq Scot XCVI, pp 237-46
5 line report on 2 pipe fragments, 1 fig; no discussion or details

Egan, G (ed) 1986
'Post-medieval Britain in 1985'
Post-med Archaeol 20, p 345
Perth, Tayside: Murray St, excavation of cultivated soil containing clay pipe fragments

Evans, G 1981
'Aberdeen clay pipe makers' in
Aberdeen Ceramics, by G Cruickshank, G Evans and C Murray
(Aberdeen Art Gallery and Museums), pp 36-40
1 pl, RAOB pipe; 2 pls of 1929 pipemaking. Brief account of documentary evidence for 19c and 20c pipemaking in Aberdeen. Out of date, and out of print - copies in several Aberdeen libraries (including Art Gallery)

Fairburn, A 1926-27
'Notes on excavations of Prehistoric and later sites at Muirkirk, Ayrshire 1913-1927'
Proc Soc Antiq Scot LXI, pp 269-89
1 line entry refers to pipes from Priesthill (p 289). Uninformative

Gallagher, D 1984
'Scottish three-letter basal stamps'
SCPR 3 (July), pp 9-11
2 figs (4 pipes). 17c stamps from Edinburgh, Leith, Glasgow and Stirling

Gallagher, D 1985
'A wandering pipemaker from London'
SCPR 8 (Oct), p 28
1834 account of a pipemaker looking for work in Kirkcudbright and Wigtonshire

Gallagher, D B 1987a
'Early pipemaking in Stirling'
ACTP X BAR 178, pp 165-6, no figs
Documentary evidence and note on pipes with makers' marks

Gallagher, D B 1987b
'Clay pipes for the Company of Scotland: documentary evidence'
ACTP X BAR 178, pp 233-8

Gallagher, D B 1987c
'Site summaries'
ACTP X BAR 178
'Cathcart Castle', p 268 (no figs)

'Kelso', pp 279-91, REXBURGH ST and WESTER KELSO, 8 figs (bowls and stamps).
'Kirkcaldy', pp 292-3, 1 fig (8 bowls), 19c, from unknown location near town.
'Linlithgow', pp 299-305, 3 figs (33 bowls, stems, and 1 wig curler), 17c-19c.
'Stirling Castle', pp 325-35, 6 figs (51 bowls and stamps), c.1630-1700, main sources are Holland and Edinburgh; see also Davey 1980

Gibson, W G 1870-71

'Notes on ancient pipe-heads - "Elfin pipes" '

Proc Soc Antiq Scot IX, i, pp 288-91

Reminder to other antiquaries that these are clay tobacco pipes of recent origin, not earlier antiquities of the "ancient Britons". Reference to a carving of a fox smoking a tobacco pipe, on the stone chimney-piece of Cawdor Castle, Nairnshire, allegedly dated 1510

Haggarty, G R 1981

'Clay pipes' in

Borthwick Castle, near Duns: excavations 1979', by A M T Maxwell-Irving

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 111, p 443

6 line report on 'late 17th-century bowl', no fig

Hammond, P 1981

'Patriotic and civic pipes I'

Antique Bottle Collecting 7, no 3 (March)

Hammond, P 1985

'American and Canadian imports'

SCPR 7 (July), pp 10-11

Cites from Tobacco Trade Review (1/8/1890) about Messers White and Son, Gallowgate, Glasgow

Hammond, P 1987

'Points arising...'

SCPR 15 (July), pp 35-6

7 pipes illustrated, by Richmond, Dunfermline; mentions Thomas Davidson and William White and Son (both of Glasgow), and Lowrie of Kirkcaldy and J and C Burton of Cupar, Fife

Higgins, D 1986

'Irish pipes'

SCPR 10 (April), pp 10-12

Mention of stem fragment made by Waldie and Co, Glasgow, found in Co Kerry

Higgins, D 1986

'British pipes in Panama!'

SCPR 10 (April), pp 12-14

Mentions bowls made by McDougall, Glasgow

Horgate, M 1980

'Richmond and others, pipemakers, Dunfermline'

ACTP III BAR 78, pp 3-9

1 plate, 1 fig (6 pipes). History of Richmond family and brief details of some 21 pipemakers of late 19c/early 20c in Dunfermline

Horton, M C, Higgins, D A and Oswald, A 1987

'Clay tobacco pipes from the Scottish Darien Colony 1698-1700'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 239-52

Darien Colony in Panama; majority of pipes from Edinburgh, also Holland, Glasgow, and possibly Stirling. Contexts of 1698-1700. 3 figs

Hunter, J 1972-4

'The church of St Nicholas, Aberdeen'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 105, pp 236-47

Pipes found in the excavations, but not published

Jack, R Ian 1986

'Clay tobacco pipes exported from Scotland to Australia in the nineteenth century: some preliminary observations'

Historic clay tobacco-pipe studies 3, pp 125-34

From excavations at Port Arthur: 8 Scottish makers, majority by McDougall of Glasgow, 3 figs (34 bowls and bowl fragments, 8 mouthpieces, 24 spurs and stems, 1:1). From Sydney (Hyde Park Barracks) and Orange (New South Wales). Makers from Glasgow, Edinburgh and Dundee (Scotland), and Broseley, Liverpool and London (England).

Volume from D R Atkinson, £7.50 (incl p & p)

Jobey, G 1972-4

'Excavations at Boonies, Westerkirk, and the nature of Romano-British settlement in eastern Dumfriesshire'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 105, pp 119-40

14 line description of 53 fragments, found in RB excavation; none illustrated. 17c-19c, includes Edinburgh and Glasgow makers

King, E 1975

The tobacco trade

Glasgow Museums and Art Galleries

3 page leaflet; 5 illustrations of tobacco spinning, etc

Knight, I 1961

'The auld clay pipe'

Scotland's Magazine 57, no 5, pp 32-4

Laing, L R 1966-67

'Excavations at Linlithgow Palace, West Lothian, 1966-7'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 99, pp 11-47

1 page of figs (19 pipes and a wig curler); report on p 126-8. Largely uninformative

Lewis, J H 1984

'The charcoal-fired blast furnaces of Scotland'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 114, pp 433-79

4 line description of 1 18c fragment found in excavation of furnace at Glenkinglass, Argyll (p 462). No figs; uninformative

Martin, C J M 1987a

'A group of pipes from Mid Shore, Pittenweem, Fife'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 183-209

Ash pit deposits and surface finds, 17c-19c. 17 figs, including Dutch, Scottish marks, and mould idiosyncracies

Martin, C J M 1987b

'Pipes from the Dutch East Indiaman, Kennemerland, 1664'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 211-24

7 figs, pipes and stems; figs 8-11, four tobacco boxes

Martin, C J M 1987c

'Balgonie Castle, Fife - site summary'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 263-7

2 figs (25 bowls and stems), 17c-19/20c

Martin, P F de C 1977

'The Dartmouth, a British frigate wrecked off Mull, 1690; 4, the clay pipes'

Int J Naut Archaeol Underwater Explor 6, pp 219- 23

1 fig. Group dated to within a few years before 1690; otherwise would have been dated on typology to 1640-1700+. A cautionary tale. See also Martin, P F de C 1987b

Martin, P F de C 1987a

'Pipemakers in the rest of Scotland'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 167-82

Majority from trade directories, from 25 towns, with the exception of Edinburgh and Glasgow

Martin, P F de C 1987b

'Pipes from the wreck of HMS Dartmouth 1690, a re- assessment'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 225-32

3 figs, including Edinburgh and Glasgow makers' marks, English and Dutch

Mason, J B 1926-27

'Notes on flint and other implements found near Selkirk'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot LXI, pp 111-15

1 line entry about an 'elfin pipe-head of a very early type' from Howden Hill (p 111)

Macdonald, A D S and Laing, L R 1974-5

'Excavations at Lochmaben Castle, Dumfriesshire'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 106, pp 124-57

3 line report on 2 late 17c/early 18c pipes. One bad illustration, stamp illegible

Paul, R 1904-5

'Notes on Tents Moor, Fife, and on flint arrow- heads, implements, etc found there'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot XXXIX, pp 345-9

Description of 2 bowls, given to the museum. Uninformative

Sharp, A 1982

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

'Lesmahagow Priory: excavations 1978', by J Wordsworth and A R Gordon

Glasgow Arch J 9, pp 76-114

8 pages of text, 2 figs (31 pipes). 17c-19c, but mostly latter (Glasgow makers). Very few contexts, mostly

unstratified or residual. Microfiche M99

Sharp, A 1984

'The clay tobacco pipe collection in the National Museum' in Review of Scottish Culture No 1, by A Fenton (ed)

(Edinburgh), pp 34-42

3 figs (41 pipes). Unstratified collection ranging from c.1610 to late 19c. List of makers represented in collection

Sharp, A 1987

'Lesmahagow Priory - site summary'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 294-8

2 figs (19 bowls), 17c and 19c

Tabraham, C J 1984

'Excavations at Kelso Abbey'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 114, pp 365-404

3 line report on 3 bowls; no figs

Williams, J 1980

'Clay pipes from Dumfries and Galloway (with particular reference to those of early date)'

ACTP III BAR 78, pp 11-18

1 fig (17 pipes). Collection from gardens etc; list of 19c and 20c makers' pipes recovered from two counties. NB The local Transactions contain next to no references to clay pipes, so this is the only paper to cover this part of Scotland

Wilson, D 1851-4

'Notes of discoveries of "Celtic pipes" in the vicinity of Edinburgh; with some remarks on the period to which they belong'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot I, p 182

Group from Bonnington, near Edinburgh, found with a quantity of James VI coins. No figs or other details

Yates, M J 1977-8

'The excavations at Polmaddy, New Galloway'

Trans Dumf and Gall Nat Hist and Antiq Soc LIII, pp 133-46

Pipes found in the excavations, but no details given. No figs

Edinburgh

See also Glasgow: Walker 1977

Gallagher, D B 1987a

'Edinburgh pipemakers in the 17th century: the documentary evidence'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 3-13, map

Gallagher, D B 1987b

'Thomas White, tobacco pipe manufacturer of Cannongate, Edinburgh'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 26-8

On the post-1800 industry (no figs)

Gallagher, D B 1987c

'Edinburgh pipemakers pre-1800', pp 29-30, and '19th and 20th century Edinburgh pipemakers', pp 31-4
ACTP X BAR 178

Gallagher, D B 1987d

'Edinburgh, Tron Kirk - site summary'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 269-71

1 fig (9 bowls); see also Lawson 1975 (below)

Gallagher, D B and Sharp, A 1986

Pypis of Tabaca - Edinburgh tobacco pipemakers and their pipes (with a catalogue of the pipes and related material in the collections of the Edinburgh City Museums and Galleries)

(City of Edinburgh District Council Museums and Art Galleries)

44 pages, 847 items catalogued; 50 pipe drawings; 30 black and white photographs including maps, 2 photos of base marks, documents, Christie's pipe shop in 1904, pipemaking tools and moulds, advertisements etc.

Available from City of Edinburgh Museums and Art Galleries, Lady Stair's House, Lady Stair's Close, Lawnmarket, Edinburgh EH1 2PA, Scotland. Price £4.50.

Review by P Jackson, SCPR 12 (October) 1986, pp 30-2

Lawson, R G 1975

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations within the Tron Kirk, Edinburgh, 1974', by N M McQ Holmes

Post-med Archaeol 9, pp 145-52

1 fig (7 pipes). No identifiable marks. Dated on typology to c.1620-1650. See also Gallagher 1987d (above)

Lawson, G 1975-6

'The clay tobacco-pipes' in

'Excavations south of Edinburgh High Street 1973- 4', by J Schofield

Proc Soc Antiq Scot 107, pp 217-28

5 and a half pages of figs (57 pipes and 21 stamps); 1 fig of histograms. Large 17c group from top of a midden; 19c group from 18/19c tobacconist's shop

Lawson, G 1980

'The clay tobacco-pipes' in

'Excavations at St Mary's Street, Edinburgh, 1974', by N M McQ Holmes

Post-med Archaeol 14, pp 171-4

2 figs (23 pipes and stamps), 1 histogram. 2 groups - c.1620-60 and 19c. No attempt made by excavator to relate any of the finds reports to the excavation

Oldrieve, W T 1913-14

'Account of the recent discovery of the remains of David's Tower at Edinburgh Castle'

Proc Soc Antiq Scot XLVIII, pp 230-70

1 plate of pipes illustrated, but no description. One complete pipe and 20 fragments, found in clearance

Sharp, A 1984

'William and John Banks; evidence relating to the early manufacture of clay tobacco-pipes in Edinburgh'

SCPR 3 (July), pp 1-8

2 figs (12 pipes). Documentary evidence for early 17c manufacture, and a selection of Banks' pipes

Sharp, A 1987

'An Edinburgh typology'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 14-25

7 figs, 17c-early 20c. Figs 1-5, 17c, all with makers' marks

Glasgow

Anonymous 1864

Article on Davidson, Junior and Co, from the Glasgow Weekly Mail, c.1864 (People's Palace Museum, Glasgow, G 600)

Burns, E 1988

'Clay tobacco pipe fragments from the Forth and Clyde canal footpath at Fossil Loch'

SCPR 18 (Apr), pp 13-15

Includes finds marked 'Murray Glasgow'. Murray worked at Pottery Works, Port Dundas, c.1826, name later changed to Caledonian Pottery. 8 bowl fragments illustrated

Gallagher, D 1986

'Glasgow pipe mould makers'

SCPR 9 (Jan), pp 10-13, 1 map

Gallagher, D B 1987a

'Tobacco pipemaking in Glasgow 1667-1967'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 35-109

Makers and pipes; 20 figs of pipes. List, pre 1800, pp 55-6; 19c and 20c, pp 57-109. Maps, plans, photo of White's factory

Gallagher, D B 1987b

' "The Irish pricelist" of D McDougall'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 139-41

Trade card, between c.1871-88

Gallagher, D B 1987c

'The 1900 price list of the Pipe Makers' Society'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 142-63

Gallagher, D B and Price, R 1987

'Thomas Davidson & Co, Glasgow'

ACTP X BAR 178, pp 110-38

Manufacturers 1862-1911; discusses clay and equipment. 22 figs from catalogue (undated)

Price, J M 1954

'The rise of Glasgow in the Chesapeake tobacco trade, 1707-1775'

William and Mary Quarterly, 3rd series, XI, pp 179-99

Price, J M 1984

'Glasgow, the tobacco trade and the Scottish Customs 1707-30'
Scot Hist Rev 63, pp 1-36

Quail, G 1981

'Some lesser unrecorded potteries of Glasgow'

Scot Pottery Hist Rev 6, pp 1-3

Reference to City of Glasgow Pottery and Tobacco Pipe Works, and to the Caledonia Pipe Works

Sharp, A 1984

'Points arising...'

SCPR 2 (April), p 18

Note about John and James Paterson working in Glasgow

Smith, R 1985

'Help!'

SCPR 7 (July), p 30

Enquiry about 19c Glasgow maker

Walker, I C 1969

'McDougall's clay pipe factory, Glasgow'

Industrial Archaeology, vol 6, no 2

Walker, I C 1977

Chapter 4: Pipemaking in various centres, Section IV: 'Glasgow' in

Clay tobacco-pipes, with particular reference to the Bristol industry vol 11a

(Parks Canada; see General Publications)

Pp 334-53, firms include White, Waldie and Co, McDougalls; also Edinburgh firms

WALES

General

Baynes, E N 1914

'Notes on tobacco and old tobacco pipes'

Trans Anglesey Antiq Soc and Field Club, pp 28-30

Evans, D H 1981

'Documentary evidence for clay pipe makers in Wales - an interim statement'

MLPW 4, pp 38-63

Price, R and Jackson, R and P 1980

'Wales and the Bristol clay pipe trade'

MLPW 3, pp 59-72

CLWYD (formerly Flintshire)

Bentley, J, Davey, P J and Harrison, H M 1979

'Buckley clay tobacco pipes'

Buckley, The Magazine of the Buckley Society 5 (October), pp 15-22

Bentley, J, Davey, P J and Harrison, H M 1980

'An early clay pipe industry in North Wales'

ACTP III, BAR 78, pp 273-82

Excavations on pottery sites in Buckley and Brookhill, 4 figs (28 bowls 1:1, stamps 2:1)

Bentley, J and Harrison, H M 1975

'Buckley clay tobacco pipes from recent excavations'

(unpublished ms, Clwyd County Record Office)

Cropper, T 1906

'Early tobacco clay pipe making at Buckley'

Cheshire Sheaf 3rd series, vol vi (May), pp 43-4

Higgins, D A 1983

'Clay tobacco pipes from Brookhill, Buckley'

MLPW 6, pp 50-64

Markell, D 1975-76

'The clay pipes from Pentre Farm' in

'Excavations at Pentre Farm, Flint, 1976-7', by O'Leary and P J Davey

Flintshire Hist Soc Publ 27, pp 138-151

Pipes pp 144-5, 1 fig

DYFED

Fordy, M 1985

'Clay pipe makers in West Glamorgan and Dyfed'
MLPW 8, pp 81-84

Fordy, M 1987

'A group of Broseley pipes from Camarthen'
SCPR 15, pp 4-5, 5 bowls (1:1) and marks (2:1)

GLAMORGAN (mid, S, W)

Brown, P and D 1988

'Pipemakers and Bristol-glazed stoneware: George Priest of Cardiff'
SCPR 17 (Jan), pp 6-8

Chalkley, J F 1956

Clay tobacco pipes of St Fagans Castle: study report
MS report, National Museum of Wales, St Fagans, Cardiff

Egan, G (ed) 1985

'Post-medieval Britain in 1984'
Post-med Archaeol 19, pp 169-70
Penarth: excavation, medieval village Cosmeston, late 17c and early 18c material

Evans, D H 1980

'Some 19th and 20th century Cardiff pipemakers'
MLPW 3, pp 73-76

Fordy, M 1985

'Clay pipe makers in West Glamorgan and Dyfed'
MLPW 8, pp 81-84

Kenyon, J L 1981

'Some clay pipes found in Llandaff, Cardiff'
MLPW 4, pp 91-93

Lewis, J M 1966

'Clay pipes' in
'The Roman fort and Civil War earthwork at Caerphilly Castle'
Arch Cambrensis, CXV, p 87 (text only)

Markell, D J 1981

'Clay tobacco pipes' in
'Two deposits of post-medieval pottery from East Orchard Castle'
MLPW 4, pp 34-36, 8 drawings

Markell, D J 1981

'Clay tobacco pipes from Llandough, near Penarth'

MLPW 4, pp 93-94

Markell, D J 1983

'A group of clay tobacco pipes from the Bear Hotel, Cowbridge'

MLPW 6, pp 68-71

Markell, D J 1987

The clay tobacco pipes from Cowbridge (MS report)

Newman, R and Price, C 1986-7

'Stamped clay tobacco pipes from Llanmaes, South Glamorgan'

MLPW 9, pp 35-50

Excavation of abandoned tofts (3 post-medieval houses). 3 figs (73 bowls, stamps, 1:1) Includes Bristol and Broseley products

Rees, I 1983

'Further research into clay pipe makers in Glamorgan'

MLPW 6, pp 72-4

Rees, I 1985

'Continuing research into clay pipe makers in Glamorgan and elsewhere in Wales'

MLPW 8, pp 84-7

Lists parish records and 1851 census returns searched, and makers gleaned from them: 10 new pipemakers in Cardiff, Llangyfelach, Llantwit- juxta-Neath, Neath and Swansea; 4 pipe burners in Nantgarw and Swansea

Webster, J and P 1974

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations in Womanby Street, Cardiff, 1972'

Trans Cardiff Nat Trust 97 (1972-74), pp 40-3, 11 drawings

GWENT

Courtney, P 1985

'Two early-modern pit groups from Tintern Abbey'

MLPW 8, pp 70-8

Pipes p 77, and fig.3 on p 76 (1:1), and Tho Hartshorne stamp 2:1

Jackson, R and P 1984a

'More clay pipes from Monmouth'

Monmouth Archaeol 16, pp 2-4

Illustrates 16 pipes (stray finds) from Monmouth area

Jackson, R and P 1984

'A tobacco pipe stem from Skenfrith'

Monmouth Archaeol 16, p 4

Jenkins, G 1980

'Clay tobacco pipes of the Monmouth district'

Monmouth Archaeol 5, pp 1-15

Illustrates 27 pipes. Includes pipes made in Bristol, Broseley and Staffordshire

Knight, J K 1971

'Stamped clay pipes' in

'Grace Dieu Abbey; an exploratory excavation'

Mon Antiq vol III, Pt I (1970-1), p 58, list only

Knight, J 1971

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavations at Abergavenny - medieval and later'

Mon Antiq vol III, Pt II, pp 99-101

Knight, J K 1980

'Monmouthshire pipemakers: some documentary evidence'

MLPW 3, pp 77-80

Lewis, J M 1968

'Clay pipes' in

'Post-Roman finds from the Caerleon Fortress Baths excavation'

Mon Antiq vol II (1965-68), pp 115-17, 14 drawings (reduced)

Markell, D J 198?

'The clay tobacco pipes' in

'Excavations at Old Market Street, Usk'

Mon Antiq, pp 24-26

Markell, D J 1980

'Clay tobacco pipes from Welsh Newton Mill'

Monmouth Archaeol 5, pp 15-16

Illustrates 13 pipes of late 17c/early 18c date made in Bristol and (?)Broseley

Markell, D J 1982

'Clay pipes' in

'Excavation of Abbey Tintern Ironworks, Angiddy Valley 1979-81'

Pipes pp 48, 51-52

POWYS

Arnold, J 1983

'Clay pipes from Pool Road, Montgomery, Powys'

MLPW 8, pp 64-9, 2 figs (50 bowls 1:1, stamps 2:1)

948 fragments from unstratified deposits. All bowl forms and stamps of Broseley - mid 17c to 19c

Lewis, J M 1968

'Clay pipes' in

'The excavation of the New Building at Montgomery Castle
Arch Cambrensis, CXVII, pp 147-48

Concordance: locations, post-1974 county (pre-1974 county)

England and Channel Islands

Addington, Kent
Allerton Mauleverer, Yorkshire
Andover, Hampshire
Ashby de la Zouch, Leicestershire
Ashwick, Somerset
Ashted, Surrey
Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire

Banbury Castle, Oxfordshire
Barking, Essex
Barnsley, S Yorkshire
Barnstaple, Devon
Basing, Cowderys Down, Hampshire
Basing House, Hampshire
Bath, Avon (Somerset)
Batley, Yorkshire
Bedford, Bedfordshire
Beeding, Sussex
Beeston Castle, Cheshire
Belling Law, Northumberland
Benthall, Shropshire
Berwick upon Tweed, Northumberland
Beverley, Humberside (Yorkshire)
Bideford, Devon
Bierton, Buckinghamshire
Bildeston Castle, Suffolk
Billesden, Leicestershire
Birmingham, W Midlands (Warwickshire)
Bishop Auckland, Durham Co
Bishops Waltham, Hampshire
Blandford, Dorset
Bodmin, Cornwall
Bolingbroke Castle, Lincs
Bolsover, Derbyshire
Bolsterstone, Stocksbridge, Yorkshire
Bolton, Humberside (Yorkshire)
Boston, Lincs
Bow, Gter London
Bradford, Yorkshire
Bradwell Priory (nr Milton Keynes), Bucks
Brampton, Derbyshire
Bredon, Heref & Worc (Worcestershire)
Brentford, Gter London (Middlesex)
Bridlington, Humberside (Yorkshire)
Bridport Glebe, Dorset
Brierlow, Yorkshire

Brighton, Sussex
Brightside, Yorkshire
Brinkworth, Wiltshire
Bristol, Avon (Gloucestershire)
Brockham, Surrey
Bromborough, Merseyside (Lancashire)
Bromsgrove, Heref & Worc (Worcs)
Broseley, Shropshire
Buckingham, Buckinghamshire
Burrowbridge, Somerset
Burslem, Staffs
Burton on Trent, Staffs
Buxted, E Sussex
Byker, Tyne & Wear

Caldecotte (Bow Brickhill), Buckinghamshire
Cambridge, Cambridgeshire
Canterbury, Kent
Castle Cornet, Guernsey, CI
Caterham, Surrey
Chard, Somerset
Charlton, Gter London
Chatham, Kent
Cheddar, Somerset
Chelmsford, Essex
Chester, Cheshire
Chesterfield, Derbyshire
Chester-le-Street, Durham Co
Chichester, Sussex
Chilcompton, Somerset
Chiswick, Gter London
Chitterne, Wiltshire
Christchurch, Dorset
Church Lawton, Cheshire
Clarke Hall (nr Wakefield), W Yorkshire
Clifton Hall, Cumbria
Colchester, Essex
Coole Hall Farm, Coole Pilate, Cheshire
Cotgrave, Gozens Hill Mill, Notts
Coulston, Surrey
Coventry, W Midlands (Warwickshire)
Cowpen Bewley, Cleveland
Crayford, Kent
Creakmouth, Essex
Croston, Lancashire
Croydon, Gter London (Surrey)

Darlington, Durham Co
Dartford, Kent
Daventry, Northants

Derby, Derbyshire
Deritend, W Midlands
Doncaster, S Yorkshire
Donyatt, Somerset
Dorchester, Dorset
Dorking, Surrey
Dover Castle, Kent
Durham, Durham Co

Easington, Lancashire
East Orchard, Dorset
East Woodhay, Hampshire
Eaton Hall, Ecclestone, Cheshire
Ebchester, Durham Co
Eccleston, Cheshire
Egham, Surrey
Epsom, Surrey
Evesham, Gloucestershire
Ewell, Surrey
Exeter, Devon
Exley (Halifax), W Yorkshire
Exmouth, Devon

Farleigh Hungerford Castle, Somerset
Farnham, Surrey

Garstang, Lancashire
Gateshead, Tyne and Wear (Durham Co)
Gawber, Yorkshire
Glastonbury Tor, Somerset
Gloucester, Gloucestershire
Godalming, Surrey
Goole, Humberside (Yorkshire)
Great Bowden, Leicestershire
Great Yarmouth, Norfolk
Greenwich, Gter London
Guildford, Surrey

Halesworth, Suff
Halifax, W Yorkshire
Hammersmith, Gter London
Hanley, Staffs
Hartlepool, Cleveland (Durham Co)
Hastings, Sussex
Havering, Gter London
Hawkeswell, W Midlands (Warwickshire)
Hefferstone Grange, Cheshire
Helston, Cornwall
Hemel Hempstead, Hertfordshire
Hereford, Heref & Worc (Herefordshire)

Hertford, Hertfordshire
Hinckley, Leicestershire
Hindon, Wiltshire
Hobs Moat, W Midlands
Hoddesdon, Hertfordshire
Holland, Lincs
Holy Island village, Northumberland
Horley, Surrey
Horsham, Surrey
Horsham, Sussex
Horsham St Faith priory, Norfolk
Houghton-le-Spring, Tyne & Wear
Huddersfield, Yorkshire
Hull, Humberside (Yorkshire)
Huntingdonshire, see Peterborough; St Neots;
Thorpewood
Huxley, Cheshire

Ide, Devon
Ipswich, Suffolk
Ironbridge, Shropshire
Isles of Scilly, Cornwall
Islington, Gter London

Keele, Staffs
Keighley, Yorkshire
Kelvedon, Essex
Kepier (hospital), **
Kettleby Thorpe, Lincs
Kew Palace, Gter London
Kimmeridge, Dorset
King's Lynn, Norfolk
Kingston upon Hull, see Hull
Kingston upon Thames, Gter London (Surrey)
Kirby-le-Soken, Essex
Kirby Moorside, see Neville Castle
Knottingley, Yorkshire

Lambeth, Gter London
Lampport Post Mill, Northants
Lancaster, Lancashire
Langton-by-Wragby, Lincs
Launceston, Cornwall
Lechlade, Gloucestershire
Leeds, W Yorkshire
Leicester, Leicestershire
Leigh, Surrey
Leominster, Heref & Worc
Lewes, E Sussex
Lichfield, Staffs

Lincoln, Lincs
Little Dawley, Shropshire
Liverpool, Merseyside (Lancashire)
Lydney, Gloucestershire
London
Loughborough, Leicestershire

Maiden Bradley, Wiltshire
Maidstone, Kent
Manchester, Greater Manchester (Lancashire)
Market Rasen, Lincs
Marlborough, Wiltshire
Melksham, Wiltshire
Melton Mowbray, Leicestershire
Merfield, Yorkshire
Middlesborough, Cleveland
Middlesex, see Brentford; Staines
Middlewich, Cheshire
Mile End, Gter London
Mitcham, Surrey
Monkwearmouth, Tyne & Wear
Murton High Crag, Northumberland

Nantwich, Cheshire
Neville Castle, Yorkshire
Newark, Notts
Newcastle under Lyme, Staffs
Newcastle upon Tyne, Tyne & Wear (Northumberland)
Newdigate, Surrey
Newhaven, Sussex
Newport, Essex
Newton Abbot, Devon
Nonsuch Palace, Surrey
Northampton, Northants
North Shields, Tyne & Wear
Northwich, Cheshire
Norton, Cheshire
Norton Priory, Cheshire
Norwich, Norfolk
Nottingham, Notts

Oakham Castle, Leicestershire (Rutland)
Oakhill, Ashwick, Somerset
Oatlands Palace, Weybridge, Surrey
Ordsall Hall, Salford, Gter Manchester (Lancs)
Ormskirk, Lancashire
Orsett, Essex
Otford, Kent
Oundle, Northants
Oxford, Oxfordshire

Peel Castle, Isle of Man
Penryn, Cornwall
Penzance, Cornwall
Peterborough, Cambridgeshire (Hunts)
Pilton, Devon (N)
Pilton, Northants
Plymouth, Devon
Polesworth, W Midlands (Warwickshire)
Pontefract, Yorkshire
Poole, Dorset
Portbury, Somerset
Portchester, Hampshire
Potovens, Yorkshire
Portsmouth, Hampshire
Potters Bar, Hertfordshire
Preston, Lancashire
Pulborough, Sussex

Rainford, Merseyside (Lancashire)
Ravensden Church, Bedfordshire
Rawmarsh, Yorkshire
Reigate, Surrey
Ripon, N Yorkshire
Risley, Derbyshire
Rochester, Kent
Rockley (nr Barnsley), S Yorkshire
Romford, Essex
Ross on Wye, Heref & Worc (Herefs)
Rotherham, S Yorkshire
Rugby, Warwickshire
Runcorn (Norton Priory), Cheshire
Rutland, see Oakham Castle

Saddington, Leicestershire
St Albans, Hertfordshire
St Ives, Cambridgeshire
St Neots, Cambridgeshire (Hunts)
St Peter Port, Guernsey, CI
Salford, see Ordsall Hall
Salisbury, Wiltshire
Sandal Castle, Yorkshire
Sandbach, Cheshire
Scilly Isles, see Isles of Scilly
Seaford, Sussex
Selby, N Yorkshire
Shaftesbury, Dorset
Sheffield, S Yorkshire
Shelton, Staffs
Shepton Mallet, Somerset

Shirley, W Midlands (Warwickshire?)
Shrewsbury, Shropshire
Sibdon [Sibden] and Sibdon Castle, Shropshire
Sibsey, Lincs
Sidbury, Heref & Worc (Worcestershire)
Slimbridge, Gloucestershire
Soudley valley, Gloucestershire
Southampton, Hampshire
South Godstone, Surrey
South Shields, Tyne & Wear
Southwark, Gter London
Speke Hall, Merseyside
Stafford, Staffs
Staines, Surrey (Middlesex)
Stamford, Lincs
Stepney, Gter London
Stibbington, Cambridgeshire
Stockland, Devon
Stockton, Cleveland
Stoke St Gregory, Burrowbridge, Somerset
Stowe-by-Chartley, Staffs
Stowmarket, Suffolk
Stratton-on-the-Fosse, Somerset
Street, Heref & Worc (Worcestershire)
Strixton, Northants
Stroudwater, Gloucestershire
Sunderland, Tyne & Wear

Tamworth, Staffs
Tarpoley, Cheshire
Tarvin, Cheshire
Tattenhall, Cheshire
Tatton, Cheshire
Taunton, Somerset
Temple Balsall, W Midlands (Staffs)
Tetbury, Gloucestershire
Tewkesbury, Gloucestershire
Thorpewood, Peterborough, Cambridgeshire (Hunts)
Tinsley, Yorkshire
Tiverton, Devon
Tong Castle, Shropshire
Tortington, Sussex
Towcester, Northants
Trowbridge, Wiltshire
Truro, Cornwall
Tunstall, Staffs
Tynemouth, Tyne & Wear (Northumberland)

Vale Castle, Guernsey, CI

Wakefield, W Yorkshire. See also Clarke Hall
Walsall, W Midlands (Staffs)
Waltham Abbey, Essex
Wareham, Dorset
Warminster, Wiltshire
Warrington, Cheshire (Lancashire)
Warwick, Warwickshire
Wednesbury, W Midlands (Staffs)
West Bromwich, W Midlands (Staffs)
Westbury on Trym, Gloucestershire
West Whelpington, Northumberland
Weybridge, Surrey, see also Oatlands Palace
Weymouth, Dorset
Wharram Percy, Yorkshire
Whitehaven, Cumbria (Cumberland)
Whittington, Derbyshire
Whittle[s]bury, Northants
Wickwar, Gloucestershire
Wilnecote, Warwickshire
Wimborne and Minster, Dorset
Winchcombe, Gloucestershire
Winchester, Hampshire
Winsford, Cheshire
Witney, Oxfordshire
Wolverhampton, W Midlands (Staffs)
Woolwich, Gter London (Kent)
Worthing, Sussex
Wrea Green (nr Preston), Lancashire
Wrenbury, Cheshire
Wrenthorpe, Yorkshire
Wybunbury, Cheshire

Yarm, Cleveland (N Riding Yorkshire)
York, N Yorkshire (E Riding Yorkshire)

Ireland

Arvagh, Co Cavan
Belfast, Co Antrim
Clontuskert Priory, Co Galway
Cork, Co Cork
Derry, Londonderry
Downpatrick, Co Down
Drogheda, Co Louth
Dublin, Co Dublin
Dunboy Castle, Co Cork
Inishmore, Aran Island
Kilmainham, Co Dublin
King John's Castle, Limerick

Knockcroghery, Co Roscommon
Limerick City, Co Limerick
Newry, Co Down
Shannon Airport, Co Clare
Swords Castle, Co Dublin
Wexford, Co Wexford

Scotland

Aberdeen, Grampian
Balgonie Castle, Fife
Bonnington (nr Edinburgh), Lothian
Boonies, Westerkirk, Dumfries & Galloway
Borthwick Castle, Duns, Borders
Cathcart Castle, nr Glasgow, Strathclyde
Cupar, Fife (J and C Burton)
Dunfermline, Fife
Duns, see Borthwick Castle
Edinburgh, Lothian
Elgin, Grampian
Forfar, Tayside
Glasgow, Strathclyde
Kelso and Abbey, Borders
Kirkcaldy (Lowrie of), Fife
Kirkwall, Orkney
Lesmahagow Priory, Strathclyde
Linlithgow and Palace, West Lothian
Lochmaben Castle, Dumfries & Galloway
Lour, Stobo
Muirkirk, Strathclyde (Ayrshire)
Mull (wreck)
Perth, Tayside
Pittenweem, Fife
Polmaddy, New Galloway, Dumfries & Galloway
Scalloway Castle, Shetland
Selkirk (nr), Borders
Skirling Castle, Borders (Peebleshire)
Stirling Castle, Central
Tents Moor, Fife

Wales

Abergavenny, Gwent
Buckley, Clwyd
Caerleon, Gwent
Caernarvon Castle,
Caerphilly Castle, Glamorgan, mid
Camarthen, Dyfed
Cardiff, Glamorgan, S

Cowbridge, Glamorgan, S
East Orchard Castle, Glamorgan, S
Grace Dieu Abbey, Gwent
Llandaff (Cardiff), Glamorgan, S
Llandough (Penarth), Glamorgan, S
Monmouth, Gwent
Montgomery, Powys
Penarth, Glamorgan, S
St Fagan's Castle, Glamorgan, S
Skenfrith, Gwent
Tintern Abbey, Gwent
Usk, Gwent
Welsh Newton, Gwent